



**SPICER®**  
*Off-Highway Products*

## Service Manual

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Powershift Transmission  
T12000 3, 4, & 6-Speed  
Long Drop

TSM-0023  
April 2000

## FOREWORD

This manual has been prepared to provide the customer and the maintenance personnel with information and instructions on the maintenance and repair of the Spicer Off-Highway Product.

Extreme care has been exercised in the design, selection of materials, and manufacturing of these units. The slight outlay in personal attention and cost required to provide regular and proper lubrication, inspection at stated intervals, and such adjustments as may be indicated will be reimbursed many times in low cost operation and trouble free service.

In order to become familiar with the various parts of the product, its principle of operation, troubleshooting, and adjustments, it is urged that the mechanic study the instructions in this manual carefully and use it as a reference when performing maintenance and repair operations.

Whenever repair or replacement of component parts is required, only Spicer Off-Highway approved parts as listed in the applicable parts manual should be used. Use of "will-fit" or non-approved parts may endanger proper operation and performance of the equipment. Spicer Off-Highway does not warrant repair or replacement parts, nor failures resulting from the use of parts which are not supplied by or approved by Spicer Off-Highway.

**IMPORTANT: Always furnish the Distributor with the serial and model number when ordering parts.**

### TOWING OR PUSH STARTING

**Before towing the vehicle, be sure to lift the rear wheels off the ground or disconnect the driveline to avoid damage to the transmission during towing.**

**NOTE : If the transmission has 4 wheel drive, disconnect both front and rear drivelines. Because of the design of the hydraulic system, the engine cannot be started by pushing or towing**

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**NOTE: Metric Dimensions Shown in Brackets [ ].**

## **T12000 TRANSMISSION ASSEMBLY**

The transmission and hydraulic torque converter portion of the power train enacts an important role in transmitting engine power to the driving wheels. In order to properly maintain and service these units it is important to first understand their function and how they operate.

The transmission and torque converter function together and operate through a common hydraulic system. It is necessary to consider both units in the study of their function and operation.

The electric shift control valve is located in the vehicle's operator compartment. The function of the control is to energize the selected solenoid valves thus directing the oil under pressure to the selected directional and range (gear) clutches. The purpose of the range or directional clutches is to direct the power flow through the gear train to provide the desired speed range and direction.

An axle disconnect is optional and is located on the output shaft. The drive to the front axle can be disconnected or connected by manual, pneumatic, or hydraulic shifting.

When either directional clutch is selected the opposite clutch is relieved of pressure and vents back through the direction selector solenoid to the oil sump. The same procedure is used in the speed selector.

The direction or speed clutch assembly consists of a drum with slots and a bore to receive a hydraulically actuated piston. The piston is "oil tight" by the use of sealing rings. A steel disc with external tangs is inserted into the drum and rests against the piston. Next, a friction disc with splines at the inner diameter is inserted. Discs are alternated until the required total is achieved. A heavy back-up plate is then inserted and secured with a snap ring. A hub with O.D. splines is inserted into the splines of discs with teeth on the inner diameter. The discs and hub are free to increase in speed or rotate in the opposite direction as long as no pressure is present in that specific clutch.

To engage the clutch, the electric shift control lever is placed in the desired position. This energizes the selected direction and range (gear) solenoids allowing the oil under pressure to flow through tubes and passages to the selected clutch shafts. Oil sealing rings are located on the clutch shaft. These rings direct oil under pressure through a drilled passageway in the shaft to a desired clutch. Pressure of the oil forces the piston and discs against the heavy back-up plate. The discs with tangs on the outer diameter clamping against discs with teeth on the inner diameter enables the hub and clutch shaft to be locked together and allows them to drive as a unit.

There are bleed balls in the clutch piston or clutch drum which allow quick escape for oil when the pressure to the piston is released.



## HOW THE UNITS OPERATE

With the engine running, the transmission charging pump draws oil from the transmission sump through the oil suction tube and screen and directs it through the pressure regulating valve and oil filter.

The pressure regulating valve maintains pressure to the transmission solenoid valves for actuating the direction and speed clutches. This regulator valve consists of a hardened valve spool operating in a closely fitted bore. The valve spool is spring loaded to hold the valve in the closed position. When a specific pressure is achieved, the valve spool works against the spring until an exhaust port is exposed along the side of the bore. This sequence of events provides the proper system pressure. This requires a small portion of the total volume of oil used in the system.

The remaining volume of oil is directed out through an external oil cooler and into the lube inlet port. From the lube inlet port oil goes through the forward-reverse shaft, lubricating the forward and reverse clutches, with the remainder going to the torque converter. After entering the converter, the oil is directed through the converter blade cavity and exits in the passage between the turbine shaft and impeller hub. The oil then lubes the impeller hub bearing with the remainder going to the 3rd-4th clutch shaft and 1st-2nd clutch shaft to lubricate those clutches and shaft bearings. The oil then gravity drains to the transmission sump.

The hydraulic torque converter consists basically of three elements and their related parts to multiply engine torque. The engine power is transmitted from the engine flywheel to the impeller element through the impeller cover. This element is the pump portion of the hydraulic torque converter and is the primary component which starts the oil flowing to the other components which results in torque multiplication. This element can be compared to a centrifugal pump in that it picks up fluid at its center and discharges at its outer diameter.

The torque converter turbine is mounted opposite the impeller and is connected to the output shaft of the torque converter. This element receives fluid at its outer diameter and discharges at its center. Fluid directed by the impeller out into the particular design of blading in the turbine and reaction member is the means by which the hydraulic torque converter multiplies torque.

The reaction member of the torque converter is located between and at the center of the inner diameters of the impeller and turbine elements. Its function is to take the fluid which is exhausting from the inner portion of the turbine and change its direction to allow correct entry for recirculation into the impeller element.

The torque converter will multiply engine torque to its designed maximum multiplication ratio when the output shaft is at zero R.P.M. Therefore, we can say that as the output shaft is decreasing in speed the torque multiplication is increasing.

With the engine running and the electric shift control lever in neutral position, oil pressure from the regulating valve is blocked at the solenoid control valves, and the transmission is in neutral. Movement of the control lever will energize the forward or reverse solenoid valves and selected range (gear) solenoid, directing oil under pressure to the selected direction and range (gear) clutches.

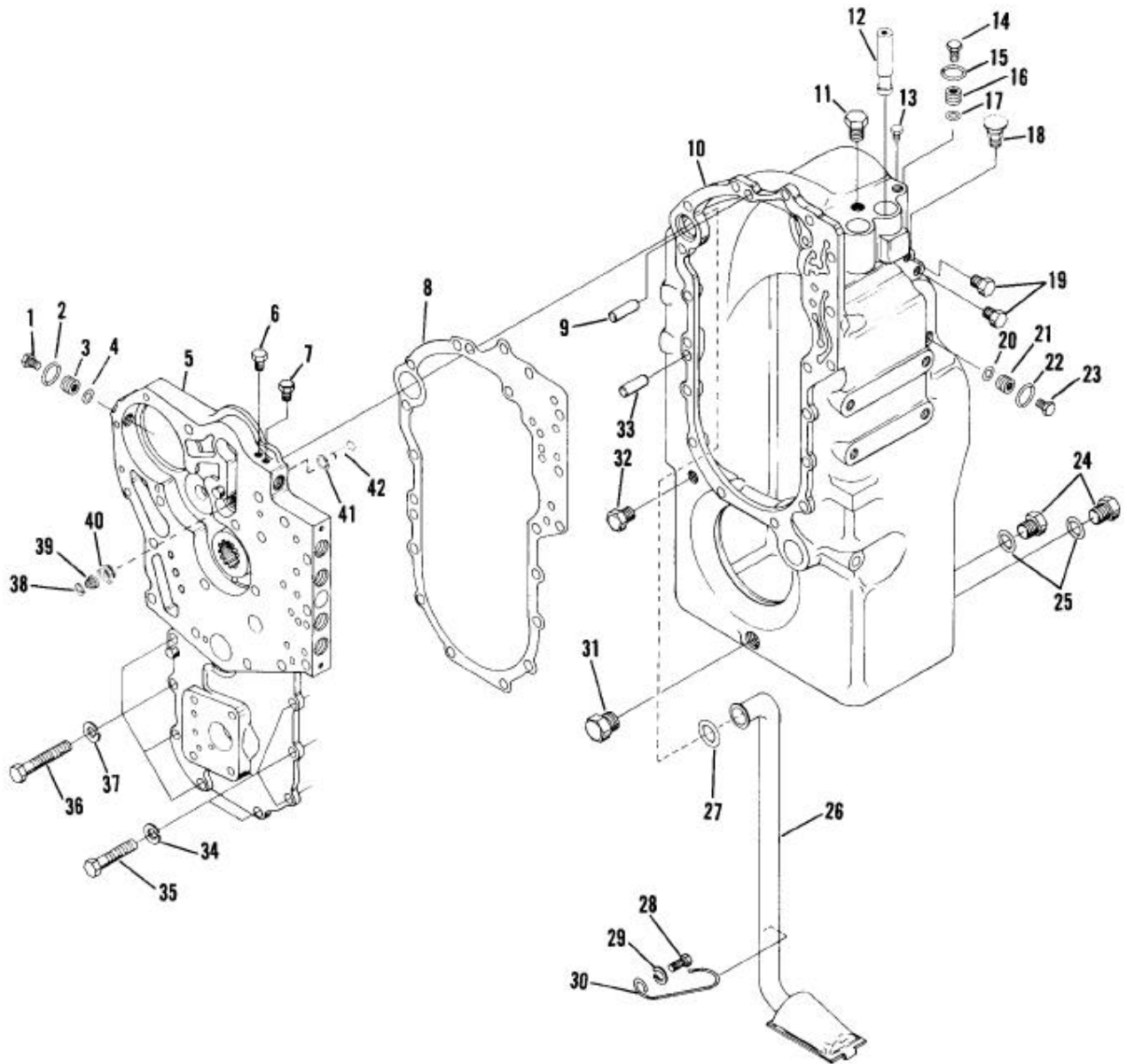


Figure A

**T12000  
TRANSMISSION CASE AND PLATE GROUP**

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY
1	Sensor Port Plug .....	1	23	Speed Sensor Plug .....	1
2	Sensor Port Plug Washer .....	1	24	Oil Level Plug .....	2
3	Sensor Adjusting Bushing .....	1	25	Plug "O" Ring .....	2
4	Sensor Bushing Shim .....	AR	26	Tube and Screen Assembly .....	1
5	Spacer Plate .....	1	27	Oil Supply Tube Seal Ring .....	1
6	Pipe Plug .....	1	28	Retainer Clip Screw .....	1
7	Outlet Temperature Port Plug .....	1	29	Retainer Clip Screw Lockwasher .....	1
8	Plate to Transmission Case Gasket .....	1	30	Oil Supply Tube Retainer Clip .....	1
9	Plate to Transmission Case Dowel Pin .....	1	31	Magnetic Drain Plug .....	1
10	Transmission Case .....	1	32	Drain Back Port Plug .....	1
11	Filler Plug .....	1	33	Plate to Transmission Case Dowel Pin .....	1
12	Diverter Sleeve .....	1	34	Plate to Transmission Case Screw Lockwasher .....	4
13	Pipe Plug .....	1	35	Plate to Transmission Case Screw .....	4
14	Auto Shift Sensor Port Plug .....	1	36	Plate to Transmission Case Screw .....	4
15	Sensor Port Plug "O" Ring .....	1	37	Plate to Transmission Case Screw Lockwasher .....	4
16	Sensor Adjusting Bushing .....	1	38	Poppet Retainer Washer .....	1
17	Sensor Bushing Shim .....	AR	39	Safety Valve Spring .....	1
18	Air Breather .....	1	40	Safety Valve Seat .....	1
19	Pipe Plug .....	2	41	Seat Snap Ring .....	1
20	Sensor Bushing Shim .....	AR	42	Safety Valve Poppet .....	1
21	Sensor Adjusting Bushing .....	1			
22	Sensor Port Plug "O" Ring .....	1			

AR -As Required

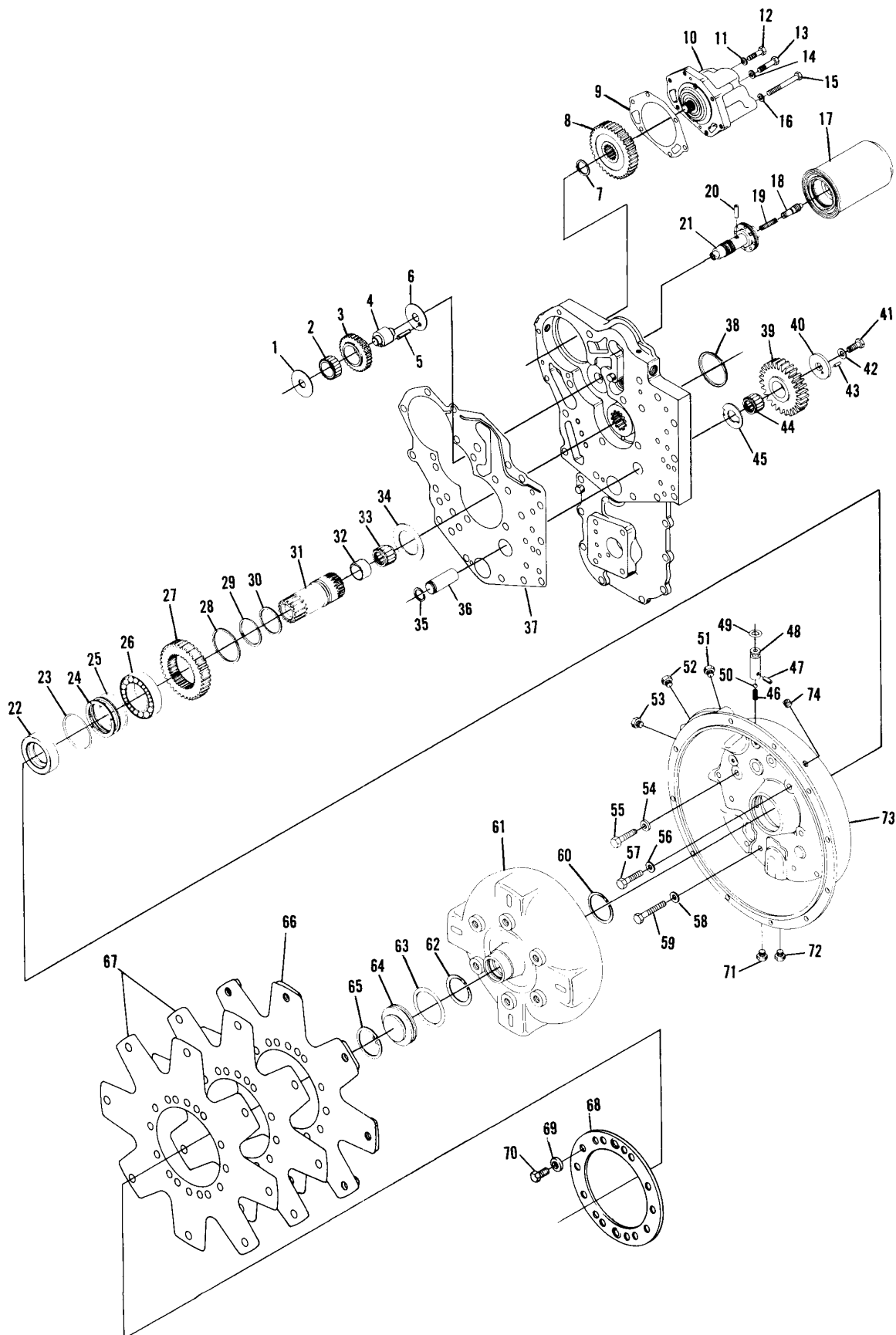


Figure B

**T12000 CONVERTER GROUP**

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY
1	Pump Drive Idler Thrust Washer . . . . .	1	40	End Plate . . . . .	1
2	Idler Gear Bearing . . . . .	1	41	Reverse Idler End Plate Capscrew . . . . .	1
3	Pump Drive Idler Gear . . . . .	1	42	End Plate Capscrew Washer . . . . .	1
4	Pump Drive Idler and Pilot Shaft . . . . .	1	43	End Plate to Shaft Roll Pin . . . . .	1
5	Pump Drive Idler and Pilot Shaft Dowel . . . . .	1	44	Reverse Idler Gear Bearing . . . . .	1
6	Pump Drive Idler Thrust Washer . . . . .	1	45	Thrust Washer . . . . .	1
7	Pump Drive Gear Retainer Snap Ring . . . . .	1	46	Spring . . . . .	1
8	Pump Drive Gear . . . . .	1	47	Pin . . . . .	1
9	Charging Pump Gasket . . . . .	1	48	Ball Check Valve . . . . .	1
10	Charging Pump . . . . .	1	49	“O” Ring . . . . .	1
11	Pump Mounting Screw Lockwasher . . . . .	1	50	Ball . . . . .	1
12	Pump Mounting Screw . . . . .	1	51	Regulator Pressure Port Plug . . . . .	1
13	Pump Mounting Screw . . . . .	1	52	Plug . . . . .	1
14	Pump Mounting Screw Lockwasher . . . . .	1	53	Plug . . . . .	1
15	Pump Mounting Screw . . . . .	4	54	Converter Housing to Plate Screw Lockwasher . . . . .	6
16	Pump Mounting Screw Lockwasher . . . . .	4	55	Converter Housing to Plate Screw . . . . .	6
17	Filter Assembly . . . . .	1	56	Converter Housing to Plate Screw Lockwasher . . . . .	1
18	Piston . . . . .	1	57	Converter Housing to Plate Screw . . . . .	1
19	Spring . . . . .	1	58	Converter Housing to Transmission Case Screw Lockwasher . . . . .	10
20	Pin . . . . .	1	59	Converter Housing to Transmission Case Screw . . . . .	10
21	Sleeve . . . . .	1	60	Turbine Hub Snap Ring . . . . .	1
22	Converter Housing Oil Seal . . . . .	1	61	Torque Converter Assembly . . . . .	1
23	Oil Distributor Ring “O” Ring . . . . .	1	62	Turbine Hub Snap Ring . . . . .	1
24	Oil Distributor Ring . . . . .	1	63	Torque Converter Plug “O” Ring . . . . .	1
25	Oil Distributor Ring “O” Ring . . . . .	1	64	Torque Converter Plug . . . . .	1
26	Torque Converter Bearing . . . . .	1	65	Plug Snap Ring . . . . .	1
27	Impeller Hub Gear . . . . .	1	66	Drive Plate Weld Nut Assembly . . . . .	1
28	Stator Support Snap Ring . . . . .	1	67	Drive Plate . . . . .	2
29	Stator Support Piston Ring . . . . .	1	68	Drive Plate Backing Ring . . . . .	1
30	Stator Support Piston Ring Expander . . . . .	1	69	Drive Plate Mounting Screw Lockwasher . . . . .	5
31	Stator Support . . . . .	1	70	Drive Plate Mounting Screw . . . . .	5
32	Bushing . . . . .	1	71	Plug . . . . .	1
33	Bearing . . . . .	1	72	Plug . . . . .	1
34	Impeller Hub Gear Washer . . . . .	1	73	Converter Housing . . . . .	1
35	Idler Shaft Snap Ring . . . . .	1	74	Plug . . . . .	1
36	Idler and Pilot Shaft . . . . .	1			
37	Housing to Plate Gasket . . . . .	1			
38	Stator Support Snap Ring . . . . .	1			
39	Reverse Idler Gear . . . . .	1			

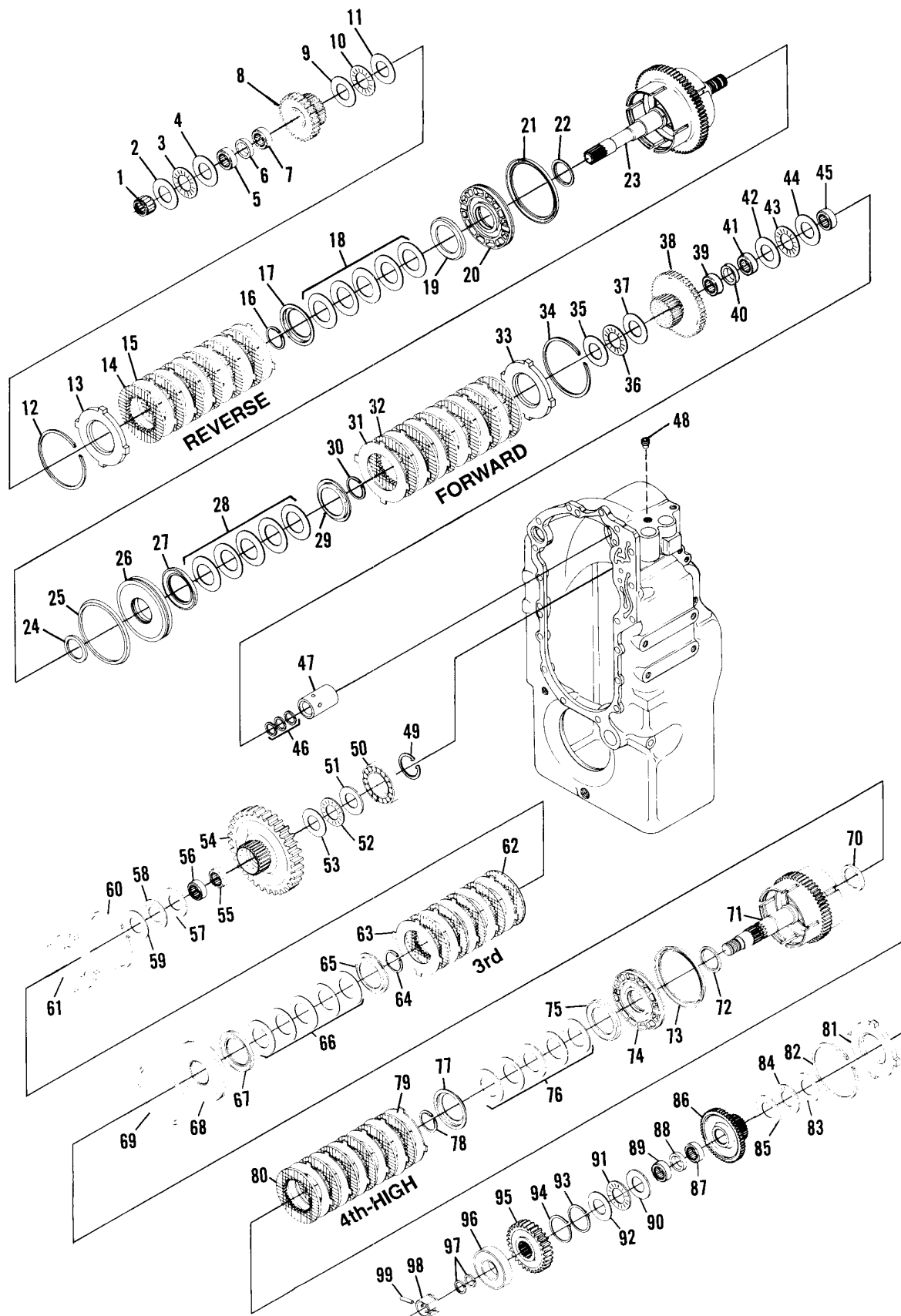


Figure C

**T12000 FORWARD-REVERSE, 3RD AND 4TH-HIGH CLUTCH GROUP**

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY
1	Turbine Shaft Front Bearing .....	1	51	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer .....	1
2	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer .....	1	52	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer Bearing .....	1
3	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer Bearing .....	1	53	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer .....	1
4	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer .....	1	54	3rd Clutch Gear .....	1
5	Bearing .....	1	55	Bearing .....	1
6	Spacer .....	1	56	Bearing .....	1
7	Bearing .....	1	57	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer .....	1
8	Reverse Clutch Gear .....	1	58	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer Bearing .....	1
9	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer .....	1	59	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer .....	1
10	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer Bearing .....	1	60	End Plate Snap Ring .....	1
11	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer .....	1	61	End Plate .....	1
12	End Plate Snap Ring .....	1	62	Inner Disc .....	5
13	End Plate .....	1	63	Outer Disc .....	5
14	Inner Disc .....	6	64	Retainer Snap Ring .....	1
15	Outer Disc .....	6	65	Snap Ring Retainer .....	1
16	Retainer Snap Ring .....	1	66	Disc Spring Assembly .....	5
17	Snap Ring Retainer .....	1	67	Clutch Piston Wear Plate .....	1
18	Disc Spring Assembly .....	5	68	Clutch Piston .....	1
19	Clutch Piston Wear Plate .....	1	69	Clutch Piston Seal—Outer .....	1
20	Clutch Piston .....	1	70	Clutch Piston Seal—Inner .....	1
21	Clutch Piston Seal—Outer .....	1	71	High and 3rd Shaft, Drum and Plug Assembly .....	1
22	Clutch Piston Seal—Inner .....	1	72	Clutch Piston Seal—Inner .....	1
23	Turbine Shaft, Drum and Plug Assembly ..	1	73	Clutch Piston Seal—Outer .....	1
24	Clutch Piston Seal—Inner .....	1	74	Clutch Piston .....	1
25	Clutch Piston Seal—Outer .....	1	75	Clutch Piston Wear Plate .....	1
26	Clutch Piston .....	1	76	Disc Spring Assembly .....	5
27	Clutch Piston Wear Plate .....	1	77	Snap Ring Retainer .....	1
28	Disc Spring Assembly .....	5	78	Retainer Snap Ring .....	1
29	Snap Ring Retainer .....	1	79	Outer Disc—1st Clutch .....	6
30	Retainer Snap Ring .....	1	80	Inner Disc—1st Clutch .....	6
31	Outer Disc .....	6	81	End Plate .....	1
32	Inner Disc .....	6	82	End Plate Snap Ring .....	1
33	End Plate .....	1	83	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer .....	1
34	End Plate Snap Ring .....	1	84	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer Bearing .....	1
35	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer .....	1	85	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer .....	1
36	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer Bearing .....	1	86	4th Clutch Gear .....	1
37	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer .....	1	87	Bearing .....	1
38	Forward Clutch Gear .....	1	88	Bearing Spacer .....	1
39	Bearing .....	1	89	Bearing .....	1
40	Spacer .....	1	90	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer .....	1
41	Bearing .....	1	91	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer Bearing .....	1
42	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer .....	1	92	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer .....	1
43	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer Bearing .....	1	93	Gear Hub Snap Ring .....	1
44	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer .....	1	94	Gear Hub Snap Ring .....	1
45	Turbine Shaft Rear Bearing .....	1	95	1st Drive Gear .....	1
46	Piston Ring .....	3	96	Bearing and Seal Assembly .....	1
47	Oil Distributor Sleeve .....	1	97	Piston Ring .....	2
48	Retainer Screw .....	1	98	Oil Distributor Sleeve .....	1
49	Rear Bearing Retaining Snap Ring .....	1	99	Sleeve Locating Screw .....	1
50	Rear Bearing .....	1			

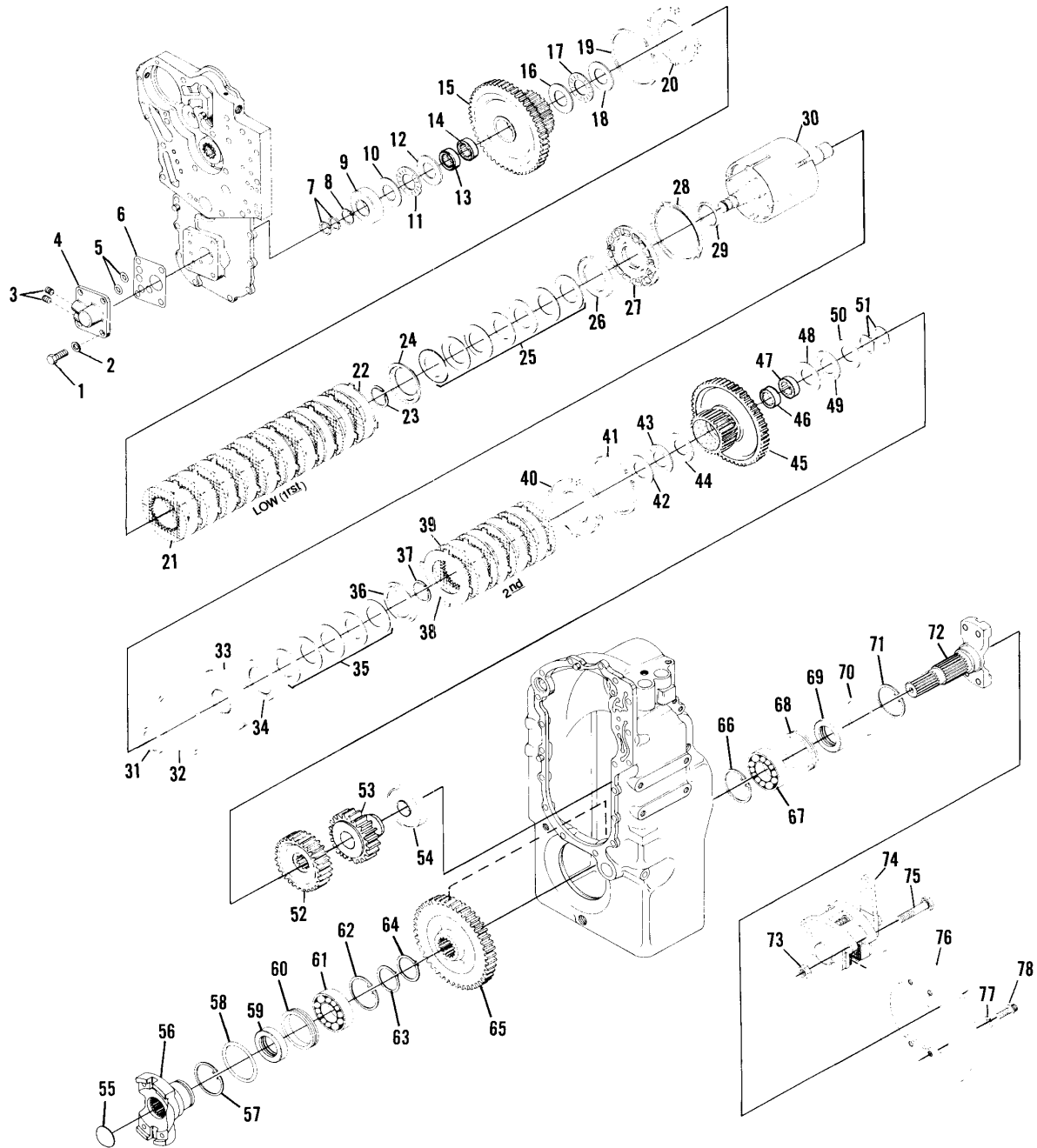


Figure D



T12000 LOW (1ST), 2ND, AND OUTPUT SHAFT GROUP  
(WITH BRAKES)

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY
1	Distributor Cap Mounting Screw . . . . .	4	40	End Plate . . . . .	1
2	Distributor Cap Mounting Screw Lockwasher . . . . .	4	41	End Plate Snap Ring . . . . .	1
3	Distributor Cap Plug . . . . .	2	42	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer . . . . .	1
4	1st and 2nd Distributor Cap . . . . .	1	43	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer Bearing . . . . .	1
5	Distributor Cap "O" Ring . . . . .	2	44	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer . . . . .	1
6	Distributor Cap Gasket . . . . .	1	45	2nd Clutch Gear . . . . .	1
7	Piston Ring . . . . .	2	46	Bearing . . . . .	1
8	Bearing Retaining Snap Ring . . . . .	1	47	Bearing . . . . .	1
9	Bearing and Seal Assembly . . . . .	1	48	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer . . . . .	1
10	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer . . . . .	1	49	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer Bearing . . . . .	1
11	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer Bearing . . . . .	1	50	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer . . . . .	1
12	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer . . . . .	1	51	2nd Clutch Gear Hub Snap Ring . . . . .	2
13	Bearing . . . . .	1	52	Output Drive Gear . . . . .	1
14	Bearing . . . . .	1	53	3rd Driven Gear . . . . .	1
15	1st Clutch Gear Bearing . . . . .	1	54	Rear Bearing . . . . .	1
16	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer . . . . .	1	55	Flange Plug . . . . .	1
17	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer Bearing . . . . .	1	56	Output Flange . . . . .	1
18	Clutch Gear Thrust Washer . . . . .	1	57	Output Shaft Bearing Snap Ring . . . . .	1
19	End Plate Snap Ring . . . . .	1	58	Oil Seal Sleeve "O" Ring . . . . .	1
20	End Plate . . . . .	1	59	Output Shaft Oil Seal . . . . .	1
21	Inner Disc—1st Clutch . . . . .	10	60	Oil Seal Sleeve . . . . .	1
22	Outer Disc—1st Clutch . . . . .	10	61	Output Shaft Bearing . . . . .	1
23	Retainer Snap Ring . . . . .	1	62	Output Shaft Bearing Snap Ring . . . . .	1
24	Snap Ring Retainer . . . . .	1	63	Flange Retaining Ring . . . . .	1
25	Disc Spring Assembly . . . . .	7	64	Gear Retaining Ring . . . . .	1
26	Clutch Piston Wear Plate . . . . .	1	65	Output Shaft Gear . . . . .	1
27	Clutch Piston . . . . .	1	66	Output Shaft Gear Bearing Snap Ring . . . . .	1
28	Clutch Piston Seal—Outer . . . . .	1	67	Output Shaft Bearing . . . . .	1
29	Clutch Piston Seal—Inner . . . . .	1	68	Oil Seal Sleeve . . . . .	1
30	1st and 2nd Shaft, Drum and Plug Assembly . . . . .	1	69	Output Shaft Oil Seal . . . . .	1
31	Clutch Piston Seal—Inner . . . . .	1	70	Output Shaft Sleeve "O" Ring . . . . .	1
32	Clutch Piston Seal—Outer . . . . .	1	71	Output Shaft Bearing Snap Ring . . . . .	1
33	Clutch Piston . . . . .	1	72	Output Shaft and Brake Flange . . . . .	1
34	Clutch Piston Wear Plate . . . . .	1	73	Caliper Assembly Capscrew Locking Nut . . . . .	2
35	Disc Spring Assembly . . . . .	5	74	Caliper Brake Assembly . . . . .	1
36	Snap Ring Retainer . . . . .	1	75	Caliper Assembly Mounting Capscrew . . . . .	2
37	Retainer Snap Ring . . . . .	1	76	Brake Disc . . . . .	1
38	Outer Disc—2nd Clutch . . . . .	5	77	Brake Disc Capscrew Lockwasher . . . . .	4
39	Inner Disc—2nd Clutch . . . . .	5	78	Brake Disc Capscrew . . . . .	4

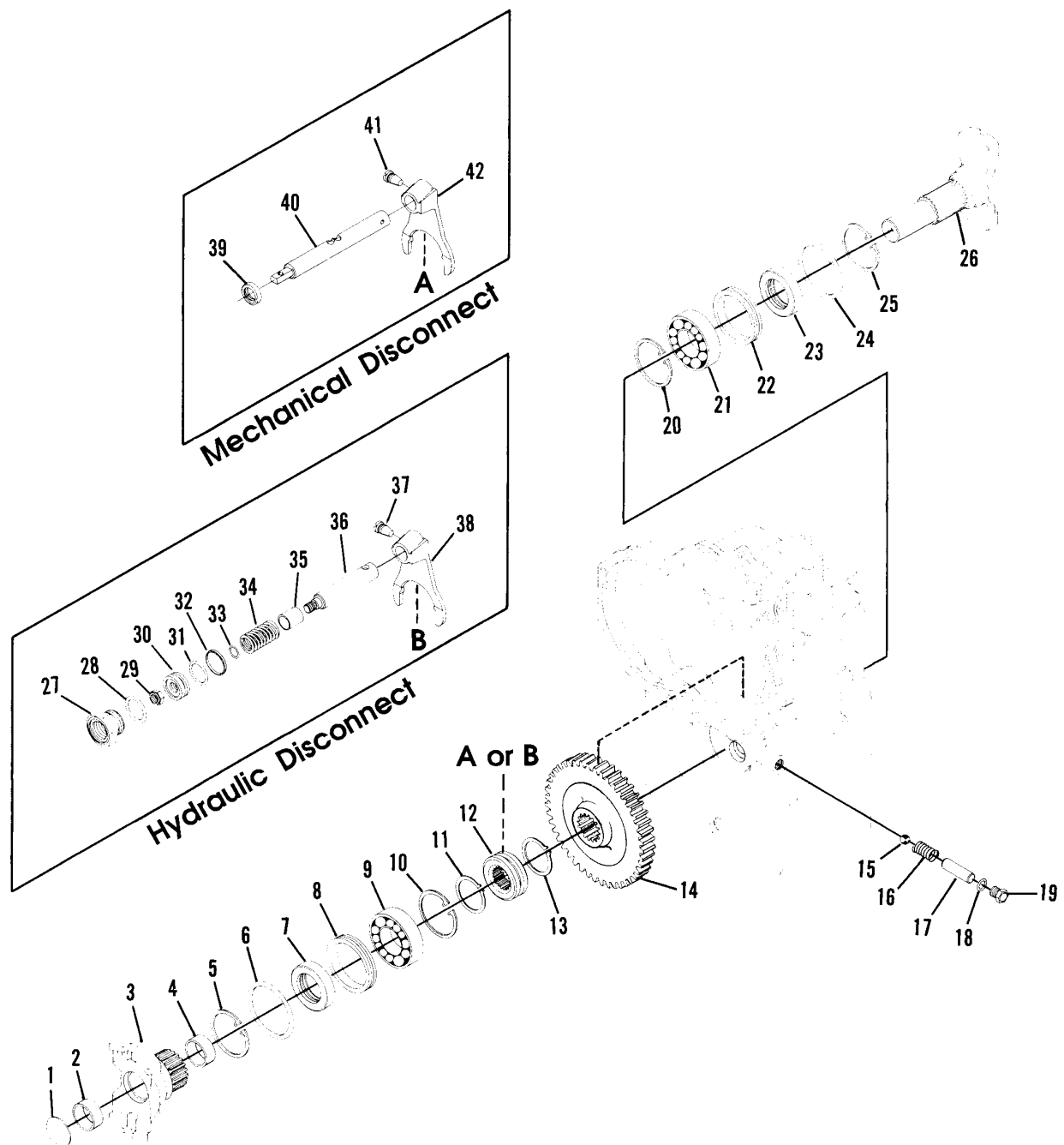


Figure E

T12000 OUTPUT SHAFT GROUP (WITH HYDRAULIC OR  
MECHANICAL DISCONNECT)

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY
1	Flange Plug .....	1	22	Oil Seal Sleeve .....	1
2	Bushing .....	1	23	Output Shaft Oil Seal .....	1
3	Output Flange .....	1	24	Output Shaft Sleeve "O" Ring .....	1
4	Bushing .....	1	25	Output Shaft Bearing Snap Ring .....	1
5	Output Shaft Bearing Snap Ring .....	1	26	Output Shaft and Brake Flange .....	1
6	Oil Seal Sleeve "O" Ring .....	1	27	Piston Stop Nut .....	1
7	Output Shaft Oil Seal .....	1	28	Piston Stop Nut "O" Ring .....	1
8	Oil Seal Sleeve .....	1	29	Rod Locknut .....	1
9	Output Shaft Bearing .....	1	30	Disconnect Piston .....	1
10	Output Shaft Bearing Snap Ring .....	1	31	Piston "O" Ring .....	1
11	Flange Retaining Ring .....	1	32	Piston External "O" Ring .....	1
12	Disconnect Shift Hub .....	1	33	Piston Internal "O" Ring .....	1
13	Gear Retaining Ring .....	1	34	Disconnect Spring .....	1
14	Output Shaft Gear .....	1	35	Disconnect Rod Stop Sleeve .....	1
15	Disconnect Detent Ball .....	1	36	Disconnect Shift Fork Rod .....	1
16	Disconnect Detent Spring .....	1	37	Disconnect Shift Fork Lockscrew .....	1
17	Disconnect Overshift Stop Pin .....	1	38	Disconnect Shift Fork .....	1
18	Detent Plug "O" Ring .....	1	39	Disconnect Shift Fork Rod Oil Seal .....	1
19	Disconnect Detent Plug .....	1	40	Disconnect Shift Fork Rod .....	1
20	Output Shaft Bearing Snap Ring .....	1	41	Disconnect Shift Fork Lockscrew .....	1
21	Output Shaft Bearing .....	1	42	Disconnect Shift Fork .....	1

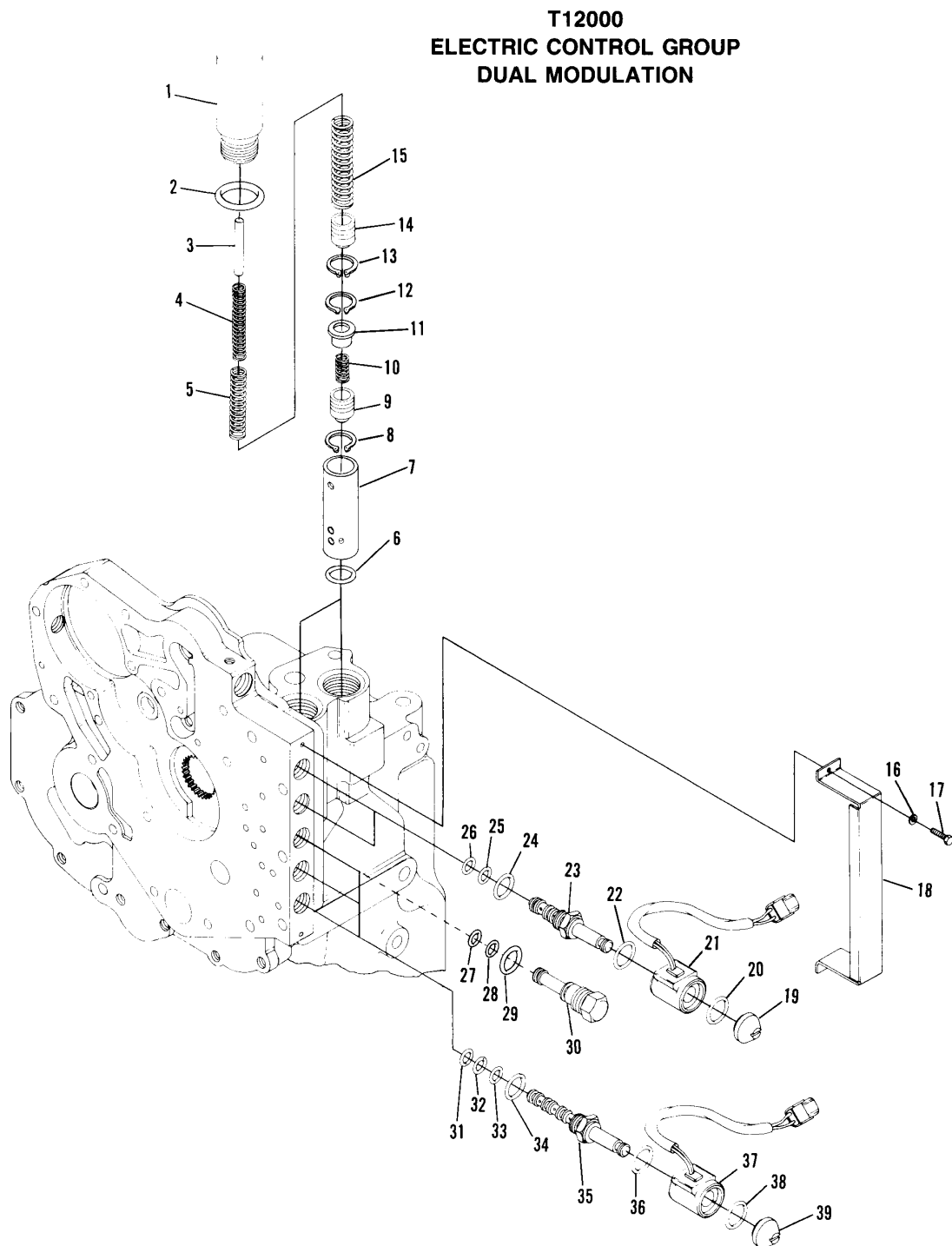


Figure F

T12000 CONTROL VALVE  
GROUP DUAL MODULATION

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY
1	Modulator Valve Housing . . . . .	2	22	Coil to Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	2
2	Modulator Housing "O" Ring . . . . .	2	23	Valve Cartridge, 2 Way, Used at Rev. and Fwd. Incl. Items 24, 25, 26 . . . . .	2
3	Stop Pin . . . . .	2	24	Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	2
4	Spring — Inner . . . . .	2	25	Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	2
5	Spring — Middle . . . . .	2	26	Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	2
6	Sleeve "O" Ring . . . . .	2	27	Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	1
7	Modulation Housing Sleeve . . . . .	2	28	Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	1
8	Modulation Housing Sleeve Snap Ring . . .	2	29	Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	1
9	Regulator Spool . . . . .	2	30	Solenoid Bore Plug, Used at Fwd.-High and Fwd.-Low, Incl. Items 27, 28, 29. Bore Plug Used with 3 Speed Only . . . . .	1
10	Spring . . . . .	2	31	Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	2
11	Spring Retainer . . . . .	2	32	Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	2
12	Spring Retainer Snap Ring . . . . .	2	33	Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	2
13	Accumulator Spool Snap Ring . . . . .	2	34	Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	2
14	Accumulator Spool . . . . .	2	35	Valve Cartridge, 4 Way, Used at 1st and 2nd-3rd, Incl. Items 31, 32, 33, 34 . . . . .	2
15	Spring — Outer . . . . .	2	36	Coil to Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	2
16	Cover Screw Lockwasher . . . . .	2	37	Solenoid Coil . . . . .	2
17	Cover Screw . . . . .	2	38	Nut to Coil "O" Ring . . . . .	2
18	Protective Cover . . . . .	1	39	Valve Cartridge Retainer Nut . . . . .	2
19	Valve Cartridge Retainer Nut . . . . .	2			
20	Nut to Coil "O" Ring . . . . .	2			
21	Solenoid Coil . . . . .	2			

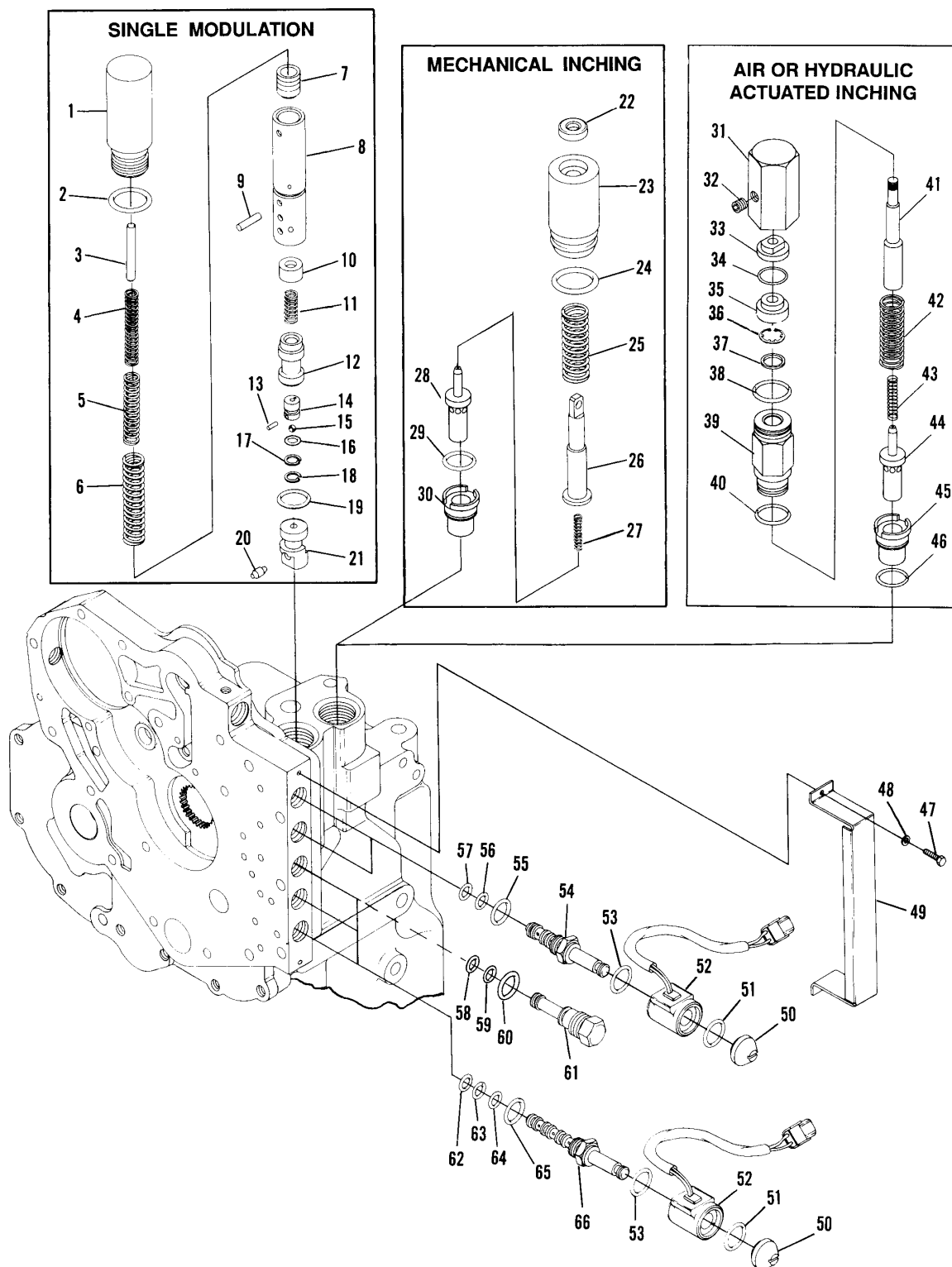


Figure G

T12000  
CONTROL VALVE GROUP WITH SINGLE MODULATION, INCHING

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY
1	Modulator Valve Housing . . . . .	1	34	Hydraulic Inching Upper Piston Seal . . . . .	1
2	Modulator Housing "O" Ring . . . . .	1	35	Hydraulic Inching Lower Piston . . . . .	1
3	Stop Pin . . . . .	1	36	Hydraulic Inching Body Snap Ring . . . . .	1
4	Spring — Inner . . . . .	1	37	Hydraulic Inching Body Seal . . . . .	1
5	Spring — Middle . . . . .	1	38	Hydraulic Inching "O" Ring . . . . .	1
6	Spring — Outer . . . . .	1	39	Hydraulic Inching Body . . . . .	1
7	Accumulator Spool . . . . .	1	40	Hydraulic Inching Body to Case "O" Ring . . . . .	1
8	Modulation Housing Sleeve . . . . .	1	41	Hydraulic Inching Actuator Rod . . . . .	1
9	Pin . . . . .	1	42	Hydraulic Inching Return Spring . . . . .	1
10	Regulator Spool Stop . . . . .	1	43	Hydraulic Inching Regulator Spring . . . . .	1
11	Spring . . . . .	1	44	Hydraulic Inching Spool . . . . .	1
12	Regulator Spool . . . . .	1	45	Hydraulic Inching Sleeve . . . . .	1
13	Pin . . . . .	1	46	Hydraulic Inching "O" Ring . . . . .	1
14	Regulator Spool Sleeve . . . . .	1	47	Cover Screw . . . . .	2
15	Ball . . . . .	1	48	Cover Screw Lockwasher . . . . .	2
16	Spool Sleeve "O" Ring . . . . .	1	49	Protective Cover . . . . .	1
17	Snap Ring . . . . .	1	50	Valve Cartridge Retainer Nut . . . . .	4
18	Snap Ring . . . . .	1	51	Nut to Coil "O" Ring . . . . .	4
19	Sleeve "O" Ring . . . . .	1	52	Solenoid Coil . . . . .	4
20	Shuttle Spool . . . . .	1	53	Coil to Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	4
21	Shuttle Sleeve . . . . .	1	54	Valve Cartridge . . . . .	2
22	Oil Seal . . . . .	1	55	Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	2
23	Inching Housing . . . . .	1	56	Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	2
24	Inching Housing "O" Ring . . . . .	1	57	Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	2
25	Inching Return Spring . . . . .	1	58	Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	1
26	Inching Actuator Rod . . . . .	1	59	Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	1
27	Inching Regulator Spring . . . . .	1	60	Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	1
28	Inching Spool . . . . .	1	61	Solenoid Bore Plug (Used with 3 Speed Only) . . . . .	1
29	Inching Sleeve "O" Ring . . . . .	1	62	Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	2
30	Inching Sleeve . . . . .	1	63	Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	2
31	Hydraulic Inching Cover . . . . .	1	64	Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	2
32	Hydraulic Inching Cover Plug . . . . .	3	65	Cartridge "O" Ring . . . . .	2
33	Hydraulic Inching Upper Piston . . . . .	1	66	Valve Cartridge . . . . .	2

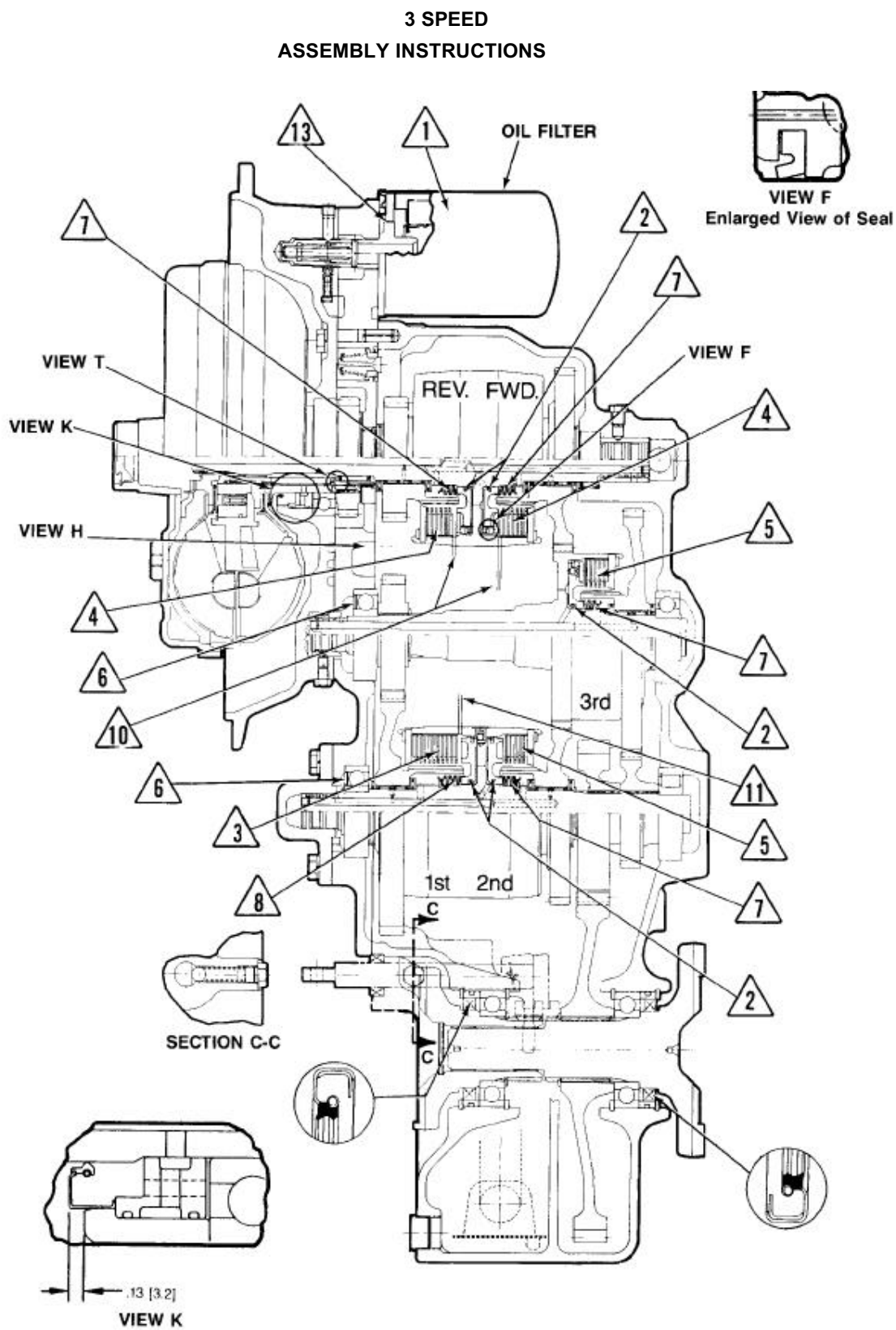


Figure H



## 4-6SPEED ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS

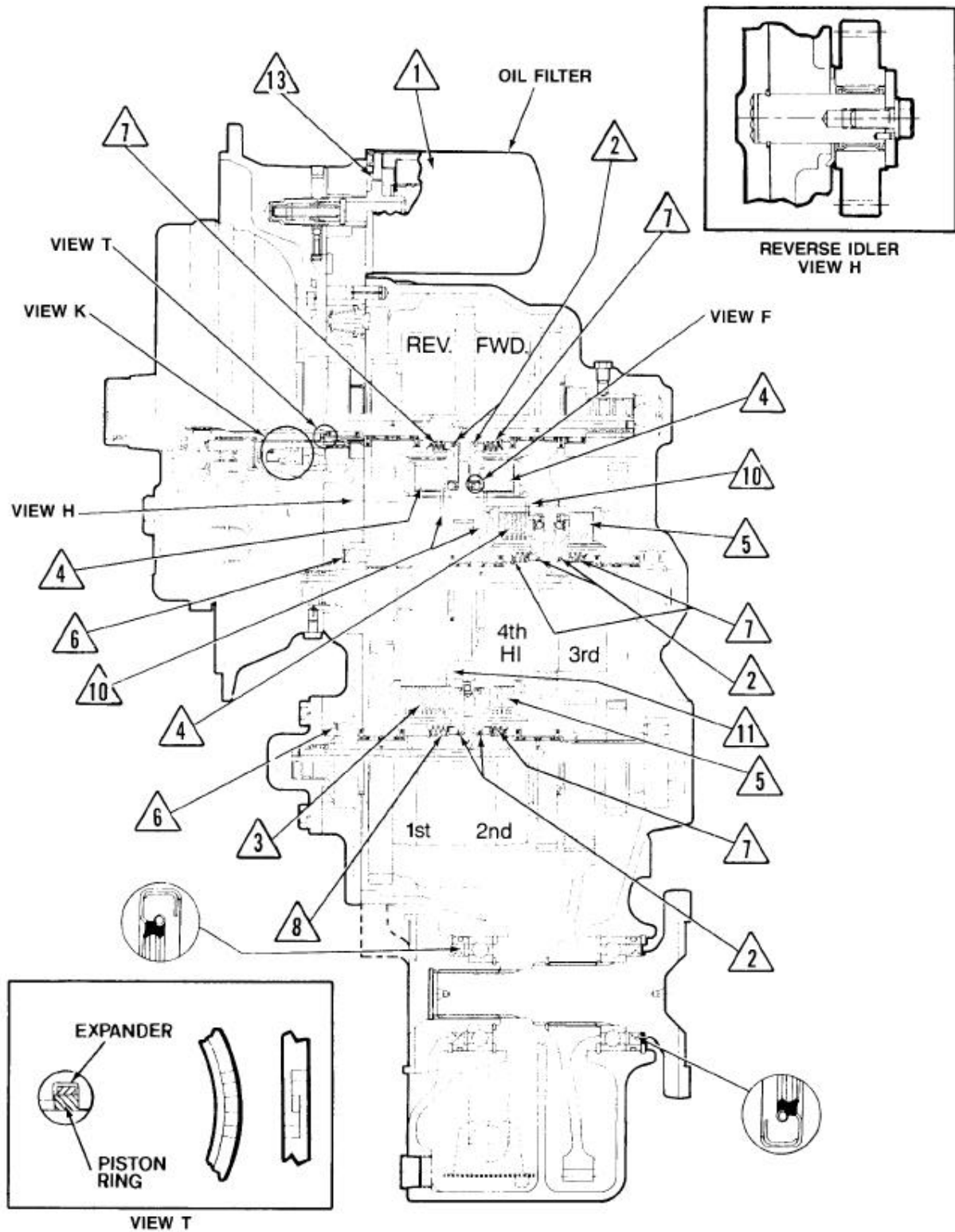







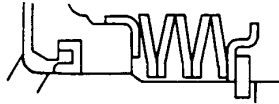













Figure I









-  1 Assemble oil filter and tighten to 20-25 lbf-ft [27-34 N·m].
-  2 Teflon seals must be sized prior to assembly.
-  3 10 outer steel plates — 10 inner plates — Alternately assemble, starting with outer steel plate.
-  4 6 outer steel plates — 6 inner plates — Alternately assemble, starting with outer steel plate.
-  5 5 outer steel plates — 5 inner plates — Alternately assemble, starting with outer steel plate.
-  6 Shield bearing — assemble with shield as shown.
-  7 Fwd., Rev., 2nd, 3rd, and 4th-High clutch return disc springs. Concave side of first disc spring to be placed against clutch piston wear sleeve. Remaining four springs to be stacked alternately as shown.



-  8 Low clutch return disc springs concave side of first disc spring to be placed against clutch piston wear sleeve. Remaining six springs to be stacked alternately as shown.



-  10 Clearance between clutch piston and steel separator plate to be .048-.108 [1.22-2.74]. If over .108 [2.74] clearance, add one steel outer disc under end plate.
-  11 Clearance between clutch piston and steel separator plate to be .080-.135 [2.03-3.43]. If over .135 [3.43] clearance, add one steel outer disc under end plate.
-  13 Tighten regulator sleeve to 45-50 lbf-ft [61-68 N·m].
-  14 Use solenoid bore plug in middle position for 3-speed version only.
-  15 Solenoid cartridge to be assembled and tightened to 16-20 lbf-ft [22-27 N·m].
-  16 Assemble speed sensor bushing to specifications shown with a max. of 3 shims. Apply Loctite No. 577 and torque bushing 45 to 50 lbf-ft [61-68 N·m].
-  19 M10 Screw.
-  20 M10 Screw.
-  21 M8 Screw.
-  22 M8 Screw.

-  23 M10 Screw.      3w.
-  24 M8 Screw.      crew.
-  25 M8 Screw.      rew.
-  26 M10 Screw.      rew.
-  27 M8 Nut.
-  28 M8 Nut.
-  29 M10 Nut.
-  30 Tighten all cartridge nuts to 4-5 lbf-ft [5-7 N·m].

#### ASSEMBLY NOTES:

Use Permatex and Loctite only where specified. All lead in chamfers for oil seals, piston rings, and "O" rings must be smooth and free from burrs. Inspect before assembly.

Lubricate all piston ring grooves and "O" rings with oil before assembly.



Apply a thin coat of grease between seal lips on lip type seals prior to assembly.

Apply a thin coat of Permatex No. 2 or Loctite No. 641 to O.D. of all oil seals before assembly.

Apply a thin coat of Loctite No. 592 or No. 506 Dryseal to all pipe plugs.

Where precoated pipe plugs are not used, apply a thin coat of Loctite No. 592 or 506 Dryseal to pipe plugs.

After assembly of parts using Loctite or Permatex, there must not be any free or excess material which might enter the oil circuit.

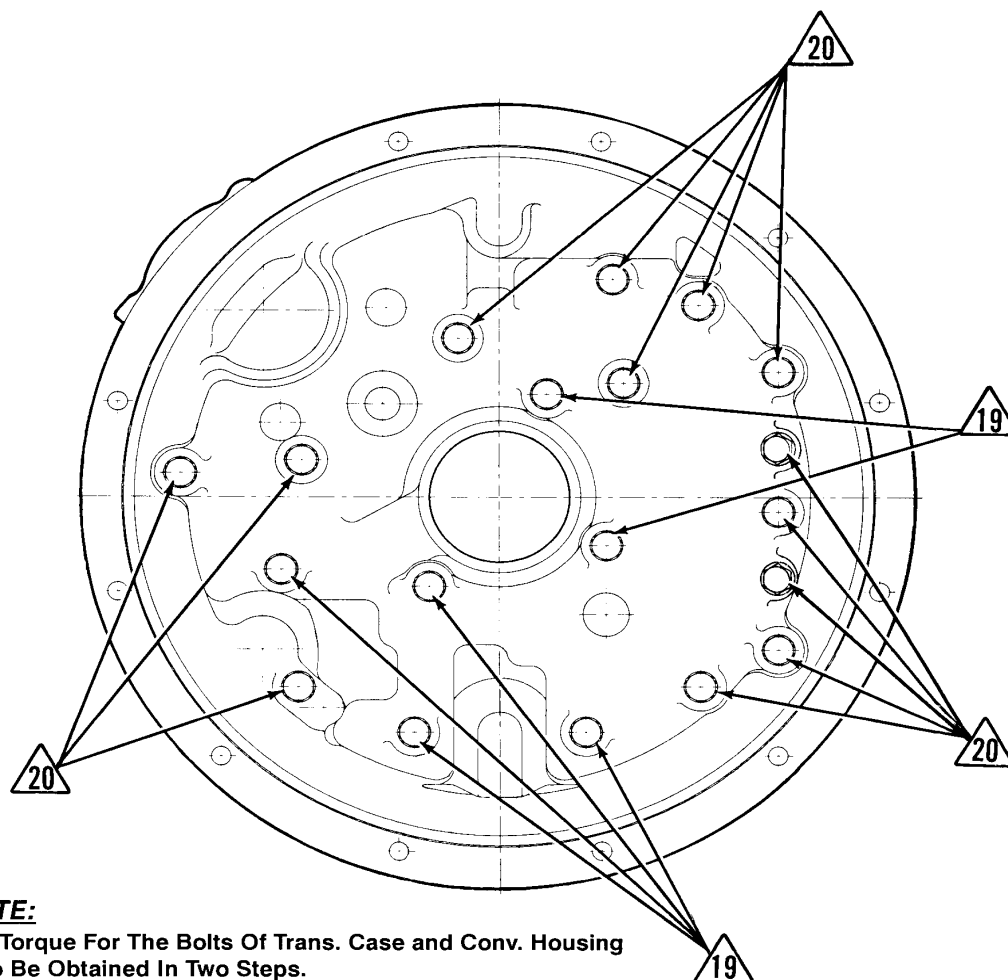
 19 &  20 Clean mounting surfaces and tapped holes with solvent. Dry thoroughly, being certain tapped holes are dry and clean. Install components and special self-locking screws. Tighten screws to proper torque per chart.

#### NOTE:

Assembly of components must be completed within a fifteen minute period from start of screw installation. The special screw is to be used for one installation only. If the screw is removed for any reason it must be replaced. The epoxy left in the tapped holes must be removed with the proper tap and cleaned with solvent. Dry holes thoroughly and use a new screw for reinstallation.

**If special capscrews are not available, clean epoxy away from threads and dry thoroughly. Apply Loctite #262 thread locker to threads. Install capscrews in the proper locations and tighten to specified torque (See Torque Chart).**

Figure J

**NOTE:**

The Torque For The Bolts Of Trans. Case and Conv. Housing Is To Be Obtained In Two Steps.

Step 1: Torque To 30 lbf-ft [41 N·m] With Pneumatic Pistol.

Step 2: Torque To 55 lbf-ft [75 N·m].

Both Steps Starting At The Center, Ending At The Outer Side.

TORQUE SPECIFICATION FOR LUBRICATED OR PLATED SCREWS AND NUTS				
NOMINAL SIZE	GRADE 8.8 or 9.8		GRADE 10.9	
	COURSE THREAD		COURSE THREAD	
	lbf-ft	[N·m]	lbf-ft	[N·m]
M8	15-18	[20-25]	22-26	[30-35]
M10	30-37	[40-50]	44-48	[60-65]
M12	50-55	[65-75]	74-81	[100-110]

PIPE PLUG TORQUE CHART		
THREAD NPTF	TORQUE	
	lbf-ft	[N·m]
1/16-27	5-7	[7-9]
1/8-27	7-10	[9-14]
1/4-18	15-20	[20-27]
3/8-18	25-30	[34-41]
1/2-14	30-35	[41-47]
3/4-10	40-45	[54-61]

PERMANENT PLUG METRIC		
THREAD SIZE	TORQUE	
	lbf-ft	[N·m]
M18 X 1.5 6H	25-30	[34-41]
M26 X 1.5 6H	45-50	[61-68]

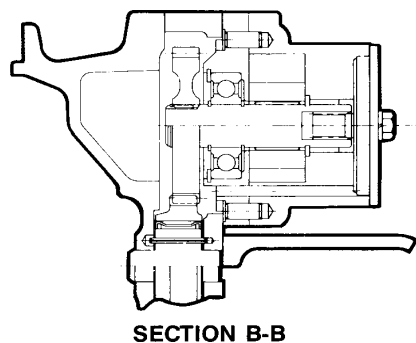
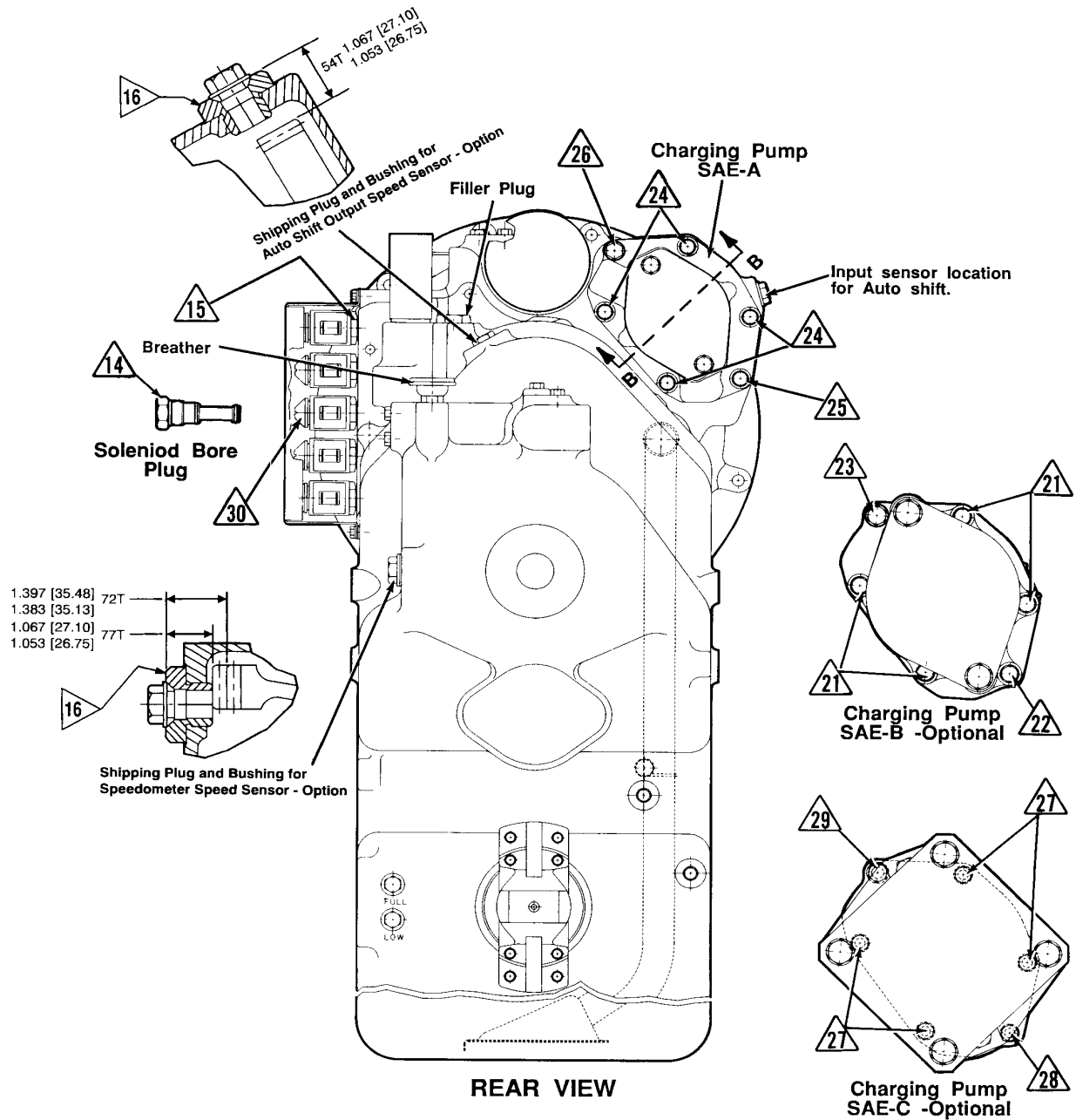


Figure K





TORQUE SPECIFICATION FOR LUBRICATED OR PLATED SCREWS AND NUTS								
NOMINAL SIZE	GRADE 5 				GRADE 8 			
	FINE THREAD		COARSE THREAD		FINE THREAD		COARSE THREAD	
	lbf-ft	[N-m]	lbf-ft	[N-m]	lbf-ft	[N-m]	lbf-ft	[N-m]
.2500	9-11	[12-15]	8-10	[11-14]	11-13	[15-18]	9-11	[12-15]
.3125	16-20	[22-27]	12-16	[16-22]	28-32	[38-43]	26-30	[35-41]
.3750	26-29	[35-39]	23-25	[31-34]	37-41	[50-56]	33-36	[45-49]
.4375	41-45	[56-61]	37-41	[50-56]	58-64	[79-87]	52-57	[71-77]
.5000	64-70	[87-95]	57-63	[77-85]	90-99	[122-134]	80-88	[108-119]
.5625	91-100	[123-136]	82-90	[111-122]	128-141	[174-191]	115-127	[156-172]
.6250	128-141	[174-191]	113-124	[153-168]	180-198	[224-268]	159-175	[216-237]
.7500	223-245	[302-332]	200-220	[271-298]	315-347	[427-470]	282-310	[382-420]

Figure L

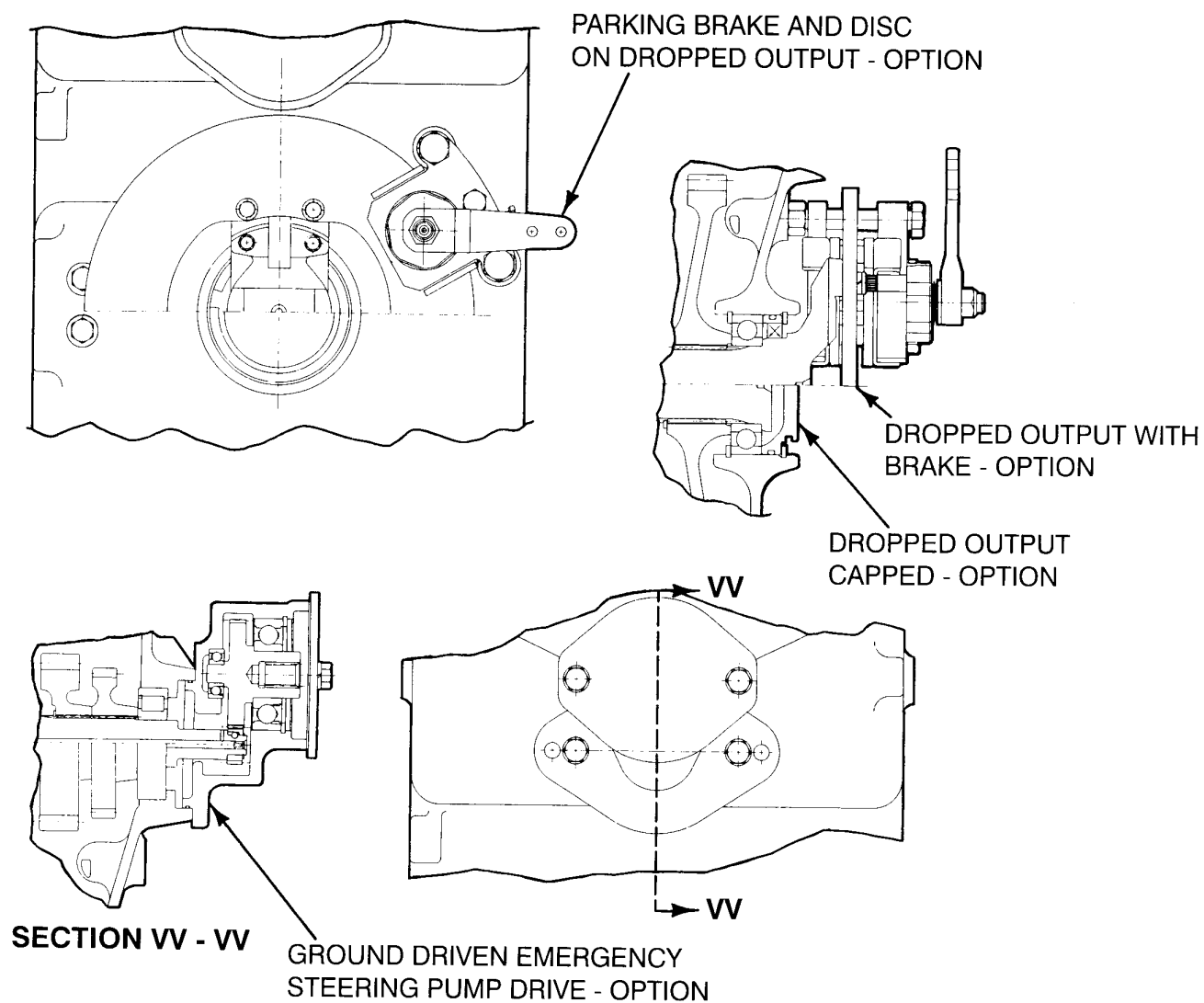


Figure M

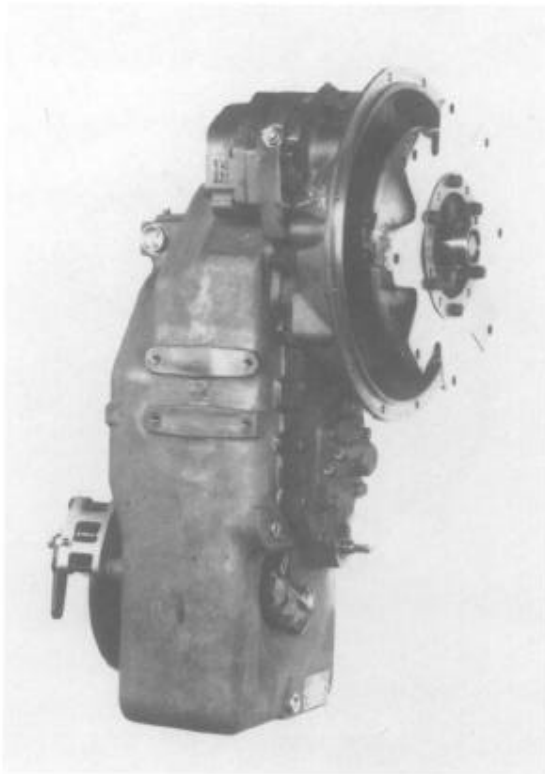
## MAINTENANCE AND SERVICE

The instructions contained herein cover the disassembly and reassembly of the transmission in a sequence that would normally be followed after the unit has been removed from the machine and is to be completely overhauled. It must also be understood that this is a basic T12000 3, 4, and 6 speed long drop output transmission with many options. The units are very similar to troubleshoot, disassemble, repair,

and reassemble.

**CAUTION:** Cleanliness is of extreme importance and an absolute must in repair and overhaul of this unit. Before attempting any repairs, the exterior of the unit must be thoroughly cleaned to prevent the possibility of dirt and foreign matter entering the mechanism.

## DISASSEMBLY



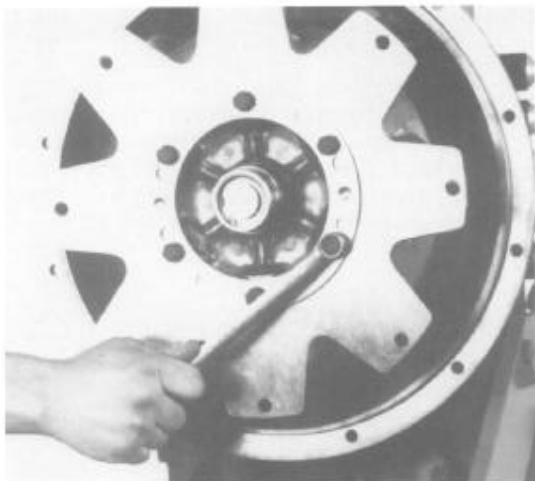
**Figure 1**

Side view of T12000 long drop transmission.

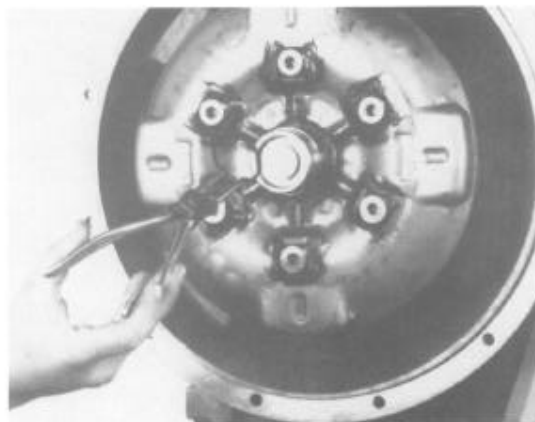


**Figure 2**

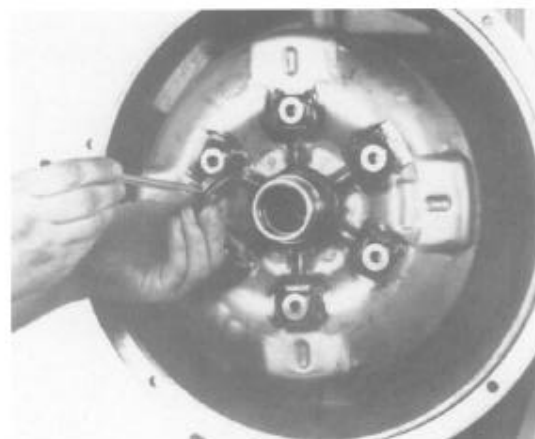
Rear view showing disc brake and electric control.

**Figure 3**

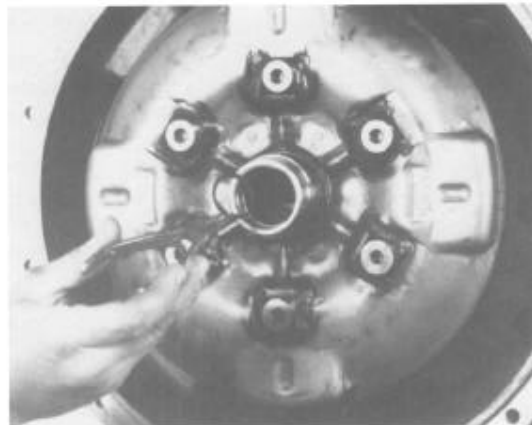
Remove drive plate attaching cap screws and washers. Remove drive plate and backing ring.

**Figure 4**

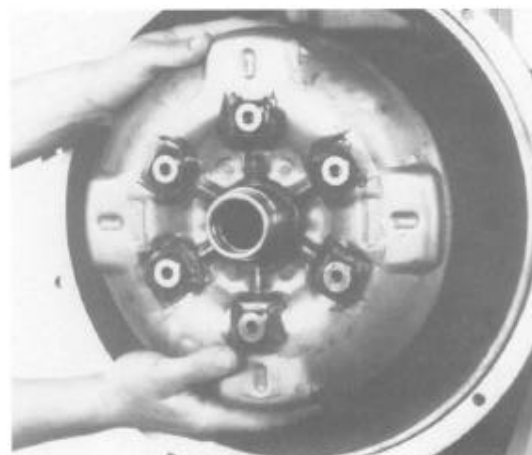
Remove torque converter plug retainer ring.

**Figure 5**

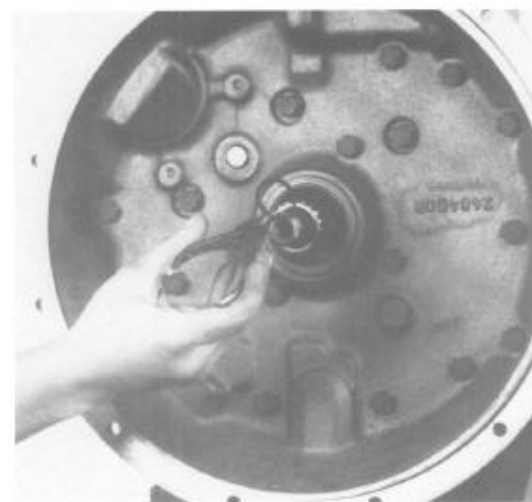
Remove plug and "O" ring.

**Figure 6**

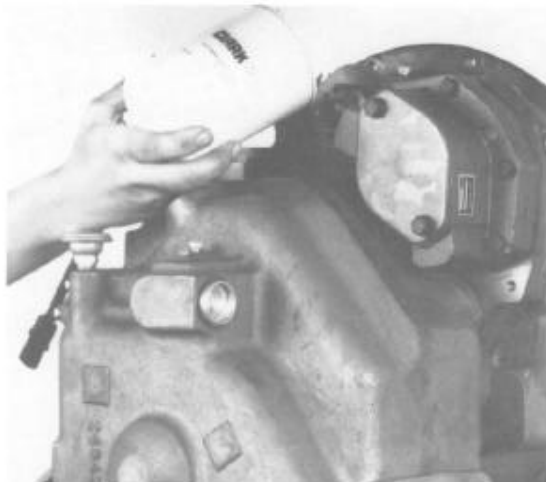
Remove torque converter to turbine shaft retainer ring.

**Figure 7**

Remove torque converter assembly.

**Figure 8**

Remove torque converter to shaft locating ring.



**Figure 9**  
Remove oil filter assembly.



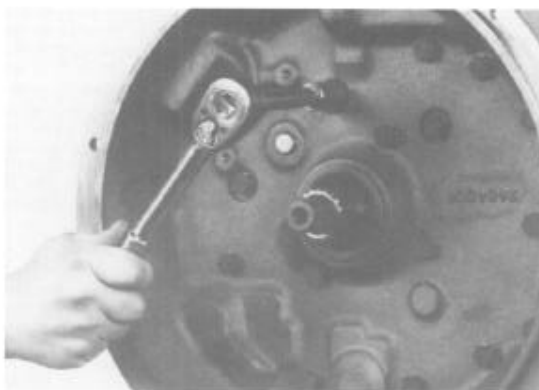
**Figure 10**  
Remove pressure regulator and regulator sleeve.  
**NOTE:** Special tool can be fabricated. (See Figure 389A.)



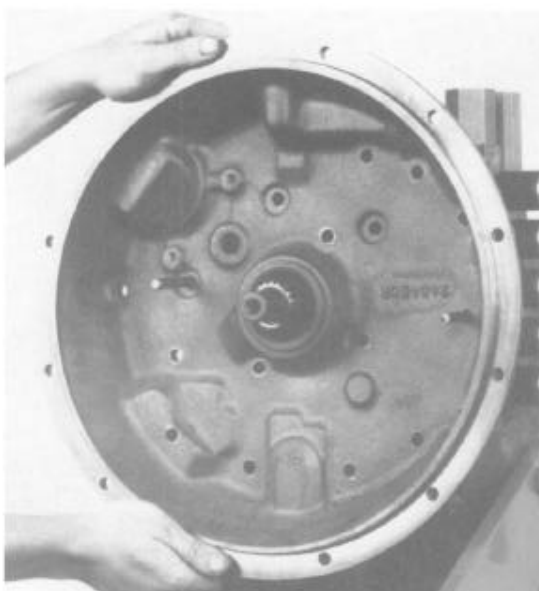
**Figure 11**  
Remove charging pump permanent pump hole cover.  
(Not used when auxiliary pump is used.)



**Figure 12**  
Remove pump mounting bolts and washers. Remove pump and gasket.

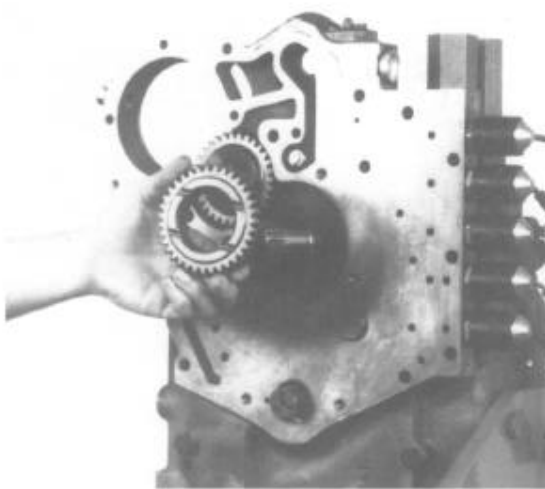


**Figure 13**  
Remove converter housing to transmission case bolts and washers.



**Figure 14**  
Remove converter housing and gasket.





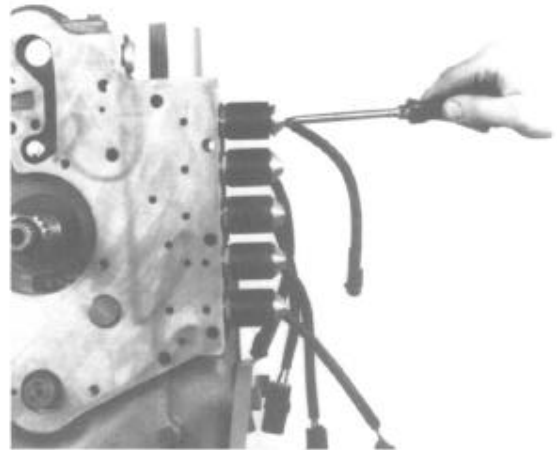
**Figure 15**  
Remove impeller hub gear.



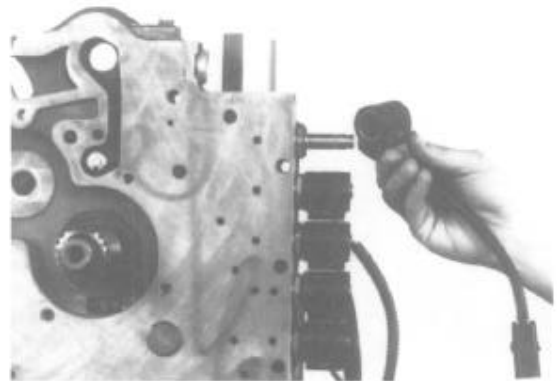
**Figure 16**  
Remove pump drive idler gear washer.



**Figure 17**  
Remove pump drive gear and bearing. Remove gear shaft and washer.



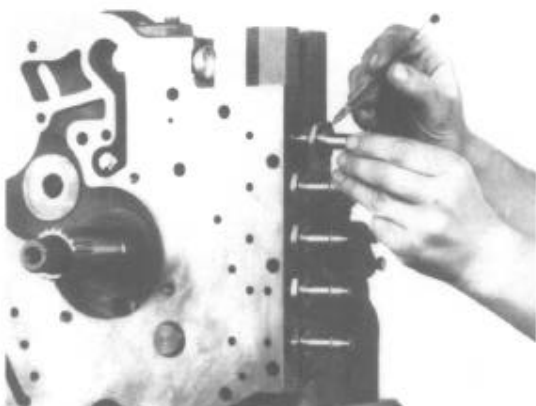
**Figure 18**  
Remove solenoid valve cartridge retainer nut and "O" ring.



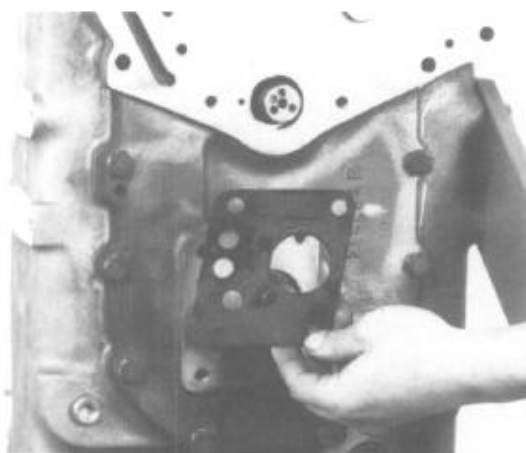
**Figure 19**  
Remove solenoid coil and "O" ring.



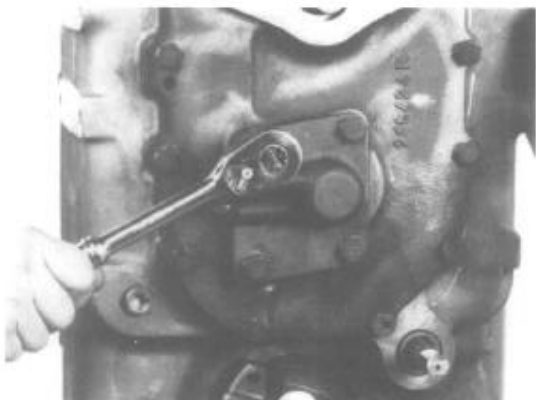
**Figure 20**  
Loosen solenoid valve cartridge.

**Figure 21**

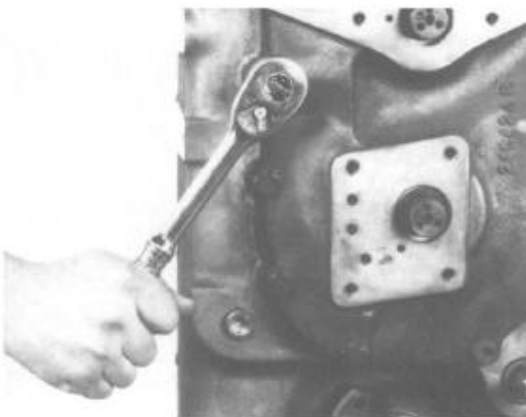
Remove valve. Repeat procedures Figures 18 through 21 for remaining solenoid valves. **NOTE:** A 3 speed will have a bore plug in the center bore. Remove bore plug.

**Figure 24**

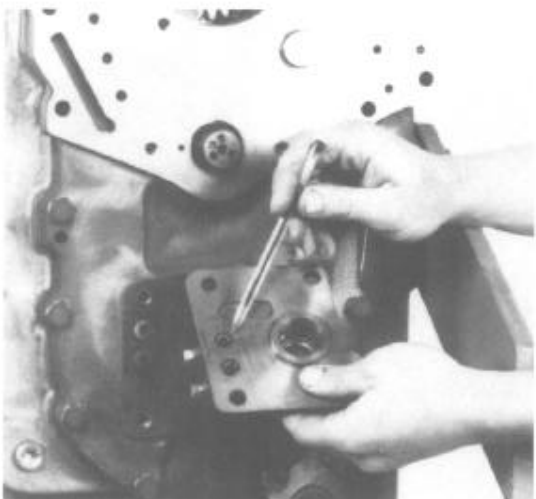
Remove distributor gasket.

**Figure 22**

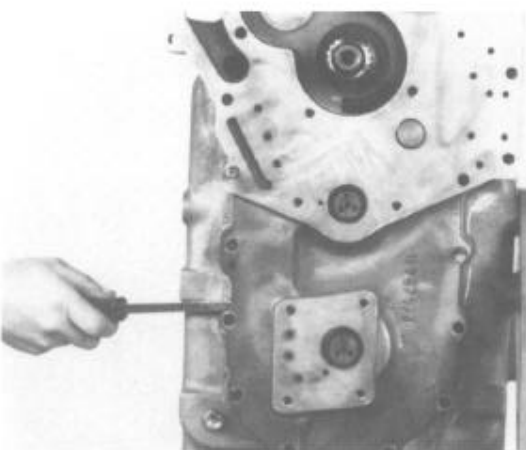
Remove 1st and 2nd clutch oil distributor cap screws.

**Figure 25**

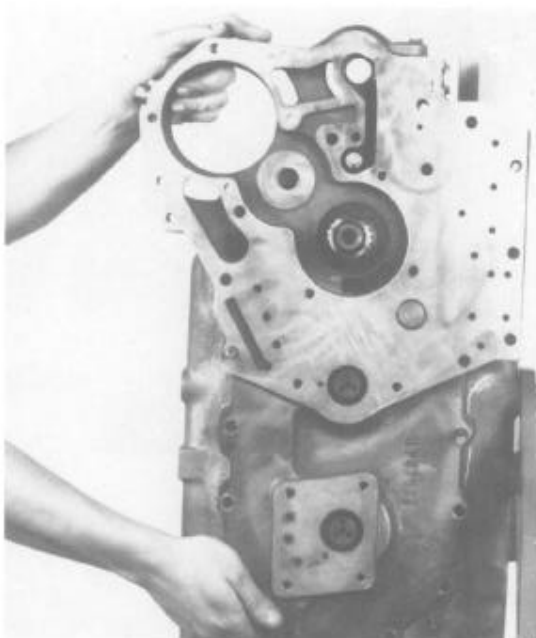
Remove spacer plate bolts and washers.

**Figure 23**

Remove oil distributor and "O" rings

**Figure 26**

Pry spacer plate away from transmission case at dowel pin holes. Note aligning studs to facilitate spacer removal.



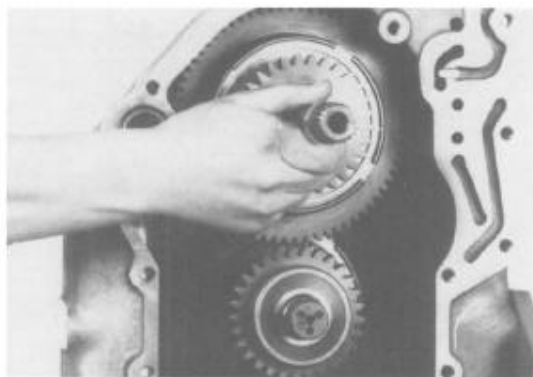
**Figure 27**  
Remove spacer plate and gasket.



**Figure 28**  
Remove 1st and 2nd clutch assembly.



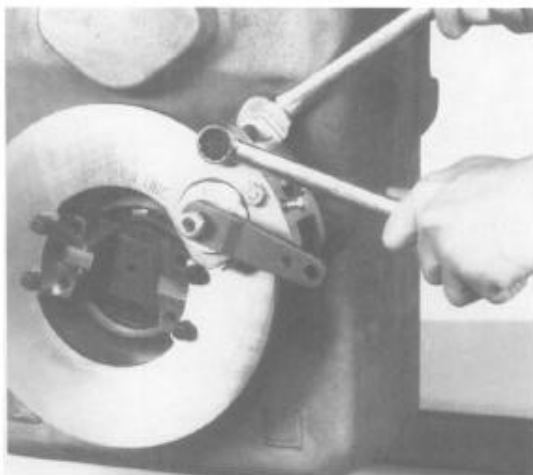
**Figure 29**  
Remove clutch shaft rear bearing.



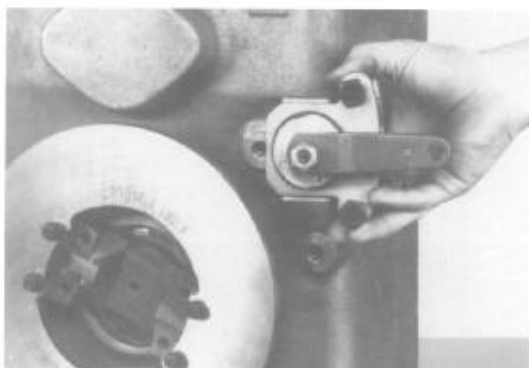
**Figure 30**  
Remove forward and reverse clutch assembly.



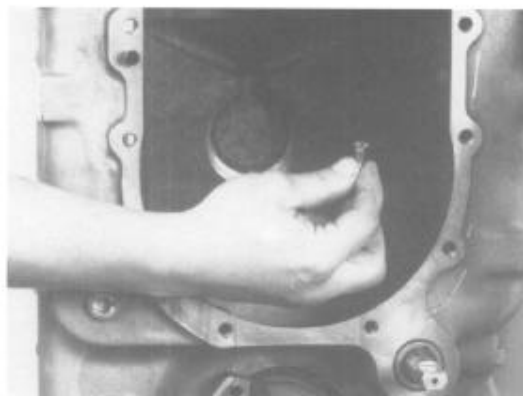
**Figure 31**  
Remove high and 3rd clutch assembly. **NOTE:** A 3 speed will only have 3rd clutch.



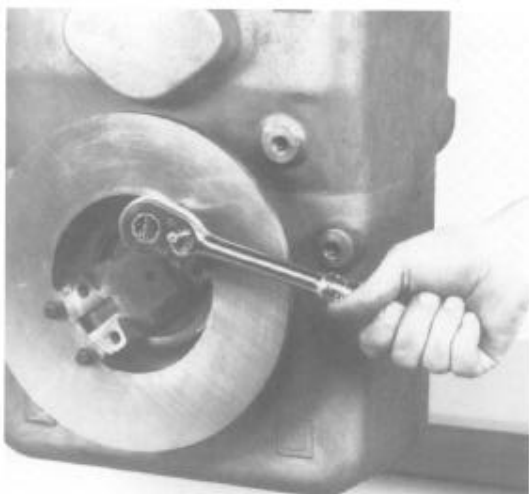
**Figure 32**  
Remove parking brake caliper assembly bolts from brake and housing. **NOTE:** Brake is an option and will not be on all units.



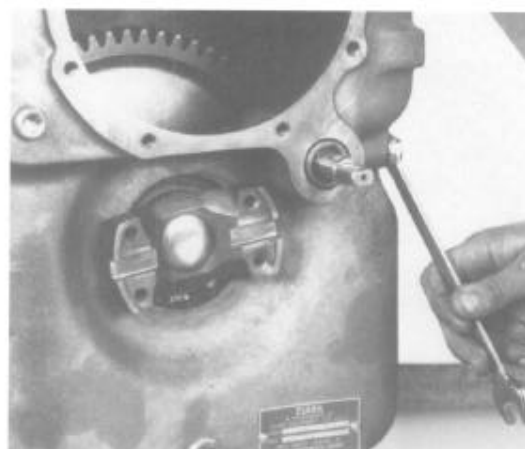
**Figure 33**  
Remove brake caliper assembly.



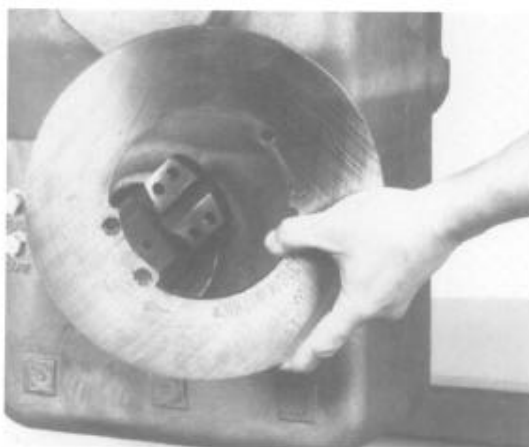
**Figure 36**  
Remove shift fork to shift rail lock screw.



**Figure 34**  
Remove brake disc to output flange cap screws.



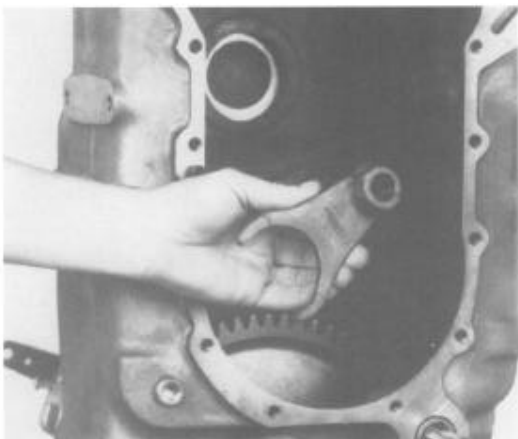
**Figure 37**  
Remove shift rail detent spring plug and "O" ring.  
**Caution:** Plug is under spring pressure.



**Figure 35**  
Remove brake disc. **NOTE:** If front axle disconnect is not used, proceed to Figure 41.



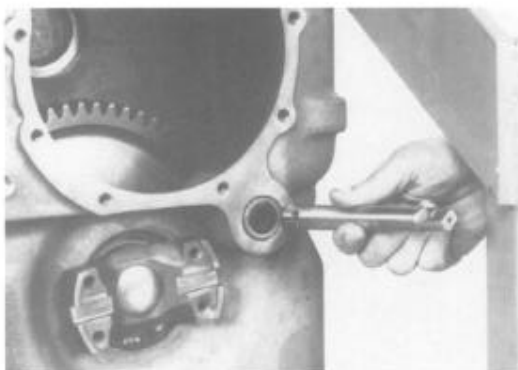
**Figure 38**  
Remove detent spring, ball, and overshift stop pin.

**Figure 39**

Remove shift fork.

**Figure 42**

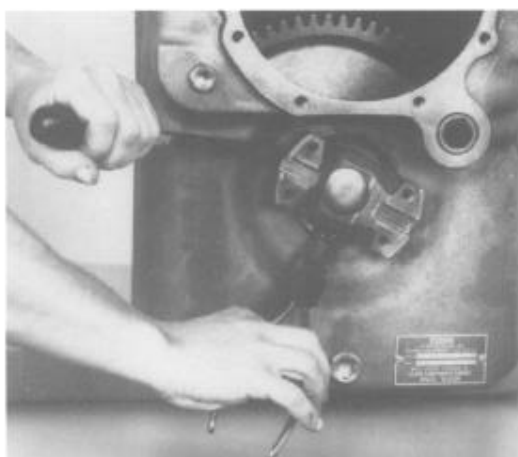
Remove flange, bearing and seal assembly.

**Figure 40**

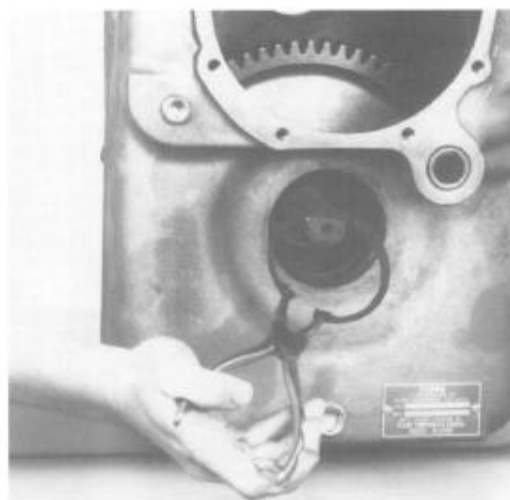
Remove shift rail.

**Figure 43**

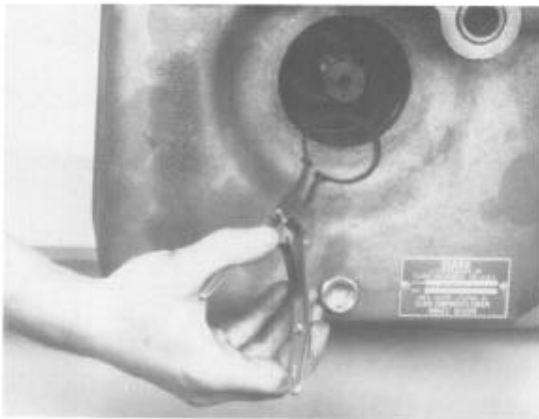
Remove disconnect shift hub (used on models with disconnect only).

**Figure 41**

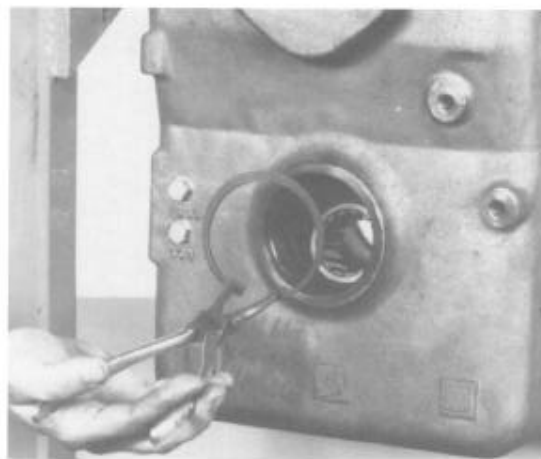
Remove front output flange retainer ring from ring groove. Carefully pry flange and seal assembly from bearing bore.

**Figure 44**

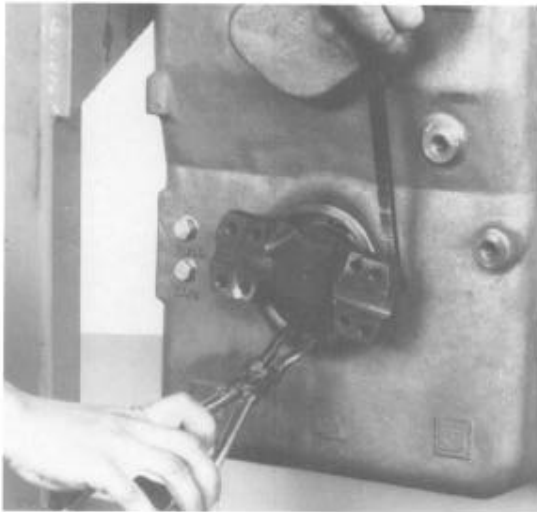
Remove front bearing locating ring.



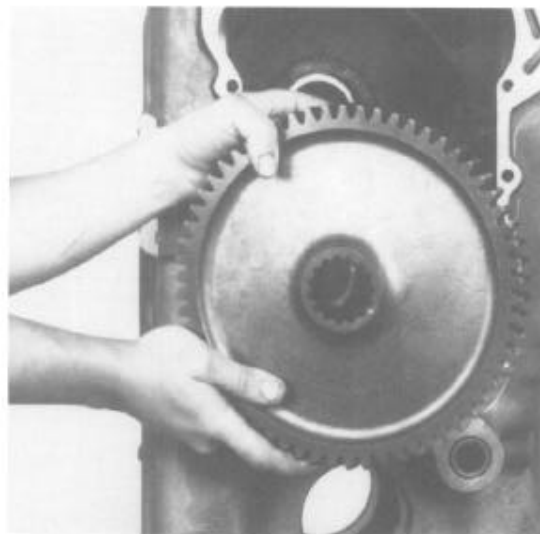
**Figure 45**  
Remove output gear to shaft retainer ring.



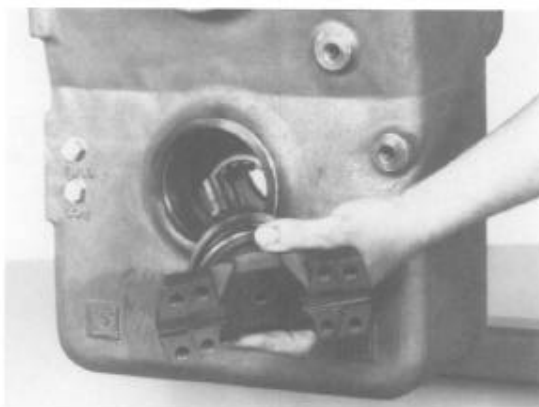
**Figure 48**  
Remove rear bearing locating ring.



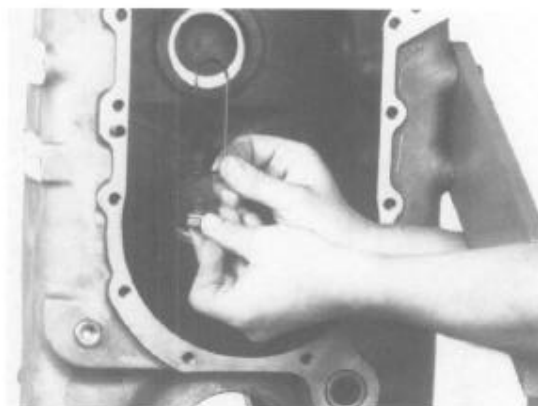
**Figure 46**  
Remove rear output flange retainer ring from ring groove. Carefully pry flange and bearing assembly from bearing bore and output gear.



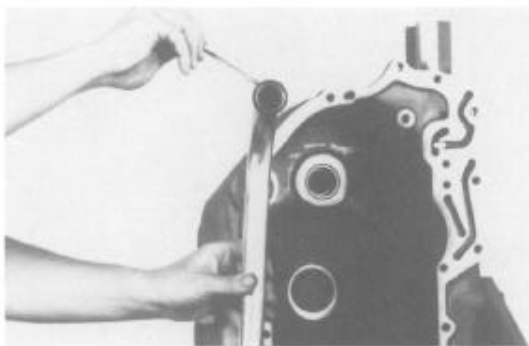
**Figure 49**  
Remove output shaft gear.



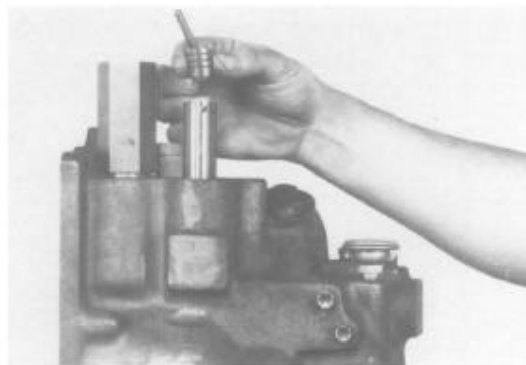
**Figure 47**  
Remove flange, bearing and seal assembly.



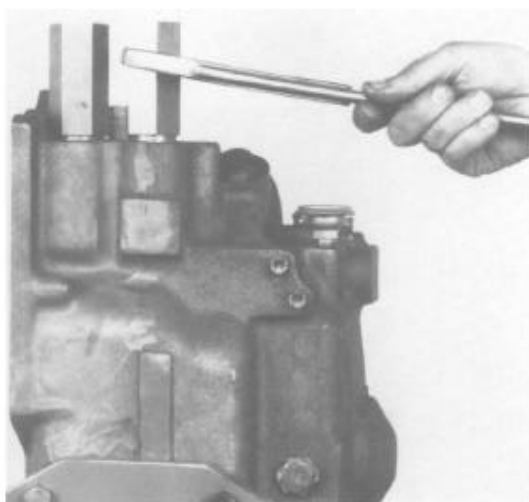
**Figure 50**  
Remove oil supply tube clip screw and clip.



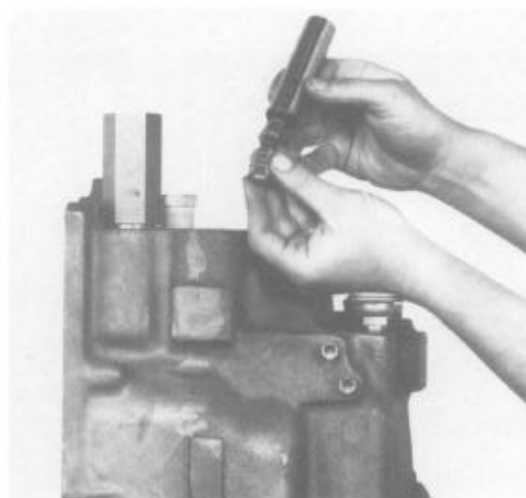
**Figure 51**  
Remove supply tube and screen assembly.



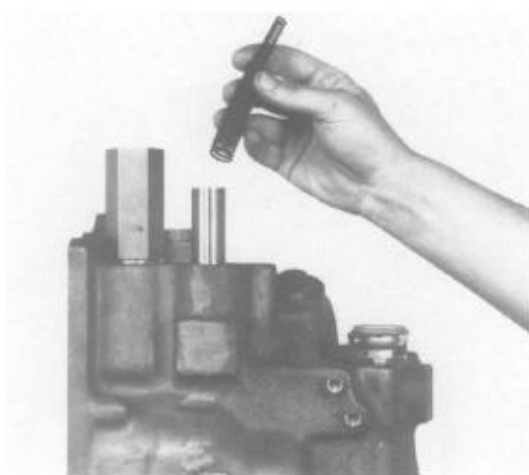
**Figure 54**  
Remove valve spring stop pin and accumulator spool.



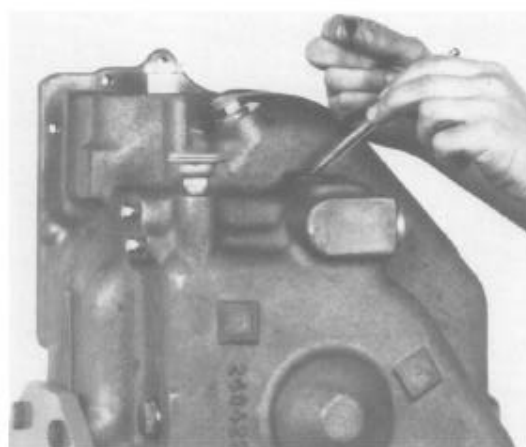
**Figure 52**  
Remove modulator valve housing. **NOTE:** For single modulation and mechanical inching see page 86.



**Figure 55**  
Remove modulator housing sleeve and regulator spool assembly.



**Figure 53**  
Remove inner, middle, and outer springs.

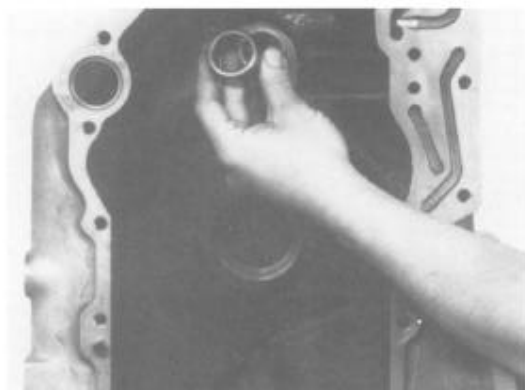


**Figure 56**  
Remove oil sleeve distributor lock screw plug. Remove lock screw.



**Figure 57**

Use a hammer puller as shown to remove distributor sleeve and pilot bearing.

**Figure 58**

Pilot bearing and oil distributor sleeve removed.

#### DISASSEMBLY AND REASSEMBLY OF LOW (1ST) AND 2ND CLUTCH

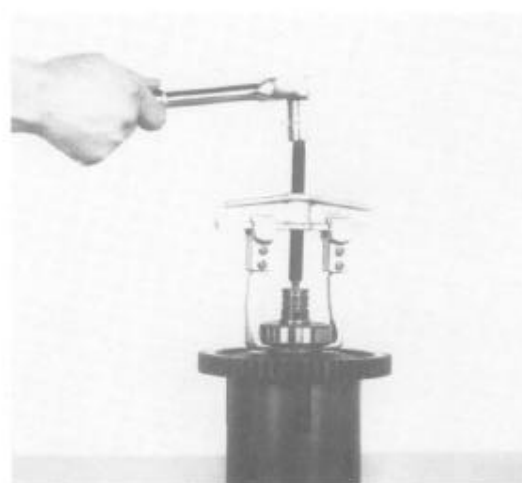
##### DISASSEMBLY LOW (1ST) BEING DISASSEMBLED

**Figure 59**

Remove clutch shaft oil sealing rings.

**Figure 60**

Remove front bearing retainer ring.

**Figure 61**

Remove front bearing.

**Figure 62**

Remove outer thrust washer, bearing, and inner thrust washer.





**Figure 63**  
Remove clutch gear and disc hub. Remove clutch gear bearings.



**Figure 64**  
Remove outer thrust washer, thrust bearing, and inner thrust washer.



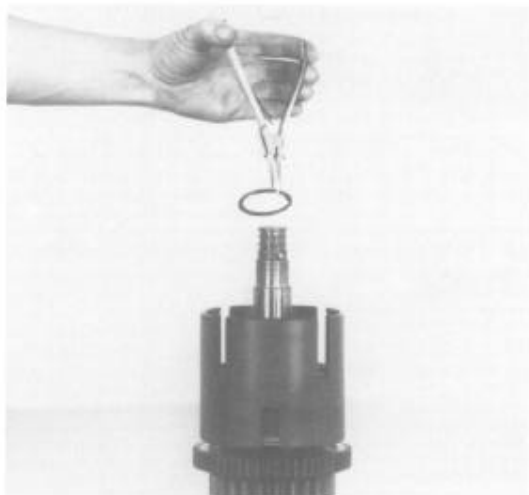
**Figure 65**  
Remove clutch disc end plate retainer ring.



**Figure 66**  
Remove clutch disc end plate.



**Figure 67**  
Remove inner and outer clutch discs.



**Figure 68**  
Compress disc springs and remove retainer ring.



**Figure 69**  
Remove retainer ring retainer.



**Figure 70**  
Remove disc springs. **NOTE:** See page 71.



**Figure 71**  
Remove clutch piston wear plate.



**Figure 72**  
Turn clutch over and tap clutch shaft on a block of wood to remove clutch piston.

## 2ND CLUTCH DISASSEMBLY



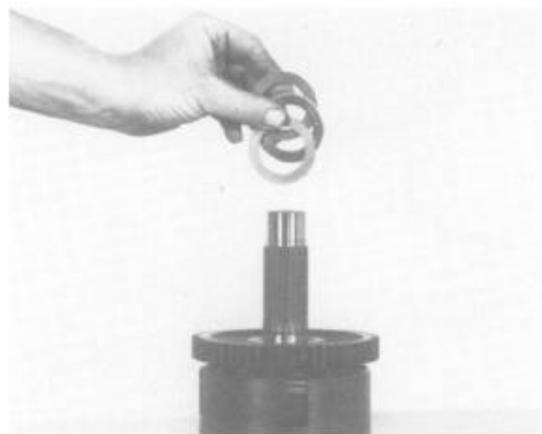
**Figure 73**  
Using a gear puller as shown, remove gear and rear bearing inner race.



**Figure 74**  
Remove inner race and 3rd clutch driven gear. **NOTE:** Clutch shaft rear bearing was removed in Figure 29.



**Figure 75**  
Remove output drive gear from shaft.



**Figure 78**  
Remove outer thrust washer, thrust bearing, and inner thrust washer.



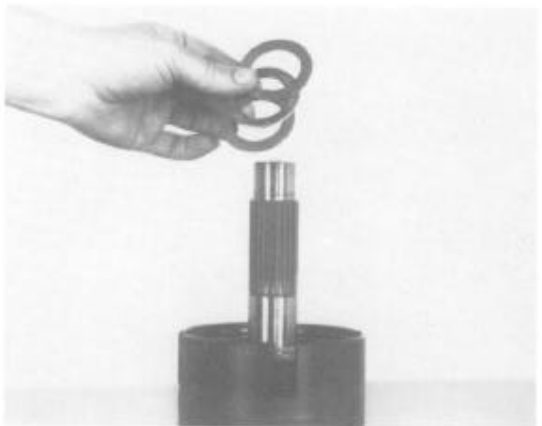
**Figure 76**  
Remove gear locating ring from shaft.



**Figure 79**  
Remove clutch gear and hub and gear bearings.



**Figure 77**  
Remove thrust bearing and clutch gear retainer ring.



**Figure 80**  
Remove outer thrust washer, thrust bearing, and inner thrust washer.



**Figure 81**  
Remove clutch disc end plate retainer ring.



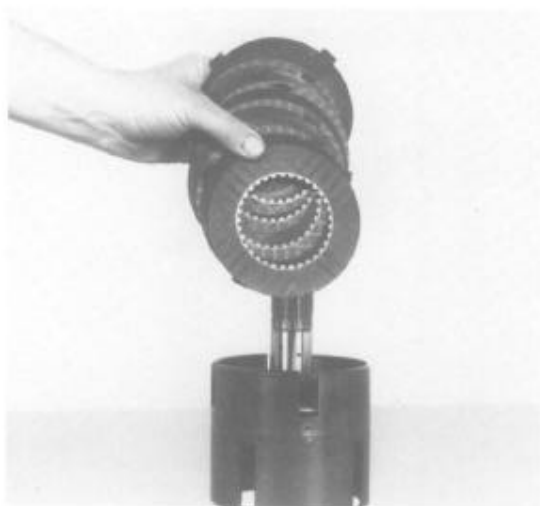
**Figure 84**  
Compress disc springs and remove retainer ring.



**Figure 82**  
Remove end plate.



**Figure 85**  
Remove retainer ring retainer.



**Figure 83**  
Remove clutch discs.



**Figure 86**  
Remove disc springs. **NOTE:** See page 71.



**Figure 87**  
Remove clutch piston wear plate.



**Figure 90**  
Install clutch piston outer seal ring.



**Figure 88**  
Remove clutch piston.



**Figure 91**  
Install clutch piston inner seal ring. **NOTE:** Ring must be sized before installing in clutch drum. Sizing is best accomplished by rotating piston while holding a round object against the new seal ring. Rotate piston until seal ring is flush with ring groove in piston.

**REASSEMBLY OF LOW (1ST) AND  
2ND CLUTCH ASSEMBLY**  
(See Cleaning and Inspection Page)

**2ND CLUTCH BEING REASSEMBLED**



**Figure 89**  
Two bleed valves in clutch drum must be clean and free of any foreign material.



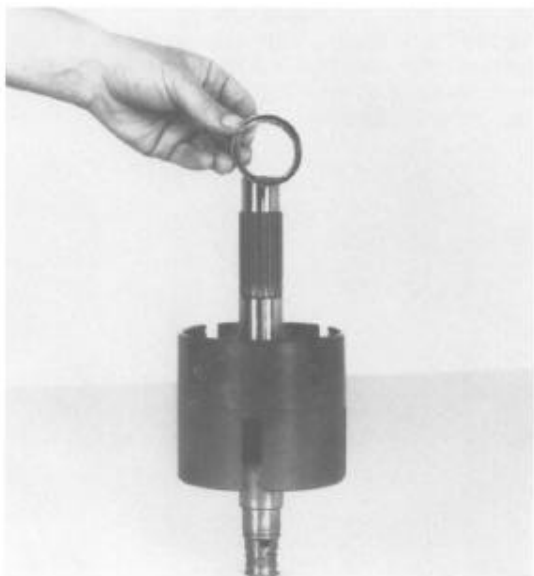
**Figure 92**  
Position piston in clutch drum, using caution as not to damage piston sealing rings.



**Figure 93**  
Install clutch piston wear plate.



**Figure 94**  
Install piston return disc springs. First spring with large diameter of bevel toward wear plate. Alternate five (5) springs. **NOTE:** See page 71.



**Figure 95**  
Position return spring ring retainer on clutch shaft.



**Figure 96**  
Start ring on shaft with snap ring pliers. Use a sleeve with the proper inner diameter to fit over shaft and against retainer ring. A sharp blow with a soft hammer will compress springs and seat retainer ring. Be sure ring is in full position in groove.



**Figure 97**  
Install first steel (outer) clutch disc.



**Figure 98**  
Install first friction (inner) clutch disc. Alternate steel and friction until five (5) steel and five (5) friction discs are in position.



**Figure 99**  
Install clutch disc end plate.



**Figure 100**  
Install end plate retainer ring.



**Figure 101**  
Position thrust bearing inner washer on clutch shaft. Install outer thrust bearing washer against thrust bearing. Position thrust bearing on clutch shaft against inner thrust bearing washer.



**Figure 102**  
Press needle bearings in clutch gear and disc hub, being certain bearings are pressed flush with face of gear on both sides. Install the clutch gear in the clutch assembly by aligning the clutch hub teeth with the clutch inner discs. Be sure the clutch hub is in full position in the clutch assembly. Do not force this operation.



**Figure 103**  
Position thrust bearing inner washer on clutch shaft. Position thrust bearing on clutch shaft against inner thrust bearing washer. Install outer thrust bearing washer against bearing.



**Figure 104**  
Install thrust washer retainer ring.



**Figure 105**  
Install clutch shaft gear locating ring.



**Figure 108**  
Install rear bearing inner race on clutch shaft with bearing race shoulder down.



**Figure 106**  
Install clutch shaft output drive gear on clutch shaft with long hub of gear up.

**REASSEMBLY OF LOW (1ST) CLUTCH**  
(See cleaning and inspection page)



**Figure 109**  
Install clutch piston outer seal ring.



**Figure 107**  
Install 3rd driven gear on clutch shaft with long hub of gear up.



**Figure 110**  
Install inner clutch piston seal ring. Size inner ring as explained in Figure 91.



**Figure 111**

Position piston in low clutch drum as shown. Use caution as not to damage inner and outer piston sealing rings.

**Figure 112**

Position clutch piston wear plate on piston.

**Figure 113**

Install piston return disc springs. First spring with large diameter of bevel toward wear plate. Alternate seven (7) springs. **NOTE:** See page 71.

**Figure 114**

Position return spring retainer on clutch shaft.

**Figure 115**

Start ring on shaft with snap ring pliers.

**Figure 116**

Use a sleeve with the proper inner diameter to fit over shaft and against retainer ring. A sharp blow with a soft hammer will compress springs and seat retainer ring. Be sure ring is in full position in groove.



**Figure 117**  
Install first steel (outer) clutch discs.



**Figure 118**  
Install first friction (inner) clutch disc. Alternate steel and friction until ten (10) steel and ten (10) friction discs are in position.



**Figure 119**  
Install clutch disc end plate.



**Figure 120**  
Install end plate retainer ring.



**Figure 121**  
**NOTE:** Low (1st) clutch pack must be checked for clutch disc clearance.

Stand the clutch assembly on end as shown.

Measure the distance between the clutch end plate and the end plate retainer ring by inserting a feeler gauge or taper gauge through the slots in the clutch drum.

The required clearance is .080-.135 [2,03-3,43].

If the clearance is greater than .135 [3,43], add one steel disc under the end plate.



**Figure 122**  
Position thrust bearing inner washer on clutch shaft. Position thrust bearing on clutch shaft against inner thrust bearing washer. Install outer thrust bearing washer against bearing.

**Figure 123**

Press bearings in clutch gear and disc hub, being certain bearings are pressed flush with face of gear on both sides. Install the clutch gear in the clutch assembly by aligning the clutch hub teeth with the clutch inner discs. Be sure the clutch hub is in full position in the clutch assembly. Do not force this operation.

**Figure 124**

Position inner thrust washer on shaft. Position thrust bearing on shaft. Position outer thrust washer on shaft.

**Figure 125**

Install clutch shaft front bearing. **NOTE:** Bearing has a shield in it. This shield must be up.

**Figure 126**

Install front bearing retainer ring.

**Figure 127**

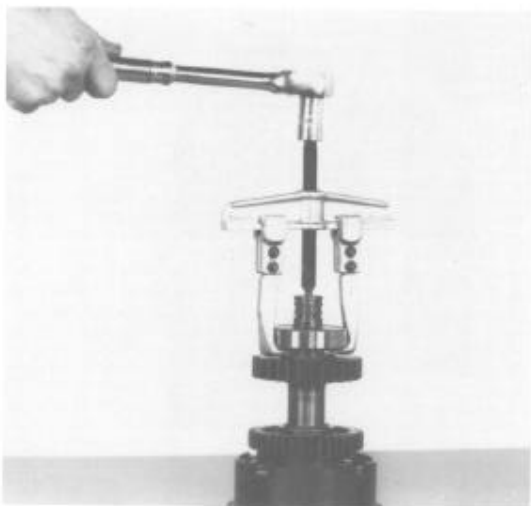
Install clutch shaft oil sealing rings. Grease rings to facilitate reassembly into front housing.

#### DISASSEMBLY AND REASSEMBLY OF 3RD AND 4TH (HIGH) CLUTCH 4TH CLUTCH USED ON 4 & 6 SPEED MODELS ONLY

##### DISASSEMBLY

**Figure 128**

Remove clutch shaft oil sealing rings.



**Figure 129**  
Using a gear puller as shown, remove front bearing.

#### 4TH CLUTCH (HIGH) DISASSEMBLY



**Figure 132**  
Remove outer thrust washer retainer ring.



**Figure 130**  
Remove clutch gear.



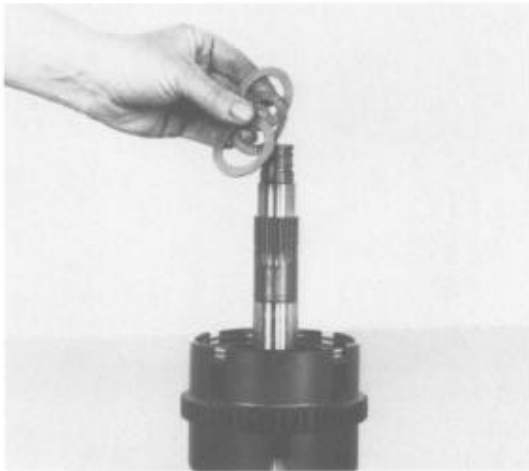
**Figure 133**  
Remove outer thrust washer, thrust bearing, and inner thrust washer.



**Figure 131**  
Remove clutch gear locating ring. For 3 speed models, proceed to Figure 144.



**Figure 134**  
Remove clutch gear and disc hub. Remove bearings and spacer from clutch gear.

**Figure 135**

Remove outer thrust washer, thrust bearing, and inner thrust washer.

**Figure 138**

Remove clutch discs.

**Figure 136**

Remove end plate retainer ring.

**Figure 139**

Compress disc springs and remove retainer ring.

**Figure 137**

Remove end plate.

**Figure 140**

Remove retainer ring retainer.



**Figure 141**  
Remove disc springs. **NOTE:** See page 71.

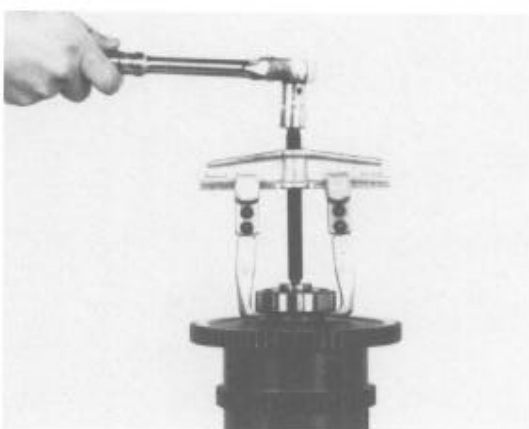
#### DISASSEMBLY OF (3RD) CLUTCH



**Figure 144**  
Remove 3rd clutch rear bearing retainer ring.



**Figure 142**  
Remove clutch piston wear plate.



**Figure 145**  
Remove bearing.



**Figure 143**  
Remove clutch piston.



**Figure 146**  
Remove outer thrust washer, thrust bearing, and inner thrust washer.



**Figure 147**  
Remove 3rd gear and gear bearings.



**Figure 150**  
Remove end plate.



**Figure 148**  
Remove outer thrust washer, thrust bearing, and inner thrust washer.



**Figure 151**  
Remove clutch discs.



**Figure 149**  
Remove end plate retainer ring.



**Figure 152**  
Compress disc springs and remove retainer ring.



**Figure 153**  
Remove retainer ring retainer.



**Figure 154**  
Remove disc springs. **NOTE:** See page 71.



**Figure 155**  
Remove clutch piston wear plate.



**Figure 156**  
Remove clutch piston.

**REASSEMBLY OF 4TH (HIGH) CLUTCH**  
(See cleaning and inspection page)

(For 3 speed, proceed to Figure 177)



**Figure 157**  
Clutch piston bleed ball must be clean and free of any foreign material.



**Figure 158**  
Install inner and outer clutch piston seal rings. Size inner ring as explained in Figure 91. Install clutch piston in clutch drum. Use caution as not to damage sealing rings.





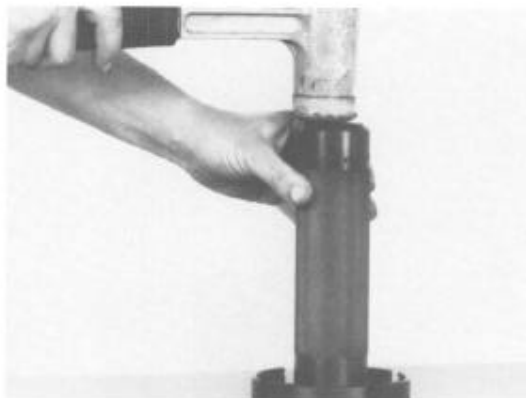
**Figure 159**  
Install clutch piston wear plate.



**Figure 162**  
Start ring on shaft with snap ring pliers.



**Figure 160**  
Install piston return disc springs. First spring with large diameter of bevel toward wear plate. Alternate five (5) springs. **NOTE:** See page 71.



**Figure 163**  
Use a sleeve with the proper inner diameter to fit over shaft and against retainer ring. A sharp blow with a soft hammer will compress springs and seat retainer ring. Be sure ring is in full position in groove.



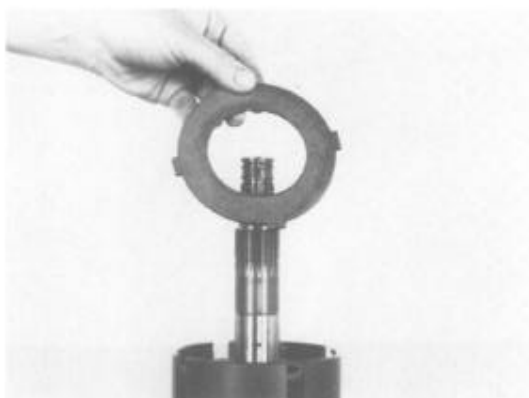
**Figure 161**  
Position return spring ring retainer on clutch shaft.



**Figure 164**  
Install first steel (outer) clutch disc.

**Figure 165**

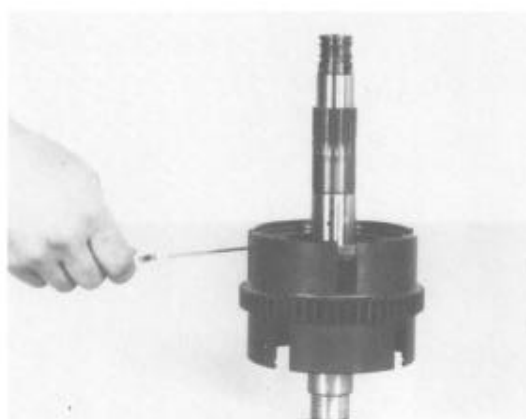
Install first friction (inner) clutch disc. Alternate steel and friction until six (6) steel and six (6) friction discs are in position.

**Figure 166**

Install clutch disc end plate.

**Figure 167**

Install end plate retainer ring.

**Figure 168**

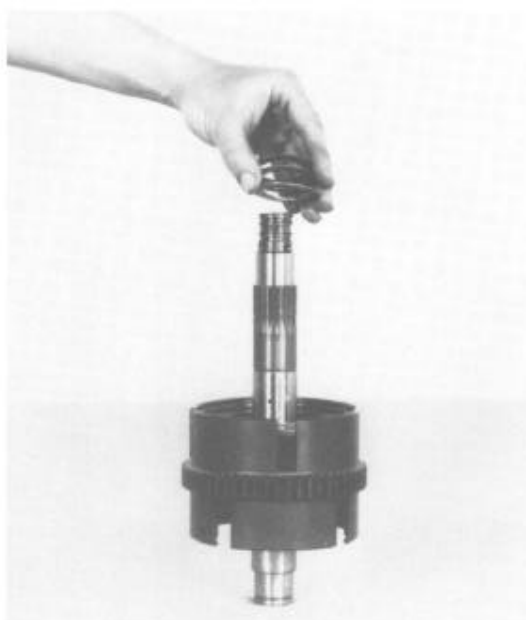
**NOTE:** 4th (high) clutch pack must be checked for clutch disc clearance.

With the clutch assembly on end, the clutch discs will fall to the piston.

Measure the distance between the clutch end plate and the end plate retainer ring by inserting a feeler gauge or taper gauge through the slots in the clutch drum.

The required clearance is .048-.108 [1,22-2,74].

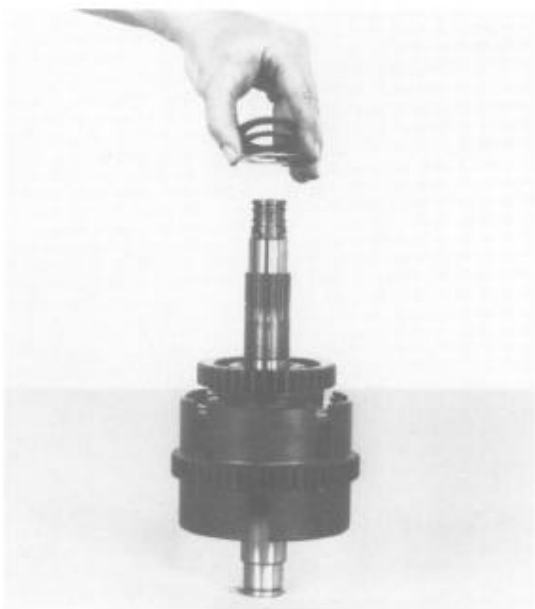
If the clearance is greater than .108 [2,74], add one steel disc under the end plate.

**Figure 169**

Position thrust bearing inner washer on clutch shaft. Position thrust bearing on clutch shaft. Install outer thrust bearing washer against thrust bearing.

**Figure 170**

Press one bearing in clutch gear. Install bearing spacer next to bearing. Press second bearing in gear, being certain bearings are pressed flush with face of gears on both sides. Install the clutch gear in the clutch assembly by aligning the clutch hub teeth with the clutch inner discs. Be sure the clutch hub is in full position in the clutch assembly. Do not force this operation.

**Figure 171**

Position inner thrust washer on shaft. Position thrust bearing on shaft. Position outer thrust washer over thrust bearing.

**Figure 172**

Install thrust washer retainer ring.

**Figure 173**

Install clutch shaft gear locating ring.

**Figure 174**

Position gear on clutch shaft.

**Figure 175**

Install clutch shaft front bearing. **NOTE:** Bearing has a shield in it. This shield must be up.

**Figure 176**

Install clutch shaft oil sealing rings. Grease rings to facilitate reassembly into front housing.

**Figure 178**

Install inner and outer clutch piston seal rings. Size inner ring as explained in Figure 91. Install clutch piston in clutch drum. Use caution as not to damage sealing rings.

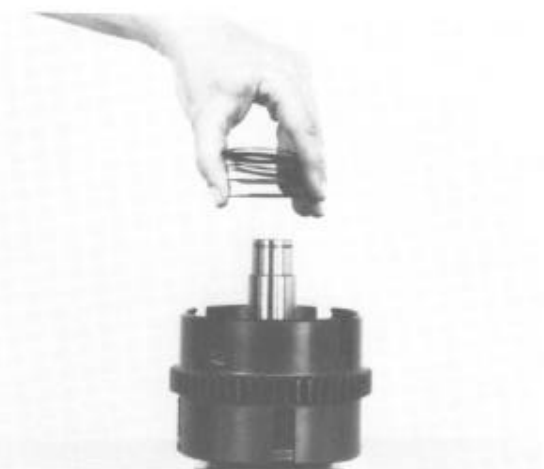
**Figure 179**

Install clutch piston wear plate.

### 3RD CLUTCH REASSEMBLY

**Figure 177**

Clutch piston bleed ball must be clean and free of any foreign material.

**Figure 180**

Install piston return disc springs. First spring with large diameter of bevel toward wear plate. Alternate five (5) springs. **NOTE:** See page 71.

**Figure 181**

Position return spring ring retainer on clutch shaft.

**Figure 182**

Start ring on shaft with snap ring pliers.

**Figure 183**

Use a sleeve with the proper inner diameter to fit over shaft and against retainer ring. A sharp blow with a soft hammer will compress springs and seat retainer ring. Be sure ring is in full position in groove.

**Figure 184**

Install first steel (outer) clutch disc.

**Figure 185**

Install first friction (inner) clutch disc. Alternate steel and friction until five (5) steel and five (5) friction discs are in position.

**Figure 186**

Install clutch disc end plate.



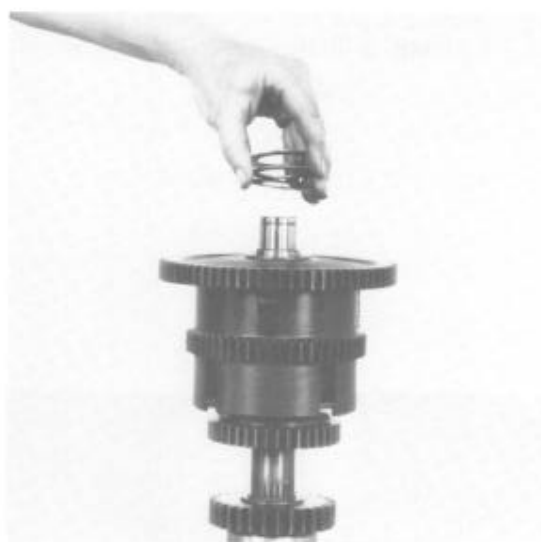
**Figure 187**  
Install end plate retainer ring.



**Figure 188**  
Position thrust bearing inner washer on clutch shaft. Position thrust bearing against inner washer. Install outer thrust washer on thrust bearing.



**Figure 189**  
Press bearings in clutch gear and disc hub, being certain bearings are pressed flush with face of gear on both sides. Install the clutch gear in the clutch assembly by aligning the clutch hub teeth with the clutch inner discs. Be sure the clutch hub is in full position in the clutch assembly. Do not force this operation.



**Figure 190**  
Position thrust bearing inner washer on clutch shaft. Position thrust bearing on shaft against washer. Install outer thrust bearing washer against thrust bearing.



**Figure 191**  
Install clutch shaft rear bearing.



**Figure 192**  
Install bearing retainer ring.

**DISASSEMBLY AND REASSEMBLY OF  
FORWARD AND REVERSE CLUTCHES**

**NOTE:** A 3 speed transmission will not have external gear teeth on the forward and reverse clutch drum.

**REVERSE CLUTCH BEING DISASSEMBLED****Figure 193**

Remove outer thrust washer, thrust bearing, and inner thrust washer.

**Figure 194**

Remove bearings and spacer from clutch gear.

**Figure 195**

Remove outer thrust washer, thrust bearing, and inner thrust washer.

**Figure 196**

Remove end plate retainer ring.

**Figure 197**

Remove end plate.

**Figure 198**

Remove clutch discs.



**Figure 199**  
Compress disc springs and remove retainer ring.



**Figure 200**  
Remove retainer ring retainer.



**Figure 201**  
Remove disc springs. **NOTE:** See page 71.



**Figure 202**  
Remove clutch piston wear plate.



**Figure 203**  
Remove clutch piston.

#### DISASSEMBLY OF FORWARD CLUTCH



**Figure 204**  
Remove clutch shaft oil sealing ring.



**Figure 205**

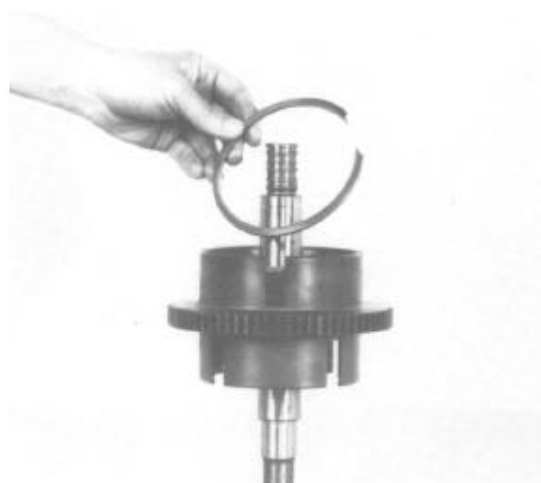
Remove outer thrust washer, thrust bearing, and inner thrust washer.

**Figure 206**

Remove bearings and spacer from clutch gear.

**Figure 207**

Remove outer thrust washer, thrust bearing, and inner thrust washer.

**Figure 208**

Remove end plate retainer ring.

**Figure 209**

Remove end plate.

**Figure 210**

Remove clutch discs.



Figure 211

Compress disc springs and remove retainer ring.



Figure 212

Remove retainer ring retainer.



Figure 213

Remove disc springs. **NOTE:** See page 71.



Figure 214

Remove clutch piston wear plate.



Figure 215

Remove clutch piston.

#### REASSEMBLY OF FORWARD CLUTCH (See cleaning and inspection page)



Figure 216

Clutch piston bleed orifice must be clean and free of any foreign material. Install inner and outer piston seal rings. Size inner ring as explained in Figure 91.

**Figure 217**

Install clutch piston in clutch drum. Use caution as not to damage sealing rings.

**Figure 220**

Position return spring ring retainer on clutch shaft.

**Figure 218**

Install clutch piston wear plate.

**Figure 221**

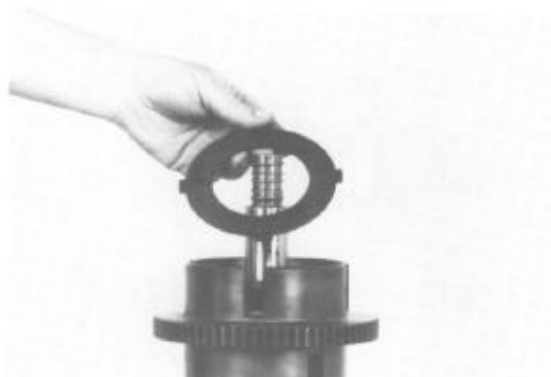
Start ring on clutch with snap ring pliers.

**Figure 219**

Install piston return disc springs. First spring with large diameter of bevel toward wear plate. Alternate five (5) springs. **NOTE:** See page 71.

**Figure 222**

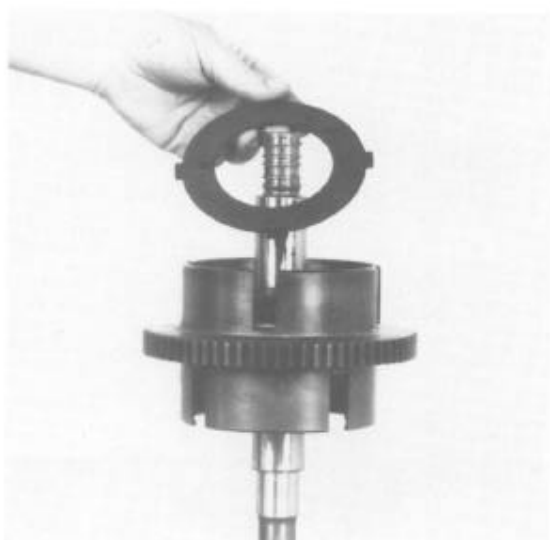
Use a sleeve with the proper inner diameter to fit over shaft and against retainer ring. A sharp blow with a soft hammer will compress springs and seat retainer ring. Be sure ring is in full position in groove.



**Figure 223**  
Install first steel (outer) clutch disc.



**Figure 224**  
Install first friction (inner) clutch disc. Alternate steel and friction until six (6) steel and six (6) friction discs are in position.



**Figure 225**  
Install clutch disc end plate.



**Figure 226**  
Install end plate retainer ring.



**Figure 227**  
**NOTE:** Forward clutch pack must be checked for clutch disc clearance.

Stand the clutch assembly on end as shown.

Measure the distance between the clutch end plate and the end plate retainer ring by inserting a feeler gauge or taper gauge through the slots in the clutch drum.

The required clearance is .048-.108 [1,22-2,74].

If the clearance is greater than .108 [2,74], add one steel disc under the end plate.



**Figure 228**  
Position thrust bearing on clutch shaft against inner thrust bearing washer. Position thrust bearing inner washer on clutch shaft. Install outer thrust bearing washer against thrust bearing.

**Figure 229**

Press one bearing in clutch gear, flush with face of gear. Install bearing spacer next to bearing. Press second bearing in gear, flush with face of gear. Install the clutch gear in the clutch assembly by aligning the clutch hub teeth with the clutch inner discs. Be sure the clutch hub is in full position in the clutch assembly. Do not force this operation.

**Figure 230**

Position inner thrust washer on shaft. Position thrust bearing on clutch shaft against inner thrust bearing washer. Position outer thrust washer on shaft.

**Figure 231**

Install clutch shaft oil sealing rings. Grease rings to facilitate reassembly into front housing.

**REVERSE CLUTCH REASSEMBLY****Figure 232**

Clutch piston bleed orifice must be clean and free of any foreign material.

**Figure 233**

Install inner and outer clutch piston seal rings. Size inner ring as explained in Figure 91. Install clutch piston in clutch drum. Use caution as not to damage sealing rings.

**Figure 234**

Install clutch piston wear plate.

**Figure 235**

Install piston return disc springs. First spring with large diameter of bevel toward wear plate. Alternate five (5) springs. **NOTE:** See page 71.

**Figure 236**

Position return spring ring retainer on clutch shaft.

**Figure 237**

Start ring on shaft with snap ring pliers.

**Figure 238**

Use a sleeve with the proper inner diameter to fit over shaft and against retainer ring. A sharp blow with a soft hammer will compress springs and seat retainer ring. Be sure ring is in full position in groove.

**Figure 239**

Install first steel (outer) clutch disc.

**Figure 240**

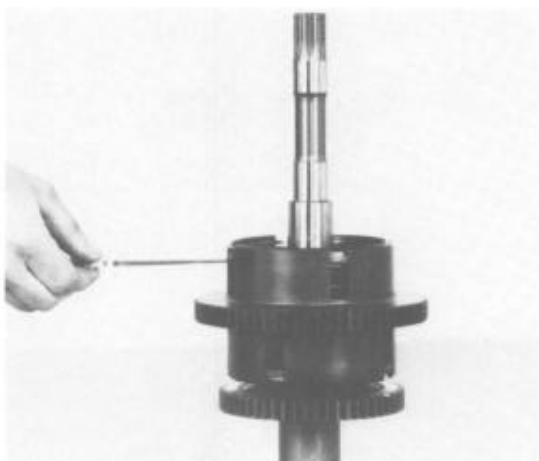
Install first friction (inner) clutch disc. Alternate steel and friction until six (6) steel and six (6) friction discs are in position.



**Figure 241**  
Install clutch disc end plate.



**Figure 242**  
Install end plate retainer ring.



**Figure 243**  
**NOTE:** Reverse clutch pack must be checked for clutch disc clearance.

Stand the clutch assembly on end as shown.

Measure the distance between the clutch end plate and the end plate retainer ring by inserting a feeler gauge or taper gauge through the slots in the clutch drum.

The required clearance is .048-.108 [1,22-2,74].

If the clearance is greater than .108 [2,74], add one steel disc under the end plate.



**Figure 244**  
Position thrust bearing inner washer on clutch shaft. Position thrust bearing on clutch shaft against inner thrust bearing washer. Install outer thrust bearing washer against bearing.



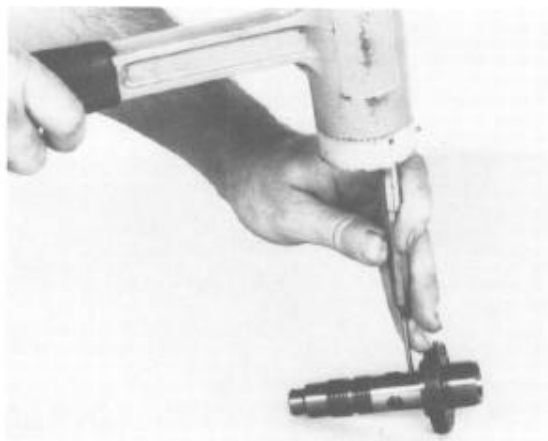
**Figure 245**  
Press one bearing in clutch gear, flush with face of gear. Install bearing spacer next to bearing. Press second bearing in gear, flush with face of gear. Install the clutch gear in the clutch assembly by aligning the clutch hub teeth with the clutch inner discs. Be sure the clutch hub is in full position in the clutch assembly. Do not force this operation.



**Figure 246**  
Position inner thrust washer on shaft. Position thrust bearing on shaft. Position outer thrust washer on shaft.

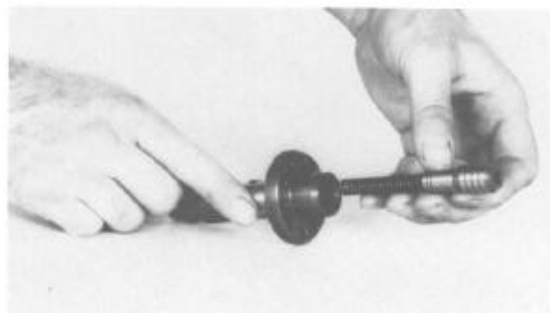
## REGULATOR VALVE DISASSEMBLY AND REASSEMBLY

### DISASSEMBLY



**Figure 247**

Tap pin from regulator valve sleeve. Use caution as valve spool is under spring pressure.



**Figure 248**

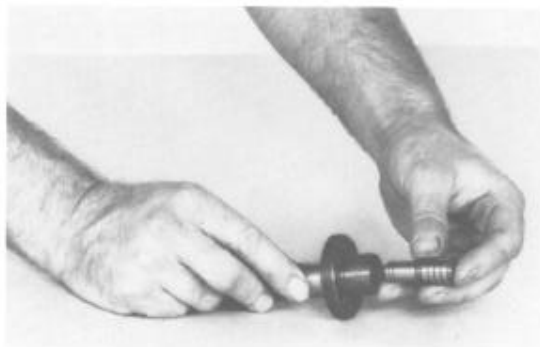
Remove regulator valve piston and pressure regulator valve spring.

### REASSEMBLY (See cleaning and inspection page)



**Figure 249**

Position pressure regulator valve spring into regulator valve piston.



**Figure 250**

Install pressure regulator valve spring and regulator valve piston as an assembly into regulator valve sleeve.



**Figure 251**

Compress valve spring and valve and install pin into regulator valve sleeve.

## DISASSEMBLY AND REASSEMBLY OF DUAL MODULATED VALVE ASSEMBLY

For single modulation and mechanical inching see page 86.

### DISASSEMBLY



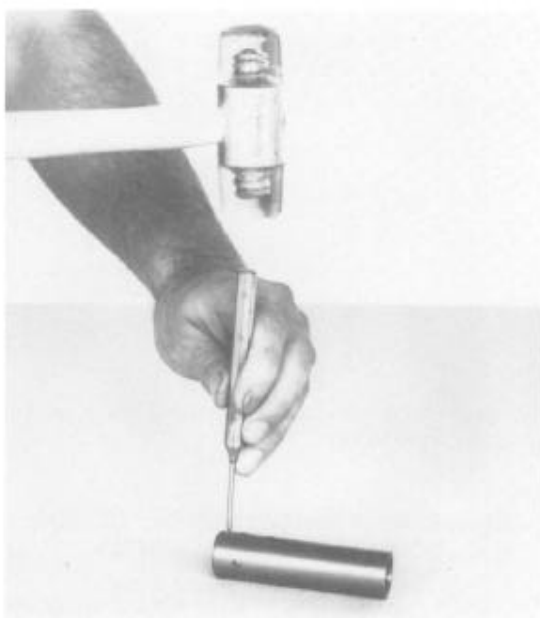
**Figure 252**

Remove inner, middle, and outer spring and stop pin from modulation housing sleeve. Reference Figure 53.





**Figure 253**  
Remove accumulator spool. Reference Figure 54.



**Figure 254**  
Remove cross pin from sleeve.

**NOTE:** Some units will have two cross pins the same length. Some units will have two pins of different lengths. The longest pin goes in the bottom hole.

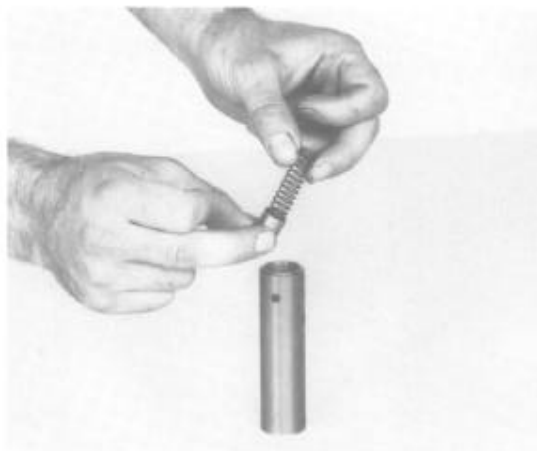


**Figure 255**  
Remove regulator spool, spring, retainer spring, and spacer spring from housing sleeve.

**REASSEMBLY**  
(See cleaning and inspection page)



**Figure 256**  
Install spring spacer in spring retainer.



**Figure 257**  
Install spring in spring retainer.



**Figure 258**  
Check orifice in regulator spool to be free and clear of any foreign material.

**Figure 259**

Install spring retainer, spring, and regulator valve in sleeve against inner cross pin.

**Figure 262**

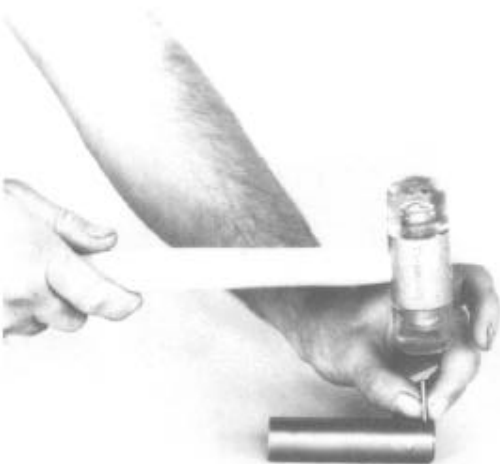
From opposite end, position accumulator spool in sleeve as shown.

**Figure 260**

Compress regulator spool and spring in sleeve far enough to install cross pin.

**Figure 263**

Install outer accumulator spring.

**Figure 261**

Install cross pin. See note after Figure 254.

**Figure 264**

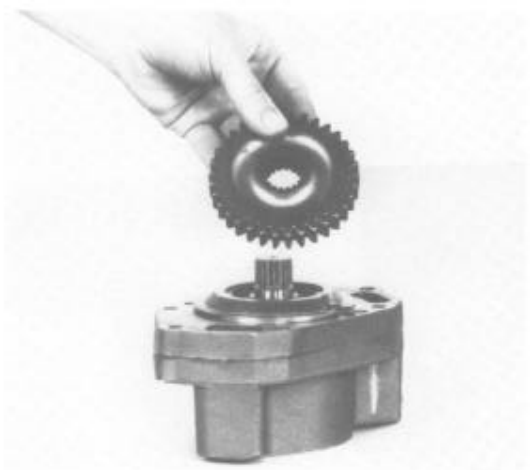
Install middle spring.

**Figure 265**

Install inner spring.

**Figure 266**

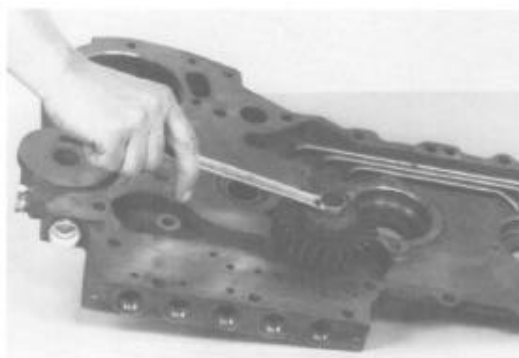
Install stop pin in inner spring.

**Figure 267**

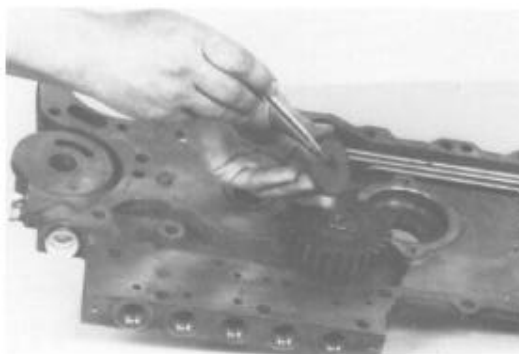
If charging pump or pump drive gear are to be replaced, remove retainer ring and drive gear.

## DISASSEMBLY AND REASSEMBLY OF SPACER PLATE

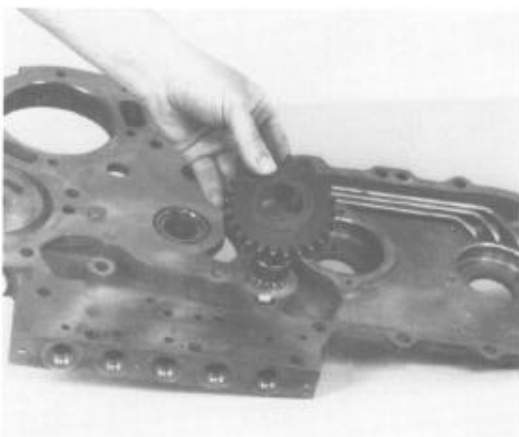
### DISASSEMBLY

**Figure 268**

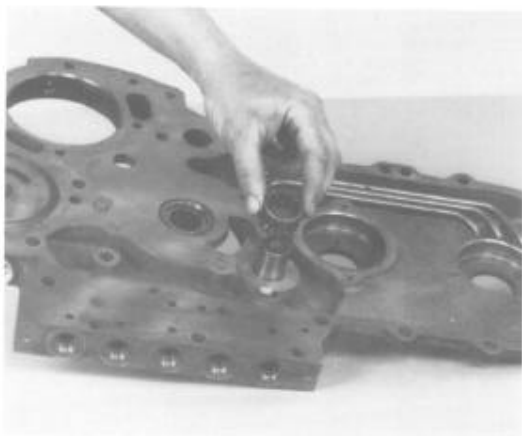
Remove reverse idler gear end plate cap screw and washer.

**Figure 269**

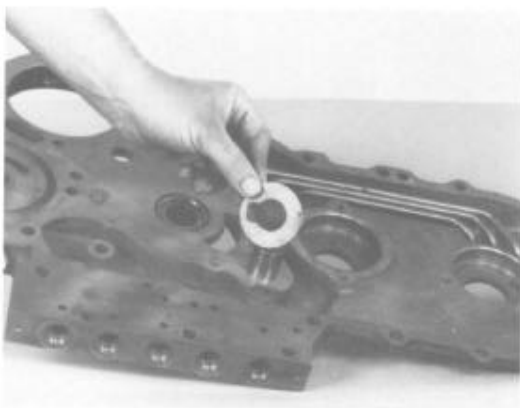
Remove end plate and dowel pin.

**Figure 270**

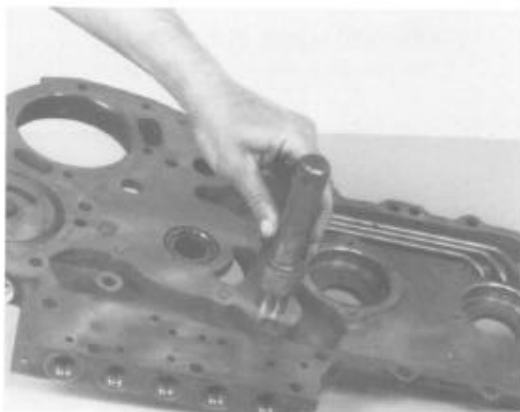
Remove reverse idler gear.



**Figure 271**  
Remove reverse idler gear bearing.



**Figure 272**  
Remove idler gear tapered thrust washer.



**Figure 273**  
If reverse idler shaft is to be replaced, support spacer plate around idler shaft opening and press idler shaft from spacer. Do not drive on idler shaft as doing so may cause damage to spacer plate.



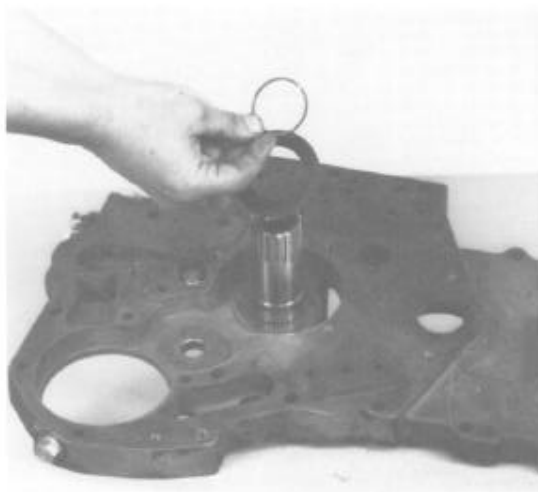
**Figure 274**  
Idler shaft and locating ring removed.



**Figure 275**  
Remove locating ring from idler shaft.



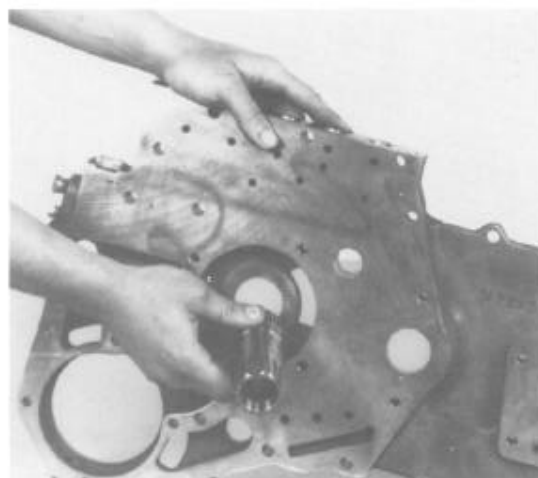
**Figure 276**  
Remove stator support oil sealing ring and expander ring.

**Figure 277**

The stator support is held in place by two retaining rings. Remove converter end retainer ring from groove. Remove thrust washer.

**Figure 278**

Push support toward transmission side far enough to expose retainer ring. Remove retainer ring.

**Figure 279**

From converter end, remove stator support.

**Figure 280**

If support bushing or bearing is to be replaced, remove from stator support.

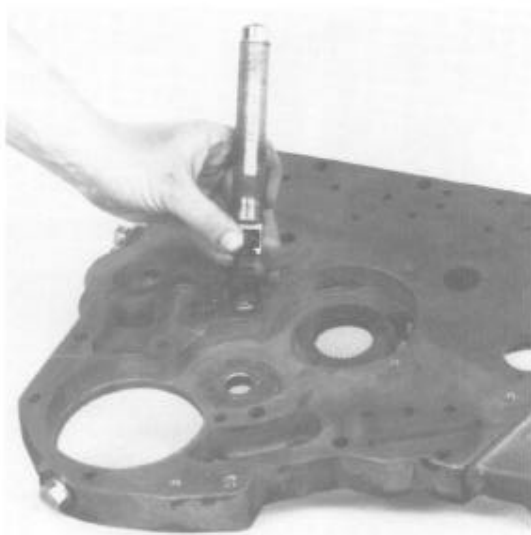
**Figure 281**

Compress converter safety valve spring and remove retaining washer. Remove safety valve spring. Turn spacer over and remove safety valve poppet.

#### REASSEMBLY OF SPACER PLATE (See cleaning and inspection page)

**Figure 282**

From transmission side of spacer plate, position converter safety valve poppet in bore in spacer.

**Figure 283**

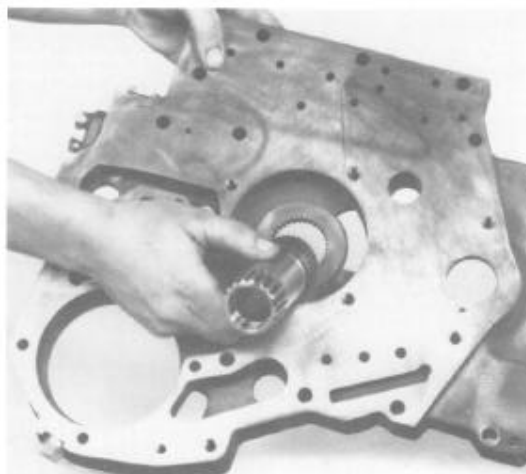
Turn spacer over and position safety valve spring on poppet. Compress spring and install poppet retaining washer. **NOTE:** End of spring must go in recessed side of washer.

**Figure 284**

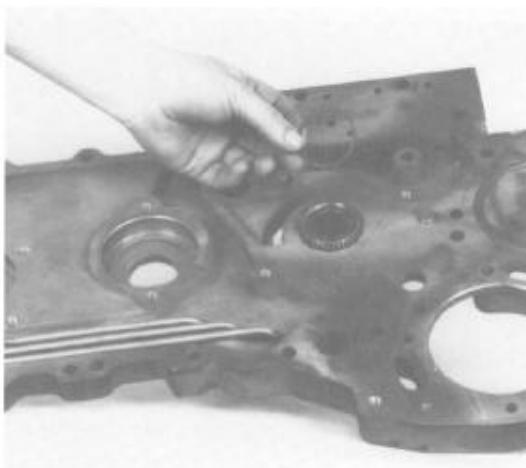
If stator support bushing was removed, install bushing in support.

**Figure 285**

Install needle bearing in stator support.

**Figure 286**

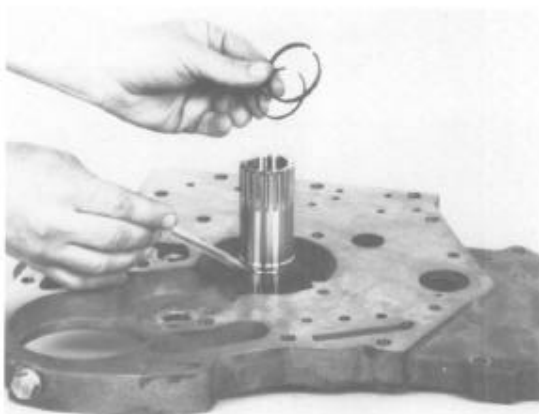
Install stator support through spacer plate.

**Figure 287**

Install stator support locating ring.

**Figure 288**

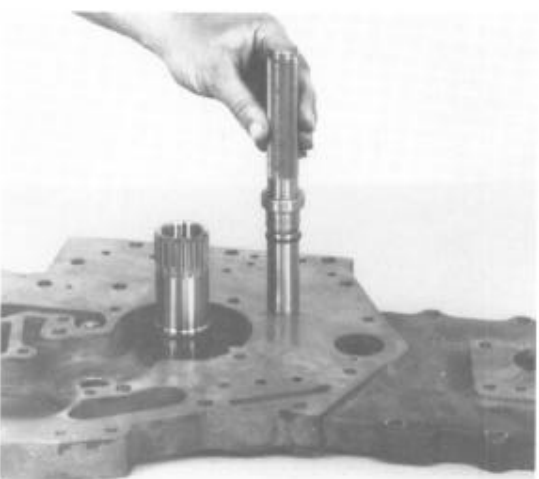
Push support back through spacer until locating ring shoulders in support bore. Turn spacer plate over and install impeller hub gear washer and support retaining ring.

**Figure 289**

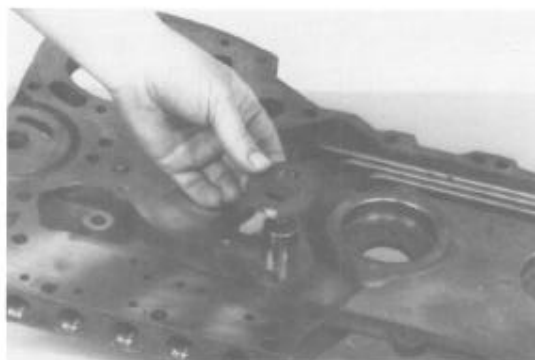
Install stator support oil sealing ring expander ring. Install oil sealing ring on expander ring. **NOTE:** Expander spring gap to be 180 degrees from sealing ring hook joint.

**Figure 290**

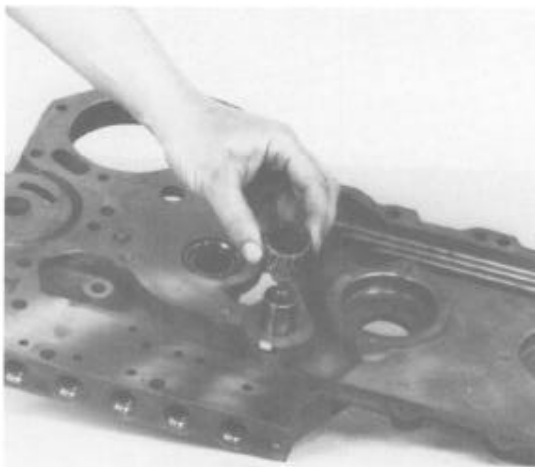
Install locating ring on reverse idler shaft.

**Figure 291**

Support spacer plate and press reverse idler shaft into position and tight against locating ring.

**Figure 292**

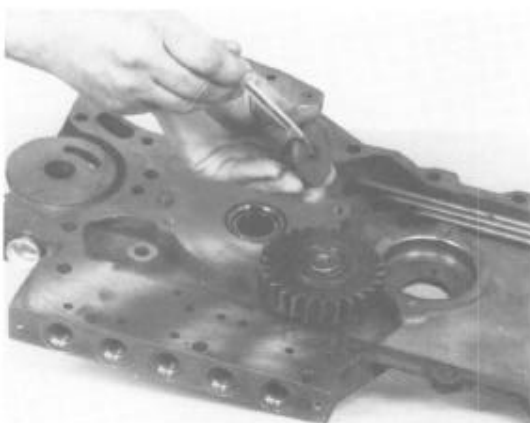
Turn spacer plate over and position tanged thrust washer on shaft, being certain tang in washer is in notch in spacer plate.

**Figure 293**

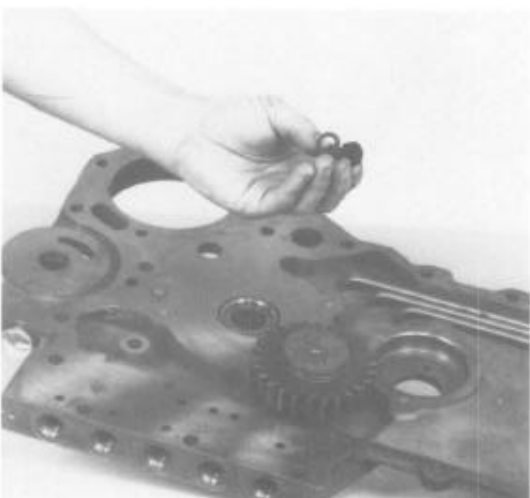
Position idler gear needle bearing on shaft. Lubricate bearing.

**Figure 294**

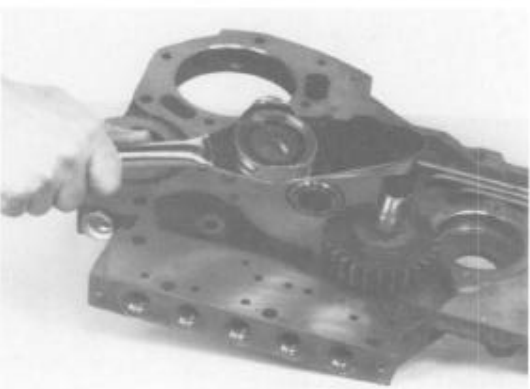
Position idler gear on bearing.

**Figure 295**

Position idler gear end plate and roll pin on idler shaft, aligning roll pin with hole in idler shaft.

**Figure 296**

Install end plate cap screw and washer.

**Figure 297**

Tighten cap screw to specified torque. See torque chart.

### FRONT OUTPUT FLANGE DISASSEMBLY AND REASSEMBLY (FLANGE USED WITH FRONT DISCONNECT)

#### DISASSEMBLY

**NOTE:** Unless disconnect front and rear flange bushings are to be replaced, DO NOT remove bushing or expansion plug.

**Figure 298**

Remove flange to bearing retainer ring.

**Figure 299**

Using a bearing puller as shown, remove bearing.



**Figure 300**

Bearing removed.

**Figure 303**

Remove oil seal retainer ring from output flange.

**Figure 301**

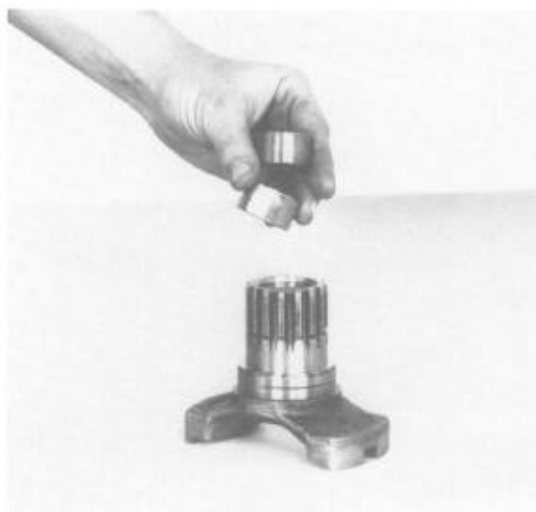
Oil seal sleeve and "O" ring removed.

**Figure 304**

Tap expansion plug from flange. (See note at top of page 51.)

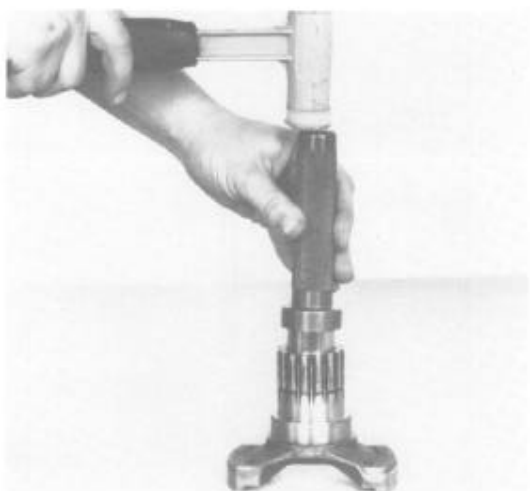
**Figure 302**

Remove oil seal from sleeve.

**Figure 305**

Remove output bushing. (See note at top of page 51.)

**REASSEMBLY**  
(See cleaning and inspection page)



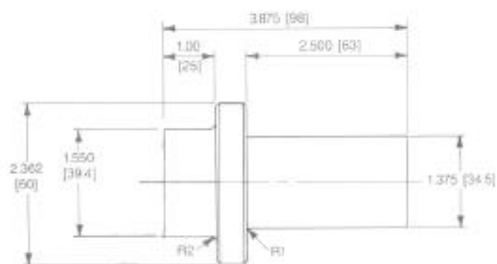
**Figure 306**

Install new inner and outer flange bushings to dimensions shown in Figure 307B. **NOTE:** Bushings used only with front disconnect.

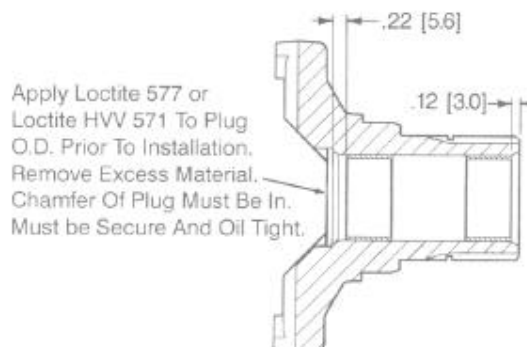


**Figure 307**

Apply a light coat of Loctite #577 to the outer edge of expansion plug. Install plug in flange. **NOTE:** See Figure 307A for expansion plug installation tool fabrication. It is imperative plug be installed properly to prevent oil leakage.

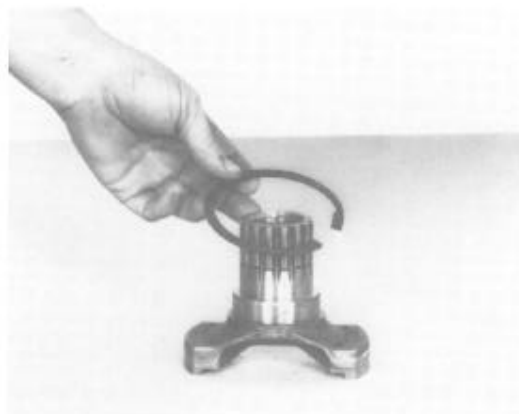


**Figure 307A**



Apply Loctite 577 or Loctite HVV 571 To Plug O.D. Prior To Installation. Remove Excess Material. Chamfer Of Plug Must Be In. Must be Secure And Oil Tight.

**Figure 307B**



**Figure 308**

Position retainer ring on output flange.



**Figure 309**

Apply a very light coat of Permatex #2 to the outer diameter of the output flange oil seal. Press oil seal in oil seal sleeve. Oil seal must be flush with one side of face of oil seal sleeve, and lip of seal must be in.

**Figure 310**

Install new "O" ring on oil seal sleeve. Position oil seal sleeve assembly on output flange. **NOTE:** Recessed portion of oil seal and sleeve must be up, with lip of seal up. This leaves a space between oil seal and output bearing.

**Figure 311**

Press bearing on output flange.

**Figure 312**

Install bearing to flange retainer ring.

## REAR OUTPUT FLANGE DISASSEMBLY AND REASSEMBLY

### DISASSEMBLY

**Figure 313**

Using a bearing puller as shown, remove bearing.

**Figure 314**

Bearing removed.



**Figure 315**  
Oil seal sleeve and "O" ring removed.



**Figure 316**  
Remove oil seal from sleeve.



**Figure 317**  
Remove oil seal retainer ring from output flange.

**REASSEMBLY**  
(See cleaning and inspection page)



**Figure 318**  
Position bearing retainer ring on output flange.



**Figure 319**  
Apply a very light coat of Permatex #2 to the outer diameter of the output flange oil seal. Press oil seal in oil seal sleeve. Oil seal must be flush with one side of face of oil seal sleeve, and lip of seal must be in.



**Figure 320**  
Install new "O" ring on oil seal sleeve. Position oil seal sleeve assembly on output flange. **NOTE:** Recessed portion of oil seal and sleeve must be up, with lip of seal up. This leaves a space between oil seal and output bearing.



**Figure 321**  
Press bearing on output flange.

#### DISASSEMBLY AND REASSEMBLY OF CONVERTER HOUSING DISASSEMBLY



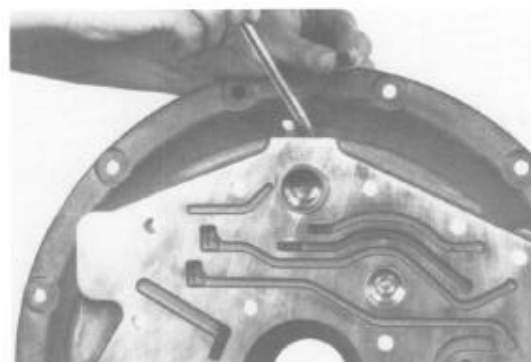
**Figure 322**  
Remove torque converter bearing.



**Figure 323**  
Remove oil distributor and "O" rings.



**Figure 324**  
Remove converter oil seal.



**Figure 325**  
Remove converter housing plug. (High and 3rd Clutch Shaft.) Remove oil distributor sleeve set screw.



**Figure 326**  
Using a hammer puller as shown, remove oil distributor sleeve. (High and 3rd.)

**Figure 327**

Sleeve removed.

### REASSEMBLY OF CONVERTER HOUSING (See cleaning and inspection page)

**Figure 328**

Make sure pressure regulator check ball assembly is clean and free of foreign material.

**Figure 329**

Apply a very light coat of Permatex #2 to the outer diameter of the converter housing oil seal. Press seal in housing with lip of seal in.

**Figure 330**

Install new "O" rings on converter housing oil distributor. Install oil distributor in converter housing with long hub toward oil seal.

**Figure 331**

Press converter bearing in housing against shoulder.

**Figure 332**

Install high-3rd clutch shaft oil distributor sleeve in converter housing with inside diameter chamfer up and the notch in the distributor aligned up with the retaining set screw hole in the converter housing.

**Figure 333**

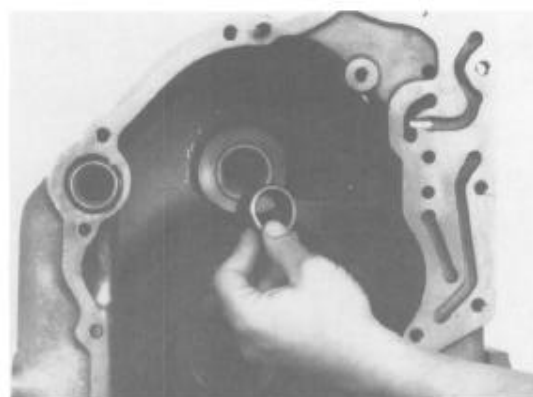
Apply Loctite #243 to threads of sleeve set screw. **(NOTE:** This set screw has a hole in it. Use caution as not to allow any Loctite to plug hole.) Install set screw in converter housing and in oil distributor.

**Figure 336**

Install set screw in transmission case and in oil distributor sleeve. Install set screw plug.

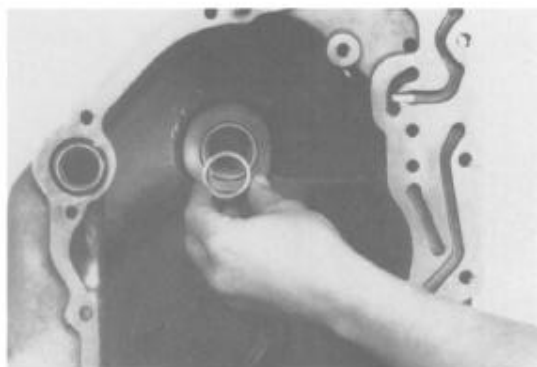
**Figure 334**

Install set screw plug.

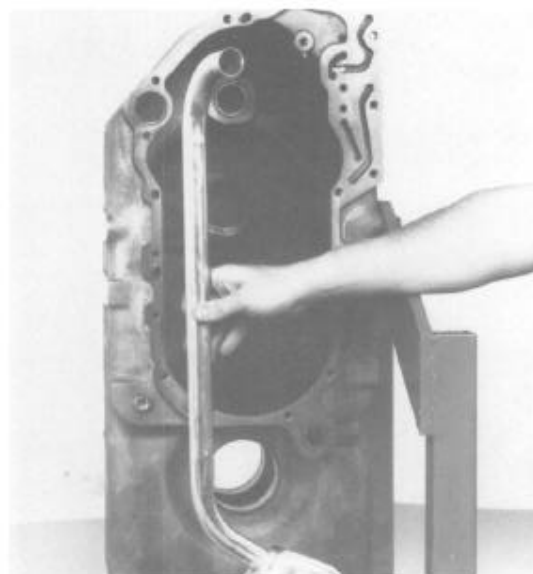
**Figure 337**

Install reverse and forward clutch shaft rear bearing in transmission case.

#### REASSEMBLY OF TRANSMISSION (See cleaning and inspection page)

**Figure 335**

Install forward-reverse oil distributor sleeve in transmission case with inside diameter chamfer out, (toward front of transmission), and the notch in the distributor aligned up with the retaining set screw hole in the transmission case.

**Figure 338**

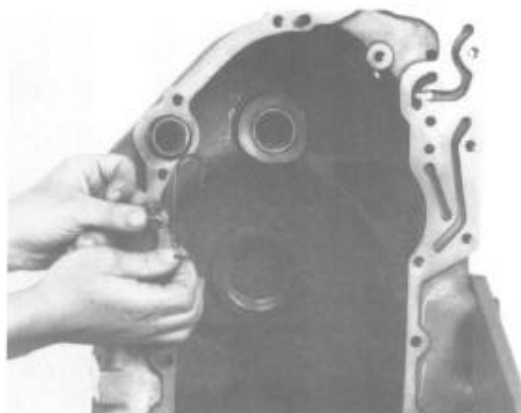
Position supply tube and screen assembly in transmission case sump.

**Figure 339**

Push supply tube through opening in case and install "O" ring.

**Figure 342**

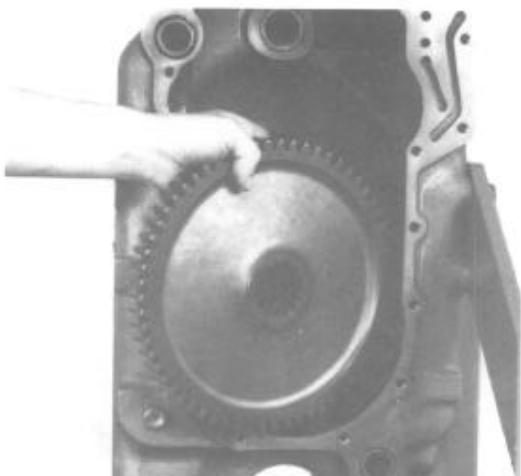
Install output shaft inner bearing locating ring in rear of transmission case.

**Figure 340**

Install supply tube clip and screw and lockwasher in case and tighten to specified torque. See torque chart.

**Figure 343**

Install rear bearing in case against locating ring.

**Figure 341**

Position output gear in transmission case with long hub of gear toward front of case.

**Figure 344**

Install new "O" ring on rear oil seal sleeve.



**Figure 345**

Apply a very light coat of Permatex #2 to the outer diameter of the output flange oil seal. Press oil seal in oil seal sleeve. Oil seal must be flush with one side of face of oil seal sleeve and lip of seal must be in.

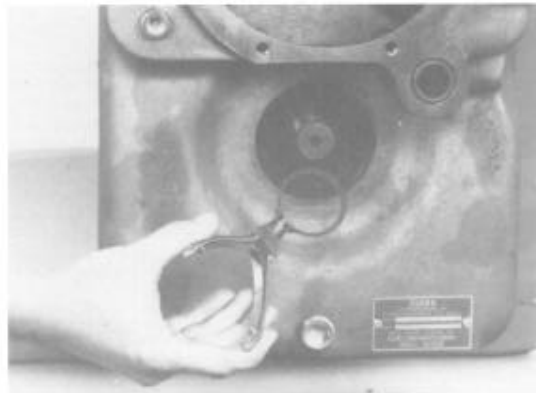
Position oil seal sleeve in transmission case with recessed portion of oil seal toward output bearing. This leaves a space between oil seal and output bearing.

**Figure 346**

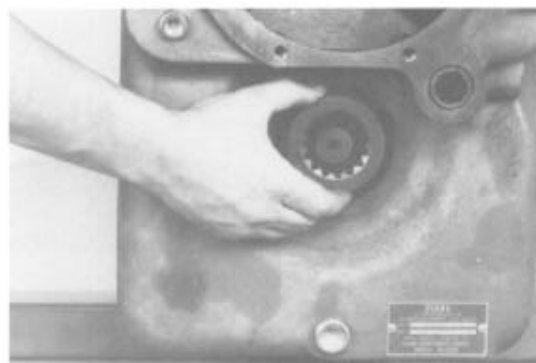
Install oil seal sleeve retainer ring.

**Figure 347**

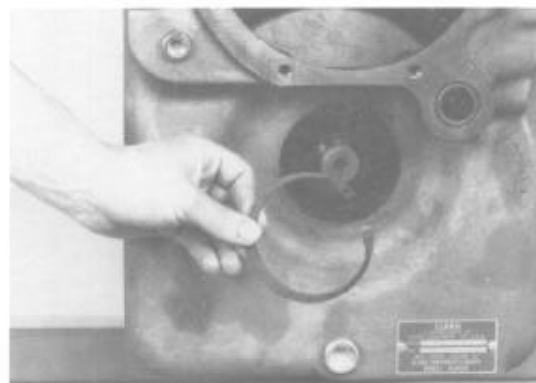
Install rear output flange and shaft through output oil seal. Align splines on shaft with splines on output gear. Install shaft through gear. Use caution as not to damage oil seal. Tap shaft into position.

**Figure 348**

Install output shaft to output gear retainer ring. **NOTE:** If disconnect to the front is not used, proceed to Figures 350 and 351.

**Figure 349**

Position shift hub on output shaft.

**Figure 350**

Install front output shaft bearing locating ring.

**Figure 351**

Position front output flange and bearing assembly on output shaft. Using snap ring pliers as shown, squeeze snap ring ends together and tap flange assembly into case until snap ring can seat in snap ring groove.

If transmission is less disconnect, proceed to Figure 358.

**Figure 352**

Apply Permatex #2 to outer diameter of shift rail oil seal. Install seal in case with lip of seal in.

**Figure 353**

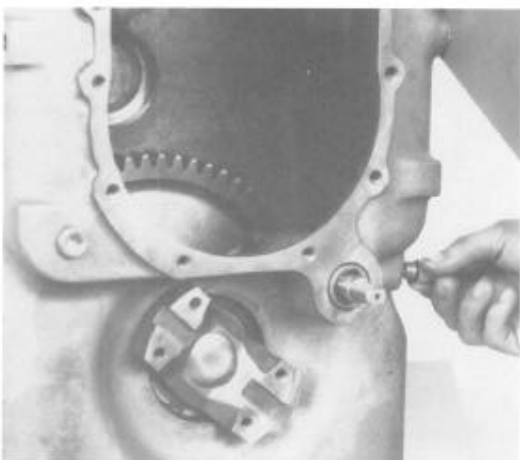
Position shift fork in shift hub on output shaft. Install shift rail through oil seal. Align fork and rail.

**Figure 354**

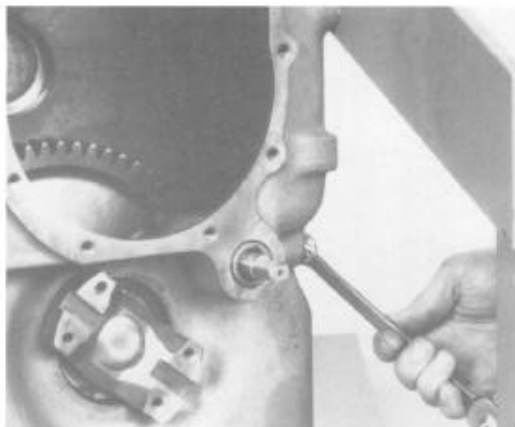
Install shift fork to rail lock screw. Tighten securely and lockwire to prevent loosening.

**Figure 355**

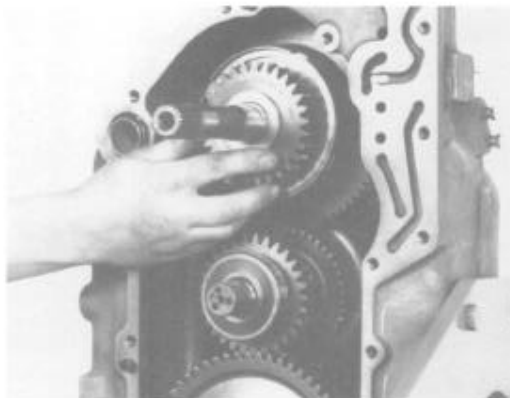
Position detent ball, spring, and overshift pin, as shown.

**Figure 356**

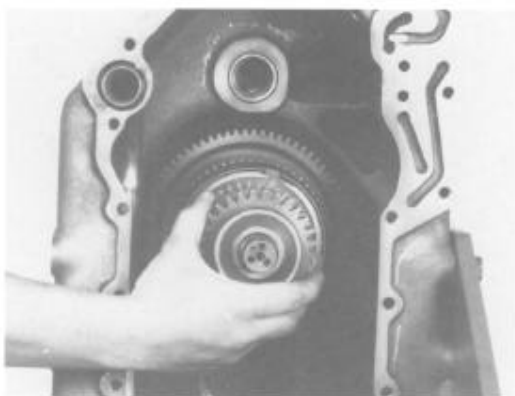
With new "O" ring in position, install detent plug.



**Figure 357**  
Tighten plug securely.



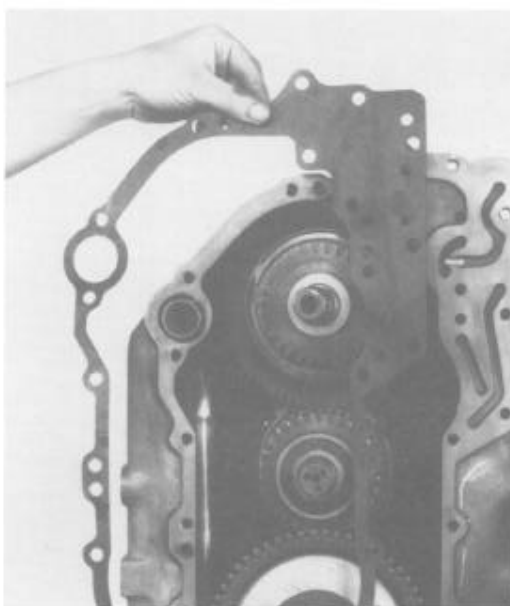
**Figure 360**  
Position forward and reverse clutch in top bore.



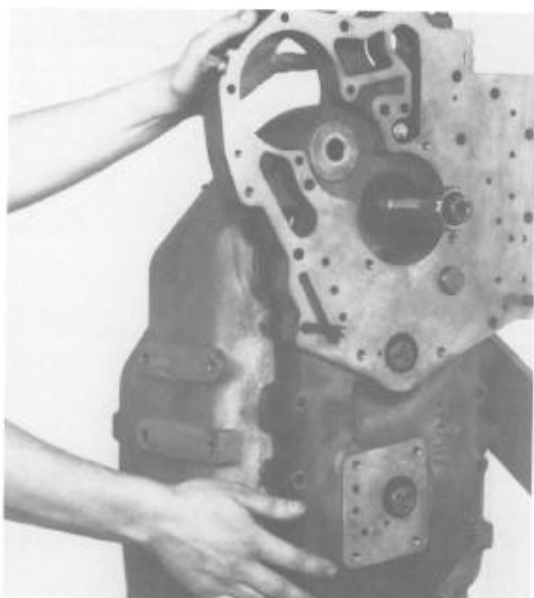
**Figure 358**  
Position 4th high and 3rd clutch assembly in center bore in transmission case. **NOTE:** 3 speed transmission will only have 3rd clutch.



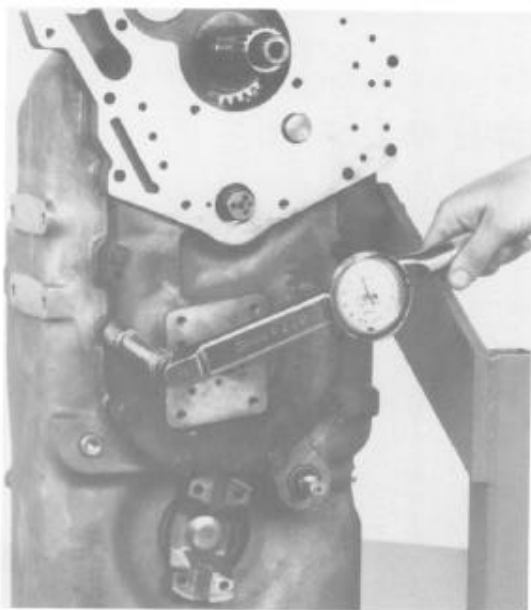
**Figure 359**  
Position 1st and 2nd clutch assembly in bottom bore in transmission case.



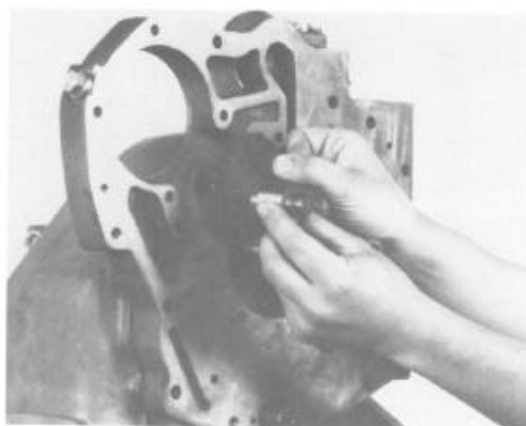
**Figure 361**  
Position new transmission case to converter housing gasket on transmission case. A light coat of grease will hold gasket in position. **NOTE:** The use of aligning studs will facilitate spacer plate to transmission case installation.

**Figure 362**

Install spacer plate assembly on transmission, aligning clutch shafts with opening in spacer plate. Use caution as not to damage oil sealing rings. Spacer plate must be tight against transmission case. Do not use bolts to pull spacer plate and case together. Tap spacer plate into position at dowel pins. Install spacer plate to transmission case capscrews.

**Figure 363**

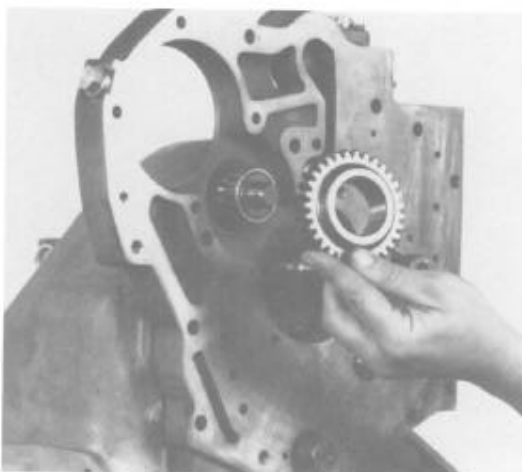
See "NOTE" on Figure J for proper capscrew installation and torque.

**Figure 364**

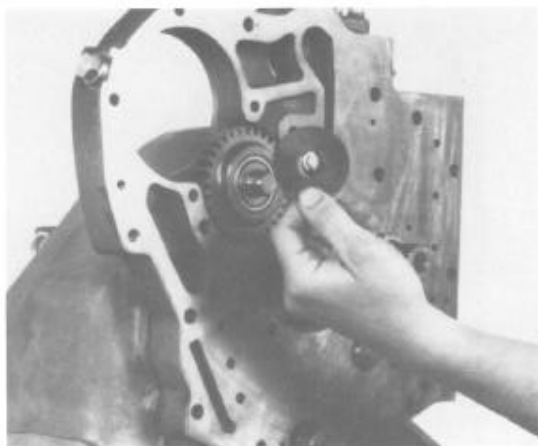
With roll pin in position in pump idler shaft, install inner washer and shaft in spacer aligning pin with hole in washer and spacer.

**Figure 365**

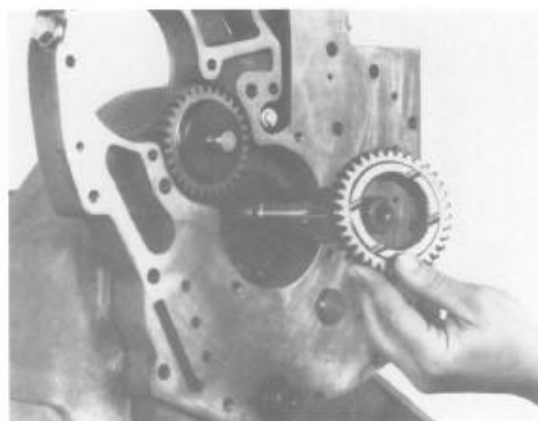
Position needle bearing on shaft.

**Figure 366**

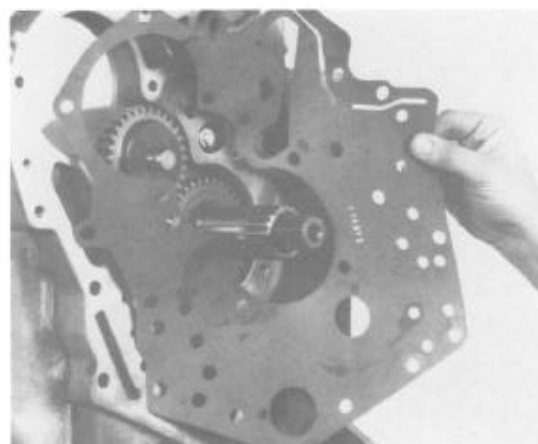
Install idler gear on bearing.

**Figure 367**

Align hole in outer washer with pin in shaft and install washer.

**Figure 368**

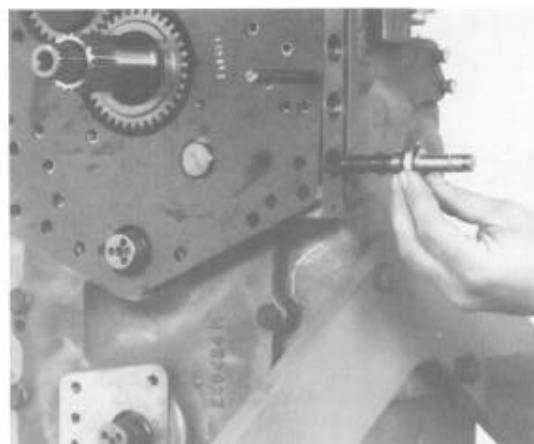
Position impeller hub gear on stator support.

**Figure 369**

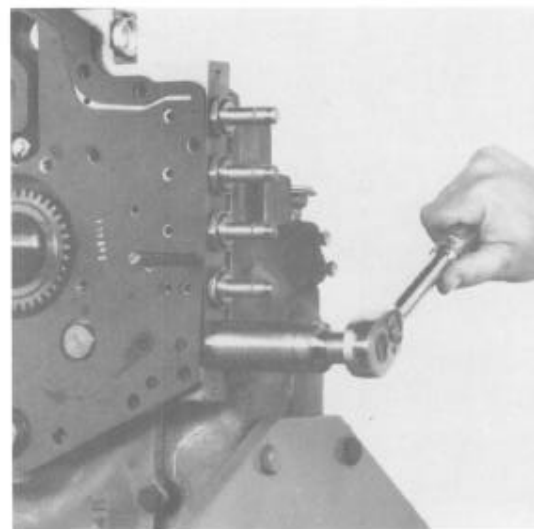
Position spacer to converter housing gasket on spacer. A light coat of grease will hold gasket in place.

### ELECTRIC CONTROL VALVE REASSEMBLY

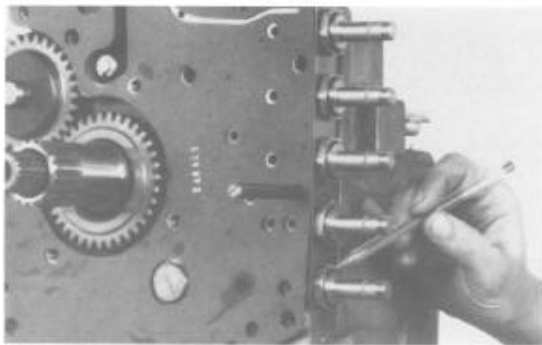
A bore plug is used in the center hole on 3 speed only.

**Figure 370**

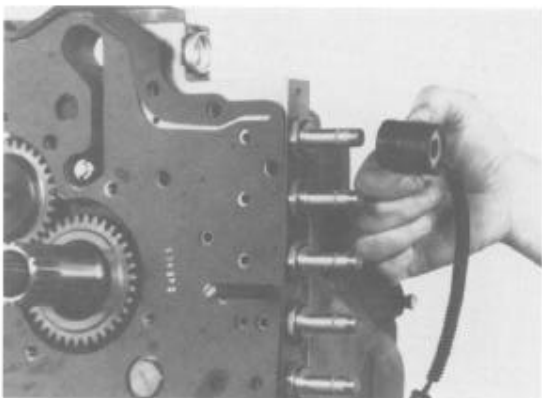
Install solenoid cartridges as explained above.

**Figure 371**

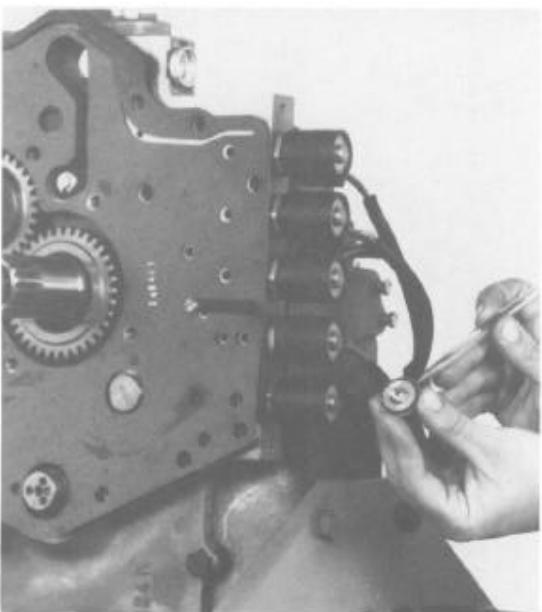
Tighten cartridges 16-20 lbf-ft torque [21,7-27,1 N·m].



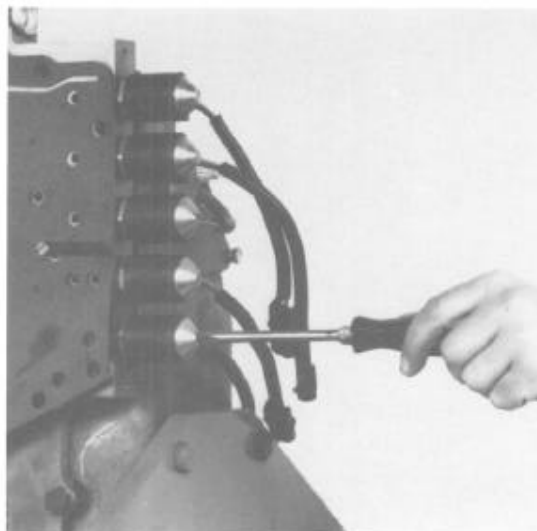
**Figure 372**  
Install new "O" rings on cartridges.



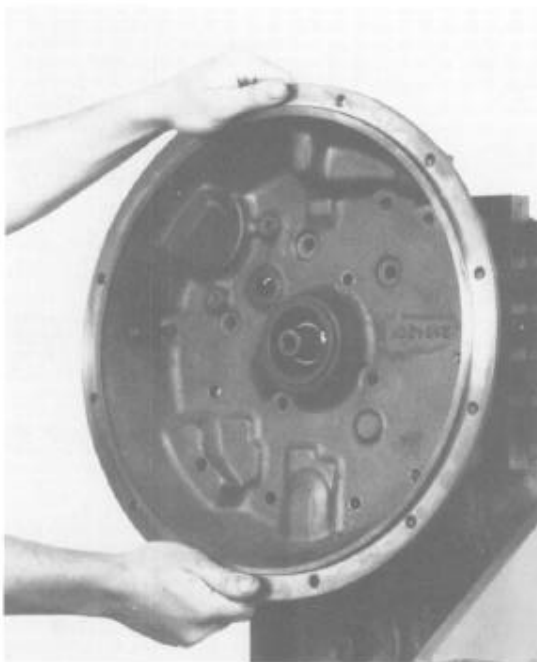
**Figure 373**  
Position solenoid coil on cartridge.



**Figure 374**  
With new "O" ring in position, install coil to cartridge nut.

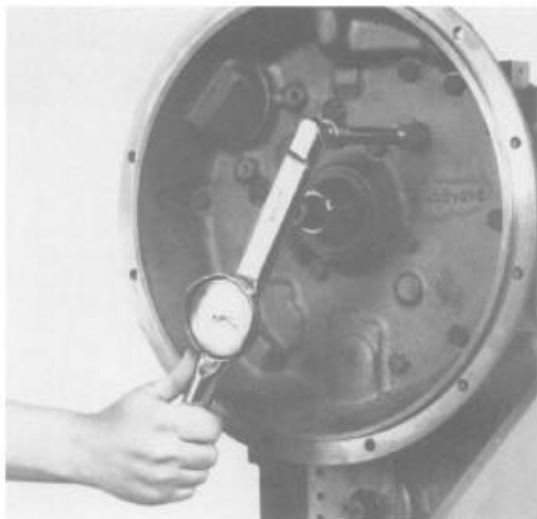


**Figure 375**  
Tighten cartridge nut per assembly instruction drawing.

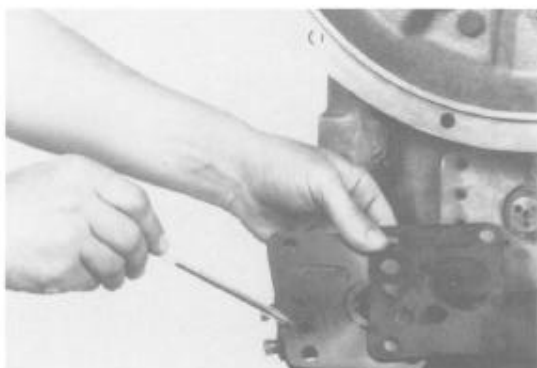


**Figure 376**  
The use of aligning studs will facilitate converter housing to spacer installation. The transmission could be laid down to align the end of the clutch shafts into sealing ring sleeves in converter housing. Do not force this operation. Converter housing must be tight against transmission spacer. **NOTE: Do not use bolts to pull converter housing in place.**

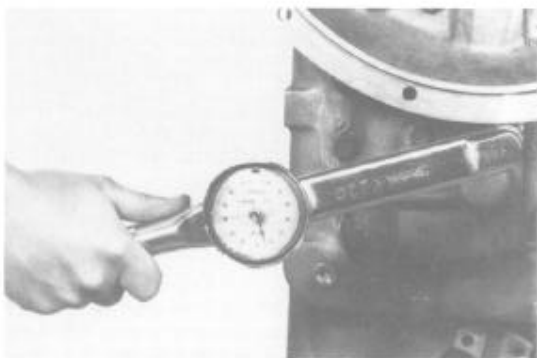
Install converter housing to transmission case screws and lockwashers. See Figures J and K for proper screw location and installation.

**Figure 377**

Tighten bolts to specified torque. See Figures J and K for proper screw location and installation.

**Figure 378**

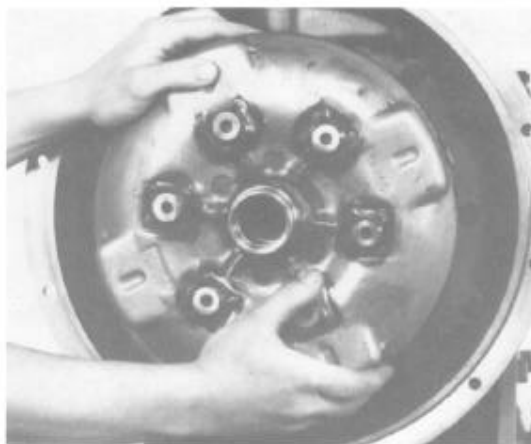
Position new "O" rings and gasket on the 1st and 2nd clutch shaft oil distributor cap.

**Figure 379**

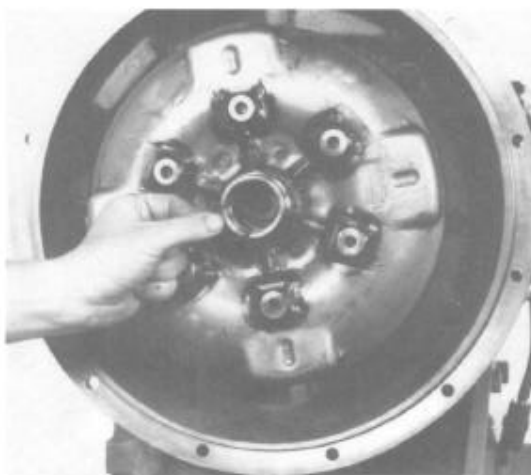
Install distributor cap on clutch shaft. Use caution as not to damage clutch shaft oil sealing rings. Install capscrews and washers. Tighten to specified torque. See torque chart.

**Figure 380**

Install converter locating ring on turbine shaft.

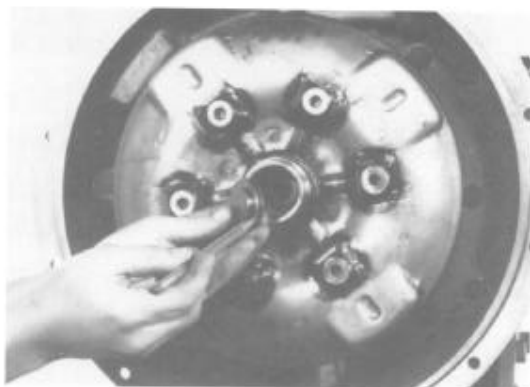
**Figure 381**

Position converter assembly on stator support and turbine shaft.

**Figure 382**

Install converter assembly retainer ring.

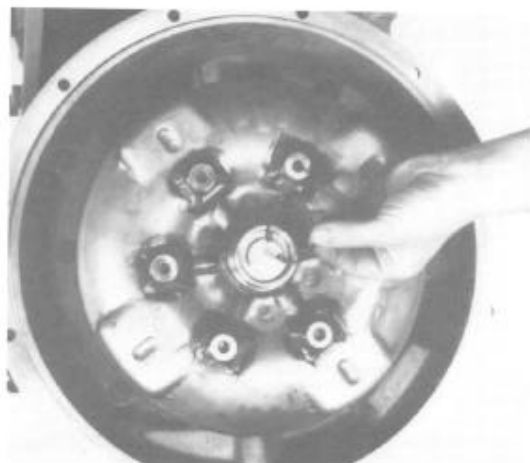


**Figure 383**

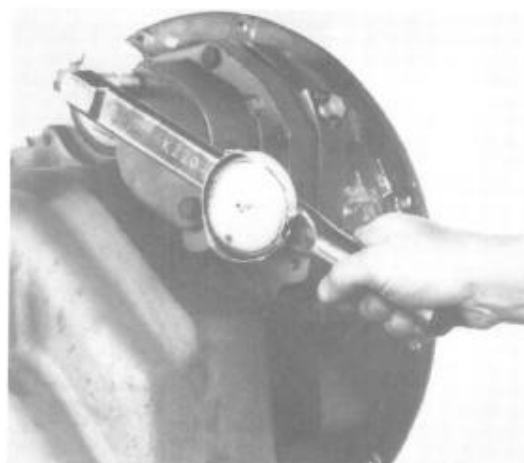
With new "O" ring in place, install bore plug in converter assembly.

**Figure 386**

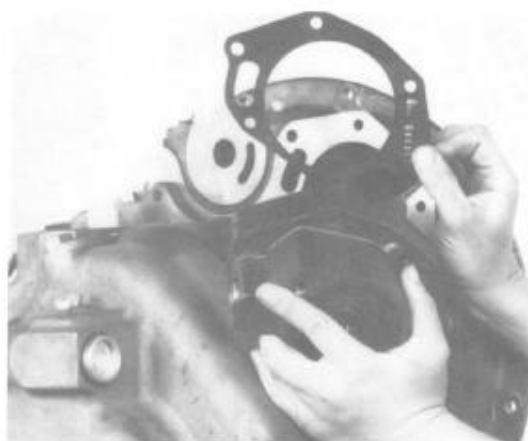
Install charging pump to converter housing bolts and washers and tighten to specified torque. See torque chart.

**Figure 384**

Install bore plug retainer ring.

**Figure 387**

If auxiliary pump is used, it is not necessary to install the permanent pump hole cover. With new gasket in place, install pump hole cover on charging pump. Install bolts and washers and tighten to specified torque. See torque chart.

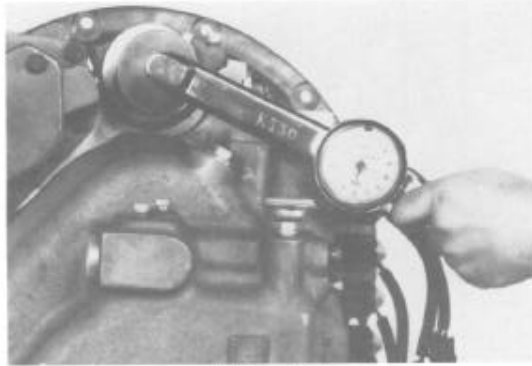
**Figure 385**

With new gasket in place, install charging pump in converter housing.

**Figure 388**

Install regulator sleeve assembly in converter housing.

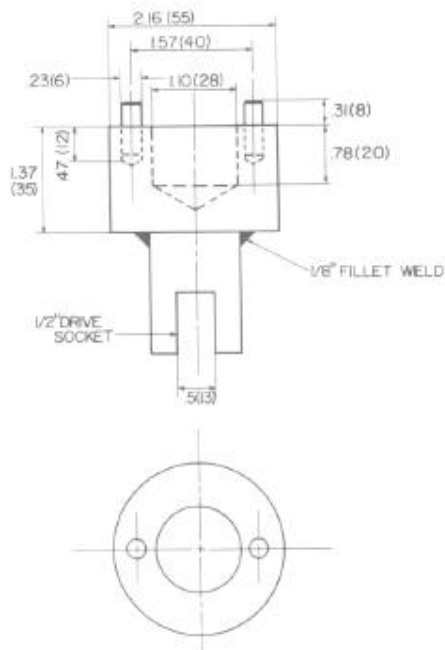


**Figure 389**

Using a special tool as shown in Figure 389A, tighten sleeve to 45-50 lbf·ft [61,1-67,7 N·m].

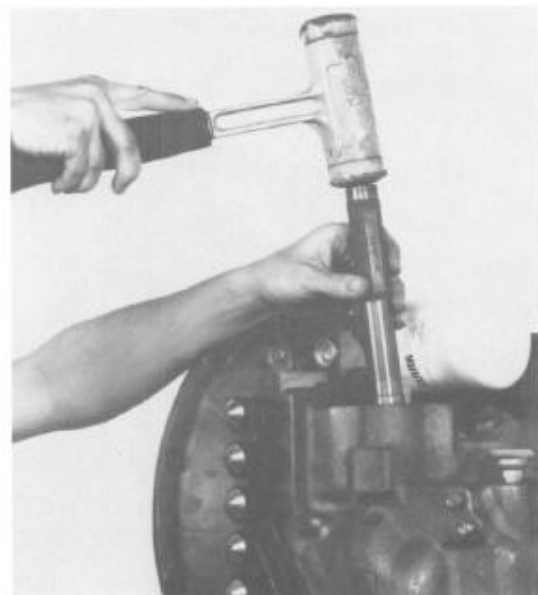
**Figure 390**

Install oil filter on regulating valve. Tighten filter to 20-25 lbf·ft [27-34 N·m].

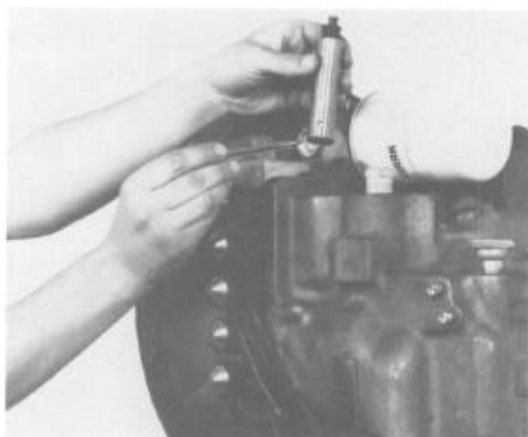
**Figure 389A**

#### INSTALLATION OF DUAL MODULATION

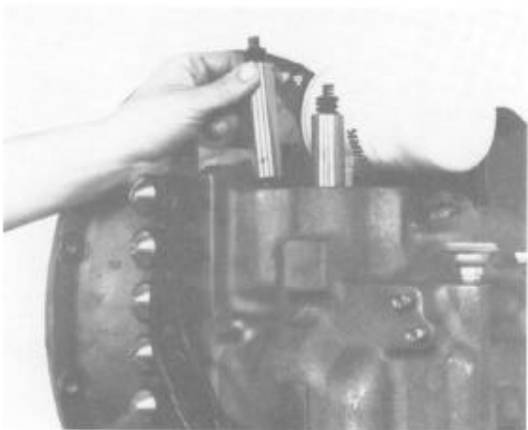
For single modulation and mechanical inching see page 86.

**Figure 391**

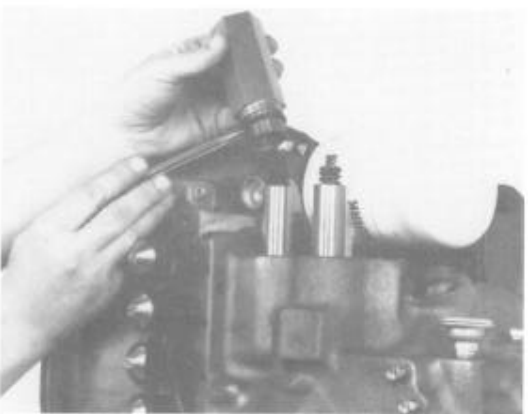
Install modulation diverter in transmission case.

**Figure 392**

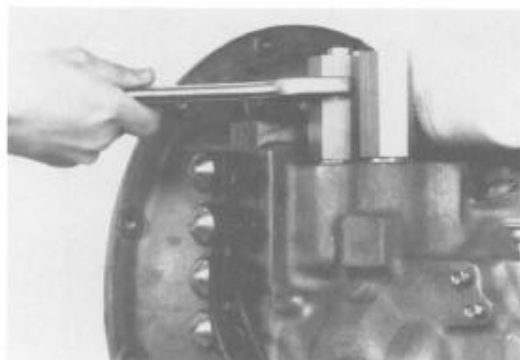
Position a new "O" ring on lower end of the modulation valve sleeve and spring assembly. Install "O" ring on other valve sleeve.

**Figure 393**

Install valve or valves in transmission case.

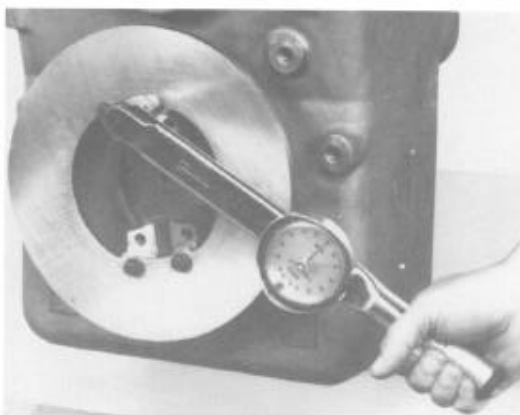
**Figure 394**

Position a new "O" ring on modulator valve housing.

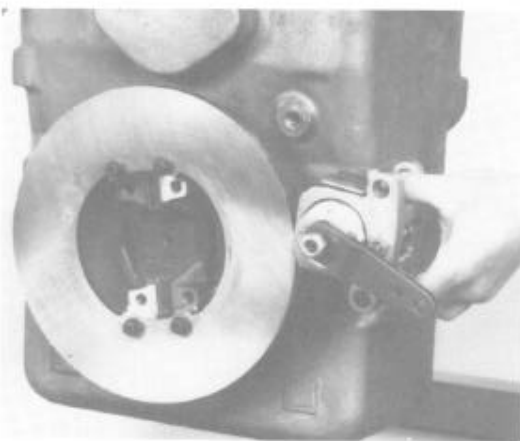
**Figure 395**

Install housing over sleeve and spring assembly and tighten securely.

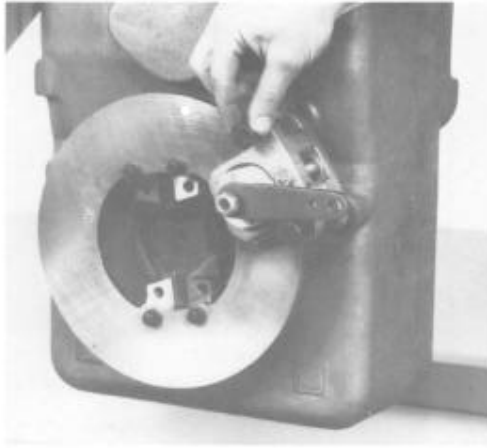
If parking brake is not used, proceed to Figure 400.

**Figure 396**

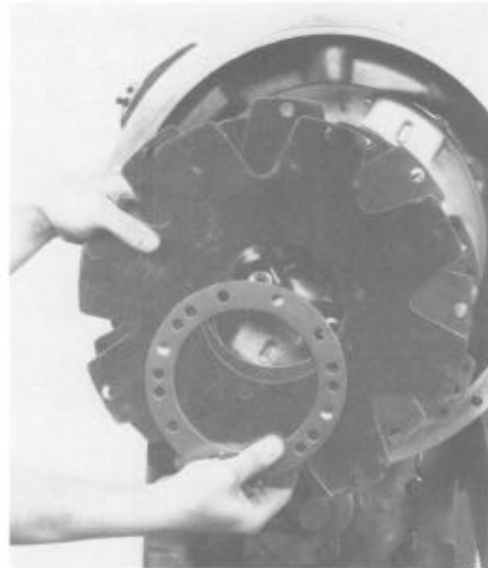
Position parking brake disc on output flange. Install capscrews and washers and tighten to specified torque. See torque chart.

**Figure 397**

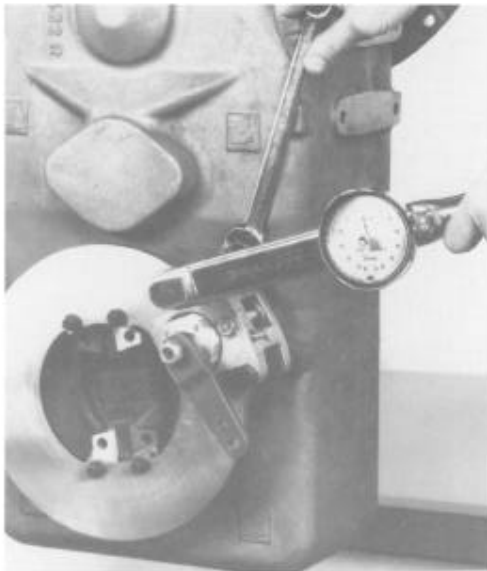
Position caliper brake assembly on brake disc.

**Figure 398**

Install caliper brake mounting screw through brake assembly and through locknut. Apply Loctite #262 to threads and install screw in transmission case.

**Figure 400**

See special section on page 74 for drive plate installation.

**Figure 399**

Mounting screws to be installed to allow free movement of caliper pads to disc. Tighten jam nut. See torque chart. See page 81 for brake information.

**Note: The disc spring packs are to be used as complete assemblies and care should be taken not to intermix the individual disc springs with disc springs in another clutch or disc spring pack. Service replacement assemblies are banded together and must be replaced as assembly.**

## CLUTCH ENGAGEMENT

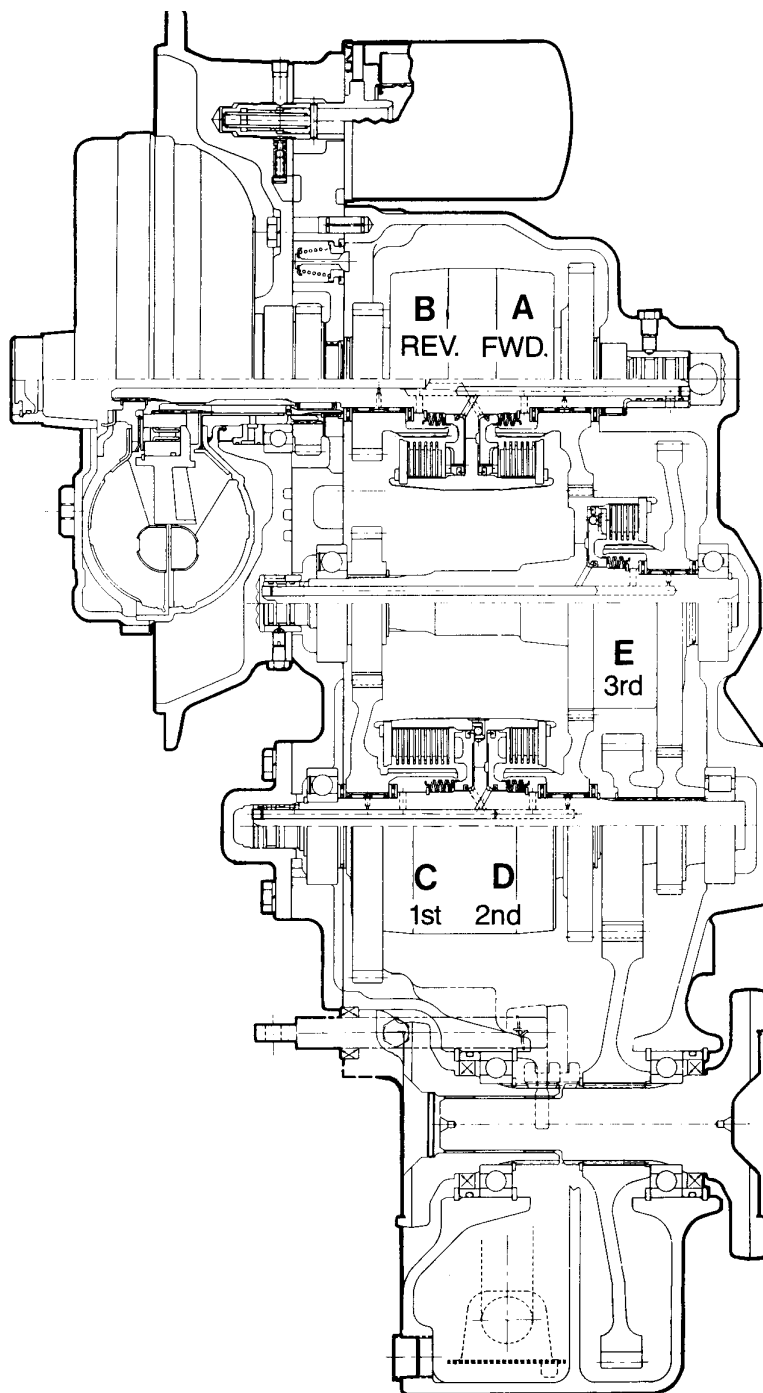
### CLUTCH ENGAGEMENT FOR 3 SPEED T12000 POWER SHIFT TRANSMISSION

#### FORWARD

SHIFT SPEED	DIRECTION CLUTCH	SPEED CLUTCH
1st	A	C
2nd	A	D
3rd	A	E

#### REVERSE

SHIFT SPEED	DIRECTION CLUTCH	SPEED CLUTCH
1st	B	C
2nd	B	D
3rd	B	E



## CLUTCH ENGAGEMENT

### CLUTCH ENGAGEMENT FOR 4 SPEED T12000 POWER SHIFT TRANSMISSION

#### FORWARD

SHIFT SPEED	DIRECTION CLUTCH	SPEED CLUTCH
1st	A	C
2nd	A	D
3rd	A	E
4th	F	E

#### REVERSE

SHIFT SPEED	DIRECTION CLUTCH	SPEED CLUTCH
1st	B	C
2nd	B	D
3rd	B	E

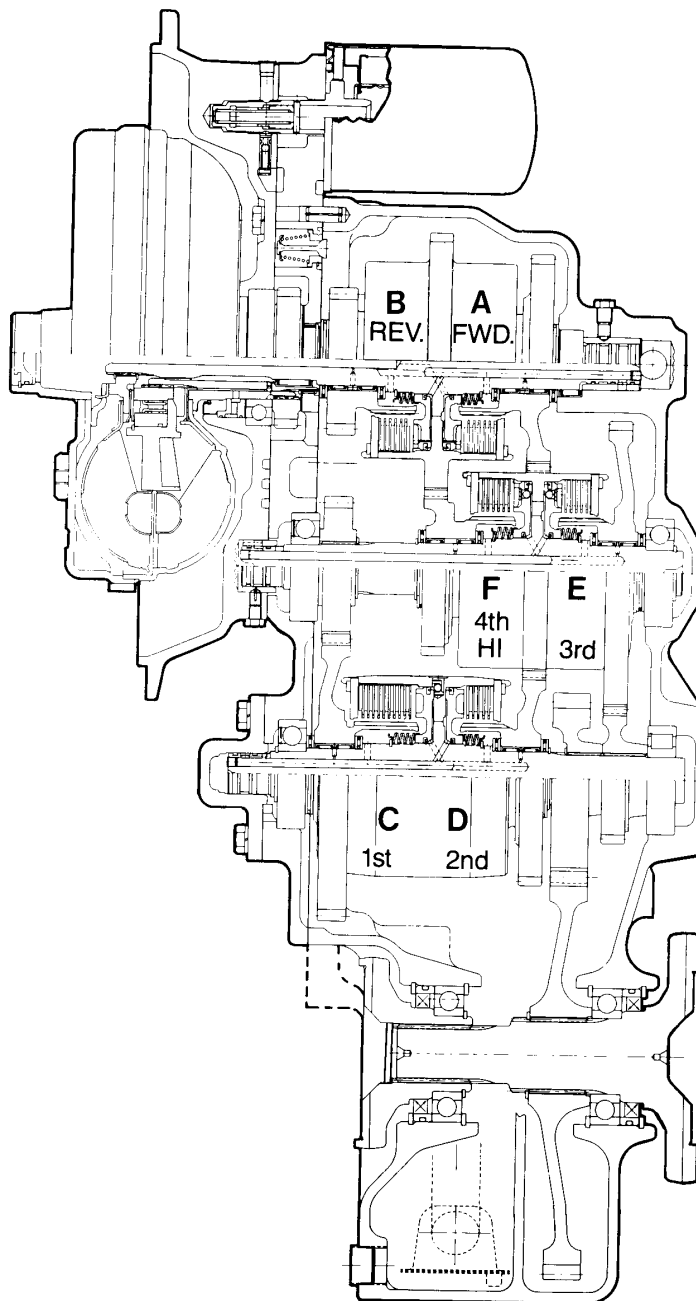
### CLUTCH ENGAGEMENT FOR 6 SPEED T12000 POWER SHIFT TRANSMISSION

#### FORWARD

SHIFT SPEED	DIRECTION CLUTCH	SPEED CLUTCH
1st	A	C
2nd	F	C
3rd	A	D
4th	F	D
5th	A	E
6th	F	E

#### REVERSE

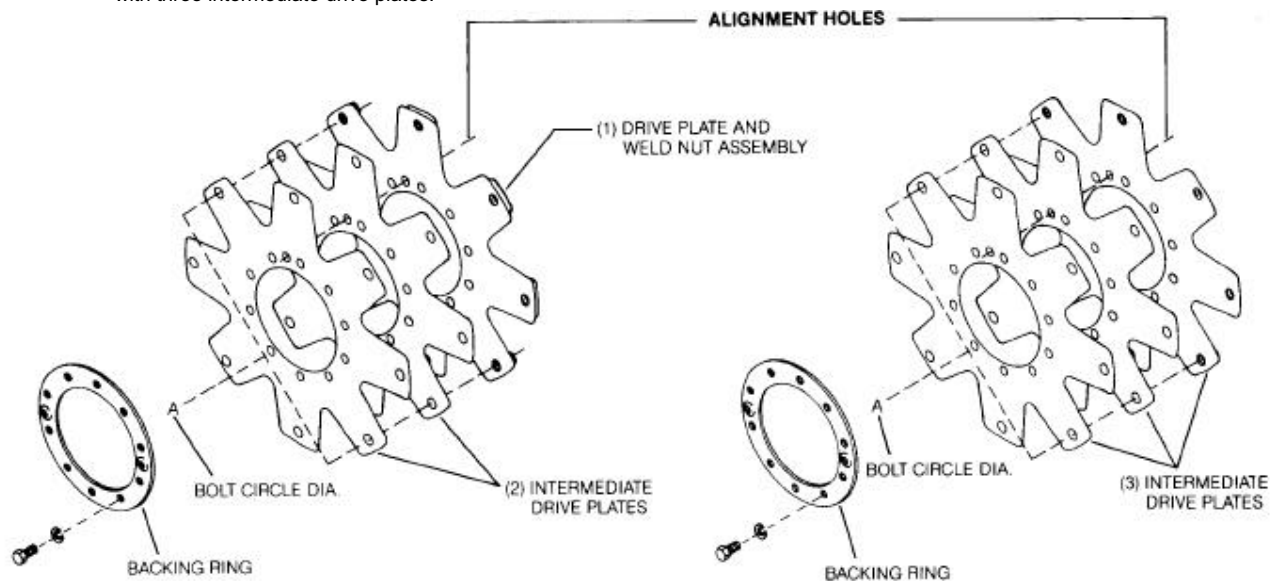
SHIFT SPEED	DIRECTION CLUTCH	SPEED CLUTCH
1st	B	C
2nd	B	D
3rd	B	E



## DRIVE PLATE INSTALLATION

Measure the "A" dimension (Bolt Circle diameter) and order Drive Plate Kit listed below.

Note two (2) kits have two (2) intermediate drive plates and one (1) drive plate and weld nut assembly. Two (2) kits with three intermediate drive plates.



" A " Dimension (Bolt Circle Diameter)

11.380" [288,900 mm] Diameter  
Kit No.802501

13.125" [333,38 mm ] Diameter  
Kit No.802424

13.500" [342,90 mm] Diameter  
Kit No.802425

Each Kit will include the following parts:

- 2 Intermediate Drive Plates.
- 1 Drive Plate and Weld Nut Assembly.
- 1 Backing Ring.
- 6 Mounting Screws.
- 6 Lock Washers.
- 1 Instruction Sheet.

TO FACILITATE ASSEMBLY, ALIGN SMALL HOLES IN DRIVE PLATES -SEE ILLUSTRATION ABOVE -ALIGNMENT HOLES

Position drive plate and weld nut assembly on torque converter assembly with weld nuts toward converter. Align intermediate drive plates and backing ring with holes in torque converter assembly. NOTE: Two dimples 180 ° apart in backing ring must be out (toward engine flywheel). Install capscrews and washers. Tighten 26 to 29 ft lbs. torque [35 -39 N.m].

"" A " Dimension (Bolt Circle Diameter)

11.380" [288,900 mm] Diameter  
Kit No.802543

13.125" [333,38 mm] Diameter  
Kit No.802426

13.500" [342,90 mm] Diameter  
Kit No.802427

Kit will include the following parts:

- 3 Intermediate Drive Plates.
- 1 Backing Ring.
- 6 Mounting Screws.
- 6 Lock Washers.
- 1 Instruction Sheet.

## TRANSMISSION TO ENGINE INSTALLATION PROCEDURE

1. Remove all burrs from flywheel mounting face and nose pilot bore. Clean drive plate surface with solvent.
2. Check engine flywheel & housing for conformance to standard SAE No.3 per SAE J927 and J1033 tolerance specifications for pilot bore size, pilot bore runout and mounting face flatness. Measure and record engine crankshaft end play.
3. Install two 2.50 [63,500 mm] long transmission to flywheel housing guide studs in the engine flywheel housing as shown. Rotate the engine flywheel to align a drive plate mounting screw hole with the flywheel housing access hole.
- \* 4. Install a 4.00 [101,60 mm] long drive plate locating stud .3750 - 24 fine thread in a drive plate nut. Align the locating stud in the drive plate with the flywheel drive plate mounting screw hole positioned in step No. 3.
5. Rotate the transmission torque converter to align the locating stud in the drive plate with the flywheel drive plate mounting screw hole positioned in step No.3. Locate transmission on flywheel housing.

Aligning drive plate to flywheel and transmission to flywheel housing guide studs, install transmission to flywheel housing screws. Tighten screws to specified torque. Remove transmission to engine guide studs. Install remaining screws and tighten to specified torque.

- \*6. Remove drive plate locating stud.
7. Install drive plate attaching screw and washer. Snug screw but **do not tighten**. Some engine flywheel housings have a hole located on the flywheel housing circumference in line with the drive plate screw access hole. A screwdriver or pry bar used to hold the drive plate against the flywheel will facilitate installation of the drive plate screws. Rotate the engine flywheel and install the remaining seven (7) flywheel to drive plate attaching screws. Snug screws but do not tighten. After all eight (8) screws are installed torque each one 26 to 29 lbf.ft torque [35 -39 N.m]. This will require tightening each screw and rotating the engine flywheel until the full amount of eight (8) screws have been tightened to specified torque.
8. Measure engine crankshaft end play after transmission has been completely installed on engine flywheel. This value must be within .001 [0,025 mm] of the end play recorded in step No.2.

\* Does not apply to units having 3 intermediate drive plates. See Fig. 4.

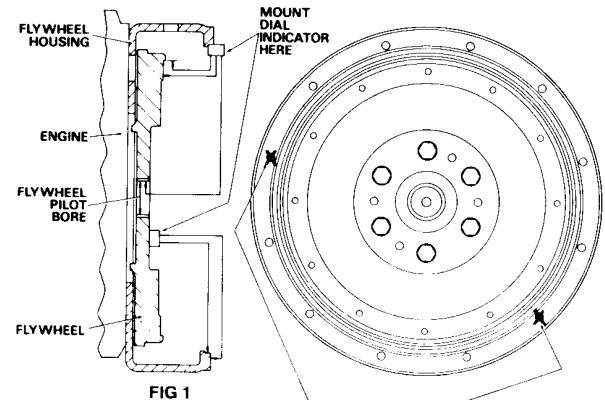


FIG 1

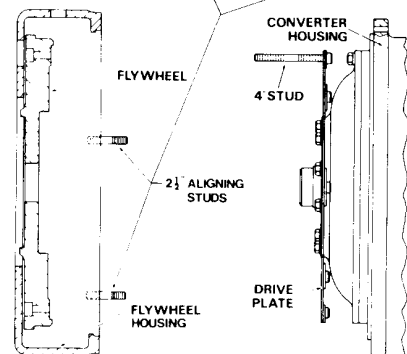


FIG 2

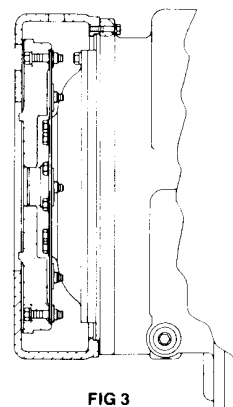


FIG 3

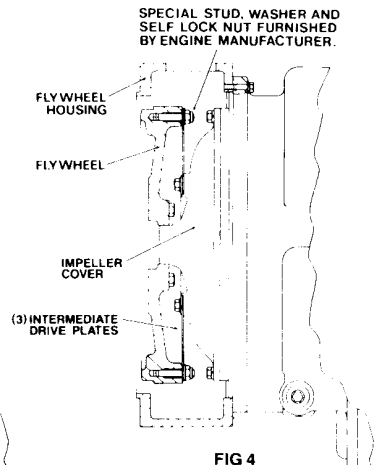


FIG 4



## SPECIFICATIONS AND SERVICE DATA-POWER SHIFT TRANSMISSION AND TORQUE CONVERTER

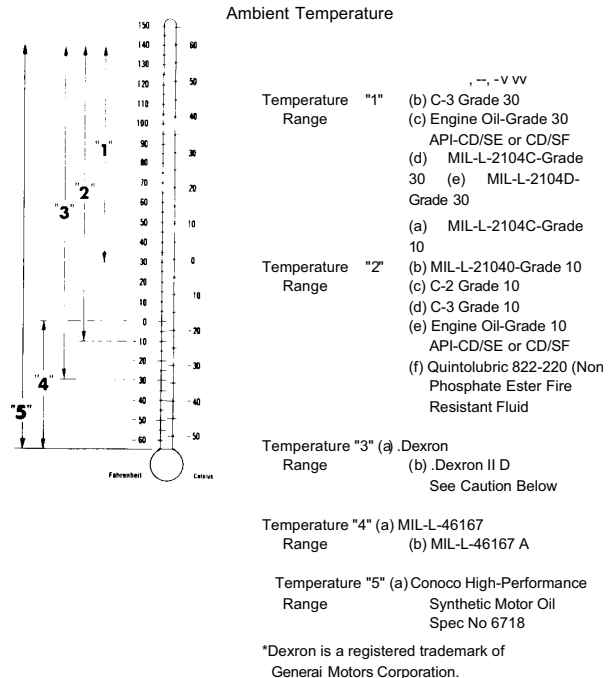
TRANSMISSION	With transmission outlet oil temperature, 180°
OUT PRESSURE	-200° F. [82,3° -93,3° C] and transmission in NEUTRAL. Operating specifications: 25 P.S.I. [173 kPa] minimum pressure at 2000 R.P.M. engine speed AND a maximum of 100 P.S.I. [690 kPa] outlet pressure with engine operating at no-load governed speed.
CONTROLS	Speed Selection -Electric.
CLUTCH TYPE	Multiple discs, hydraulically actuated, spring released, automatic wear compensation, and no adjustment. All clutches oil cooled and lubricated.
CLUTCH	
INNER DISC	Friction.
CLUTCH	
OUTER DISC	Steel.

OIL FILTRATION	Full flow oil filter safety by-pass, also strainer screen in sump at bottom of transmission case.
CLUTCH	185 P.S.I. [1275,5 kPa] minimum -With parking brake set (see note), oil temperature 180° 200° F. [82,2° -93,3° C], engine at idle (400 to 600 R.P.M.), shift thru direction and speed clutches. All clutch pressure must be equal within 5 P.S.I., [34,5 kPa].
PRESSURE	If clutch pressure varies in anyone clutch more than 5 P.S.I., [34,5 kPa] repair clutch. Normal operating pressure 240-280 P.S.I. [1654,8 -1930,5 kPa] at 2000 R.P.M. NOTE: Never use service brakes while making clutch pressure checks. Units having brake actuated declutching in forward and/or reverse will not give a true reading. ALWAYS USE PARKING BRAKE WHEN MAKING CLUTCH PRESSURE CHECKS.

## LUBRICATION

## RECOMMENDED LUBRICANTS FOR CLARK-HURTH POWER SHIFTED TRANSMISSION AND TORQUE CONVERTERS Prevailing

TYPE OF OIL	See Lube Chart.
CAPACITY	Consult Operator's Manual on applicable machine model for system capacity. Torque Converter, Transmission, and allied hydraulic system must be considered as a whole to determine capacity.
CHECK PERIOD	Check oil level DAILY with engine running at 500 -600 R.P.M. and oil at 180° to 200° F. [82,2° 93,3° C]. Maintain oil level to FULL port.
* *NORMAL DRAIN PERIOD	Every 1000 hours, change oil filter Every 1000 hours, drain and refill system as follows: Drain with oil at 150° to 200°. [65,6°-93,3° C]. (a) Drain transmission. (b) Oil filter, remove and discard. Install new oil filter. (c) Refill transmission to LOW port. (d) Run engine at 500-600 R.P.M to prime converter and lines (e) Recheck level with engine running at 500 -600 R.P.M. and add oil to bring level to LOW port. When oil temperature is hot (180° 200° F.) [82,2° 93,3° C] make final oil level check BRING OIL LEVEL TO FULL PORT .  NOTE: it is recommended that oil filter be changed after 50 and 100 hours of operation on new and rebuilt or repaired units.



PREFERRED OIL VISCOSITY: Select highest oil viscosity compatible with prevailing ambient temperatures and oil application chart.

Temperature ranges "2" and "3" may be used to lower ambient temperatures when sump preheaters are used.

Temperature range "4" should be used only in ambient temperature range shown

MODULATED SHIFT TRANSMISSIONS: T12000, 18000, 24000, 28000, & 32000 series transmissions with modulated shift use only C-3 or temperature range 3 items (a) & (b) Dexron or Dexron II D SEE CAUTION BELOW 3000, 4000, 5000, 6000, 8000, 16000 & 34000 series transmission with modulated shift use only C-3 or temperature range 3 item (a) only Dexron. Do NOT use Dexron II D SEE CAUTION BELOW.

CAUTION: Dexron II D is not compatible with graphitic clutch plate friction material UNLESS IT MEETS THE APPROVED C-3 SPECIFICATIONS. Dexron II D cannot be used in the 3000, 4000, 5000, 6000, 8000, 16000, or 34000 series power shift transmissions, or the HR28000 & HR32000 series having converter lock-up, or the C270 series converter having lockUP UNLESS IT MEETS THE APPROVED C-3 SPECIFICATIONS.

Any deviation from this chart must have written approval from the application department of the Clark-Hurth Components Engineering and Marketing Department.

\*Normal drain periods and oil filter change intervals are for average environmental and duty-cycle conditions. Severe or sustained high operating temperatures or very dusty atmospheric conditions will cause accelerated deterioration and contamination. For extreme conditions judgment must be used to determine the required change intervals.

### SERVICING MACHINE AFTER TRANSMISSION OVERHAUL

The transmission, torque converter, and its allied hydraulic system are important links in the driveline between the engine and the wheels. The proper operation of either unit depends greatly on the condition and operation of the other; therefore, whenever repair or overhaul of one unit is performed, the balance of the system must be considered before the job can be considered complete.

After the overhauled or repaired transmission has been installed in the machine, the oil cooler, and connecting hydraulic system must be thoroughly cleaned. This can be accomplished in several manners and a degree of judgment must be exercised as to the method employed,

The following are considered the minimum steps to be taken:

1. Drain entire system thoroughly,
2. Disconnect and clean all hydraulic lines. Where feasible, hydraulic lines should be removed from machine for cleaning,
3. Replace oil filter elements, cleaning out filter cases thoroughly,
4. The oil cooler must be thoroughly cleaned, The cooler should be "back flushed" with oil and

compressed air until all foreign material has been removed. Flushing in direction of normal oil flow will not adequately clean the cooler. If necessary, cooler assembly should be removed from machine for cleaning, using oil, compressed air, and steam cleaner for that purpose. **DO NOT** use flushing compounds for cleaning purposes,

5. Reassemble all components and use only type oil recommended for lubrication section. Fill transmission through filler opening until fluid comes up to **LOW** port on transmission.

Remove **LOWER** check plug, fill until oil runs from **LOWER** oil hole, Replace filler and level plug,

Run engine two minutes at 500-600 R.P.M, to prime torque converter and hydraulic lines. Recheck level of fluid in transmission with engine running at idle (500-600 R.P.M,).

Add quantity necessary to bring fluid level to run freely from **LOWER** oil level check plug hole, Install oil level plug, Recheck with hot oil (180-200° F,) [82, 2-93, 3° C].

Bring oil level to **FULL** port to run freely from **UPPER** oil level plug hole.

6. Recheck all drain plugs, lines, connections, etc" for leaks and tighten where necessary.

**PORT 71 -"TO COOLER" TEMPERATURE**

PORT IS TO BE USED FOR "OIL TO COOLER" TEMPERATURE PICK-UP. GAUGE IS TO BE LOCATED IN THE OPERATOR COMPARTMENT. SEE OIL TEMPERATURE GAUGE SPECIFICATION.

**TEST CONDITIONS:**

1. "TO COOLER" OIL TEMPERATURE 180-220°F [82-104°C]
2. TRANSMISSION IN NEUTRAL

**OPERATING SPECIFICATIONS:**

- 1 25 psi [173 kPa] MINIMUM PRESSURE AT 2000 rpm  
ENGINE SPEED AND A MAXIMUM OF 100 PSI [690 kPa]  
OUTLET PRESSURE AT  
NO LOAD GOVERNED SPEED

**PORT 31 -CLUTCH PRESSURE**

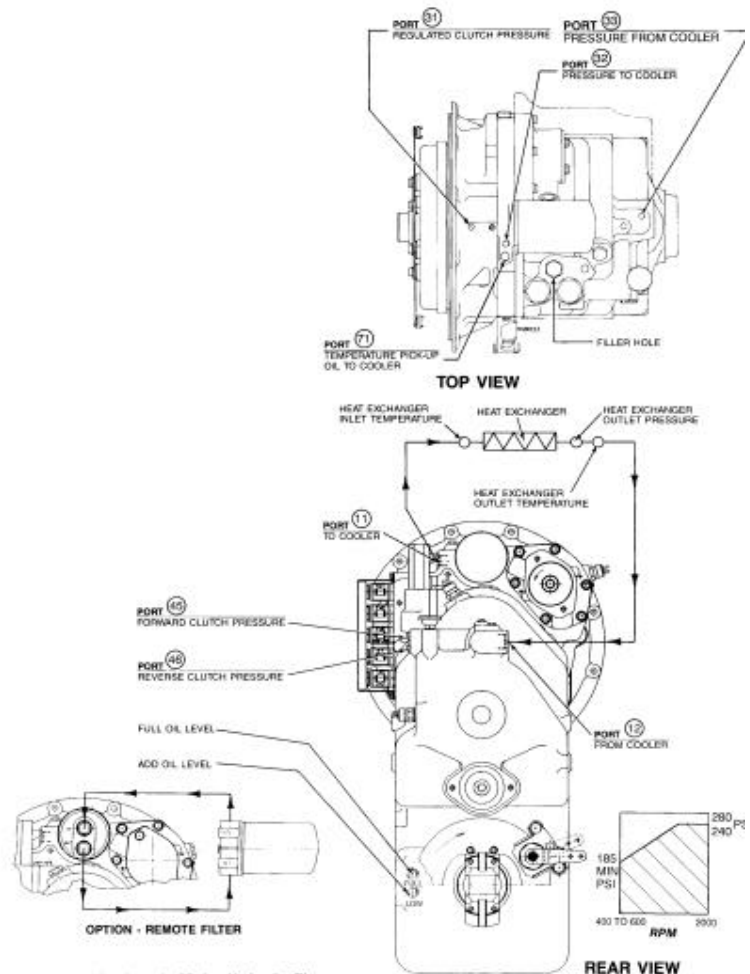
IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT CLUTCH PRESSURE BE MONITORED BY A GAUGE LOCATED IN THE OPERATOR COMPARTMENT. NORMAL OPERATING PRESSURE 240-280 PSI [1655 1930 kPa] at 2000 RPM.

**PORT 45 and 46 -BACKUP WARNING**

THIS PORT IS PROVIDED FOR INSTALLATION OF BACK-UP PRESSURE SWITCH FOR WARNING LIGHT OR HORN.

**OIL TEMPERATURE GAUGE SPECIFICATIONS:**

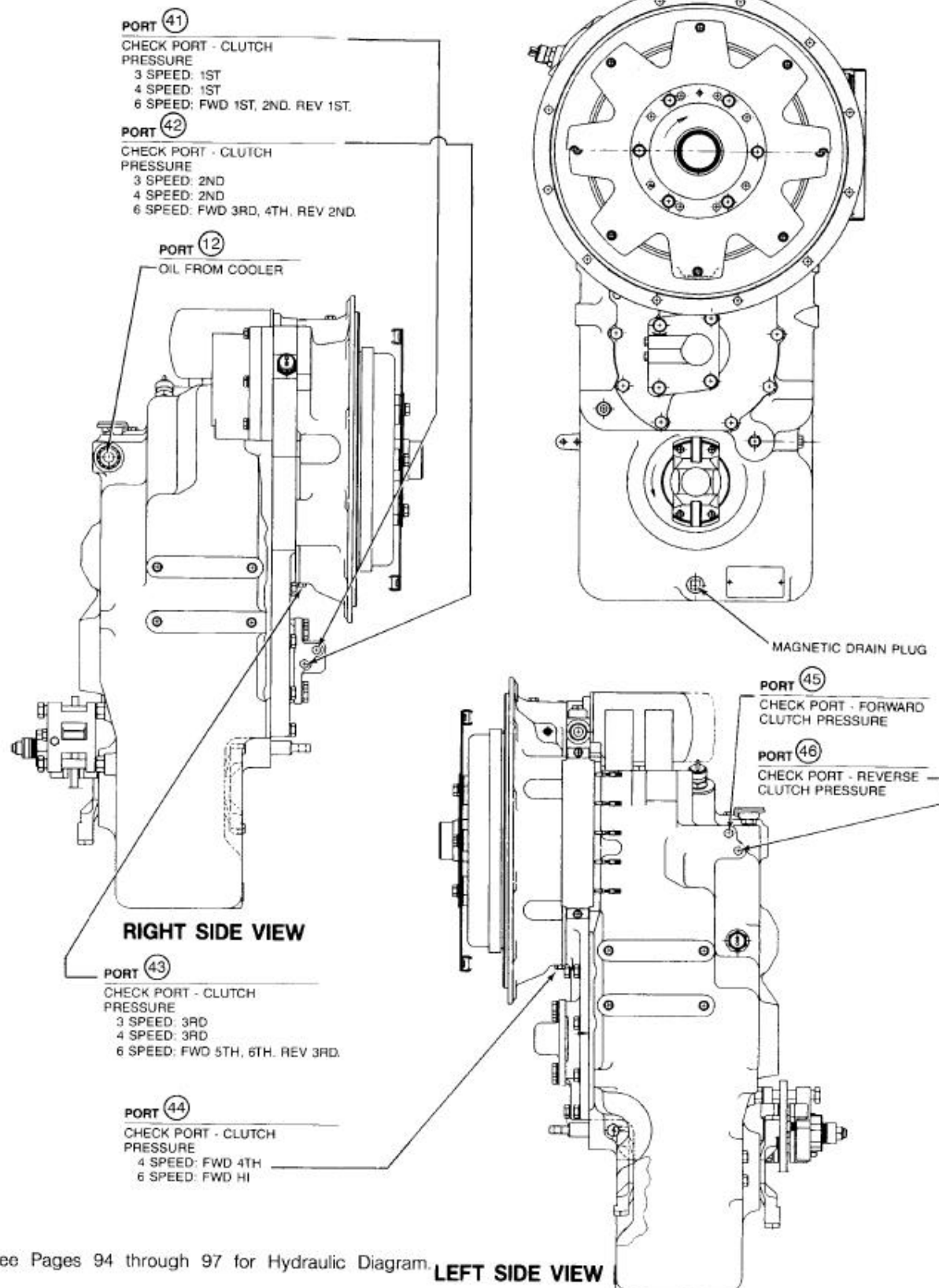
1. NORMAL OPERATING TEMPERATURE: 180 250°F [82-121°C]
2. RED LINED TEMPERATURE: 250°F [121°F]



See Pages 94 through 97 for Hydraulic Diagram.

## 3, 4 &amp; 6 Speed

## FRONT VIEW



See Pages 94 through 97 for Hydraulic Diagram.

— 79 —

## CLEANING AND INSPECTION

## CLEANING

Clean all parts thoroughly using solvent type cleaning fluid. It is recommended that parts be immersed in cleaning fluid and moved up and down slowly until all old lubricant and foreign material is dissolved and parts are thoroughly cleaned.

**CAUTION:** Care should be exercised to avoid skin rashes, fire hazards, and inhalation of vapors when using solvent type cleaners.

## Bearings

Remove bearings from cleaning fluid and strike flat against a block of wood to dislodge solidified particles of lubricant. Immerse again in cleaning fluid to flush out particles. Repeat above operation until bearings are thoroughly clean. Dry bearings using moisture-free compressed air. Be careful to direct air stream across bearing to avoid spinning. Do not spin bearings when drying. Bearings may be rotated slowly by hand to facilitate drying process.

## Housings

Clean interior and exterior of housings, bearing caps, etc., thoroughly. Cast parts may be cleaned in hot solution tanks with mild alkali solutions providing these parts do not have ground or polished surfaces. Parts should remain in solution long enough to be thoroughly cleaned and heated. This will aid the evaporation of the cleaning solution and rinse water. Parts cleaned in solution tanks must be thoroughly rinsed with clean water to remove all traces of alkali. Cast parts may also be cleaned with steam cleaner.

**CAUTION:** Care should be exercised to avoid inhalation of vapors and skin rashes when using alkali cleaners.

All parts cleaned must be thoroughly dried immediately by using moisture-free compressed air or soft, lintless absorbent wiping rags free of abrasive materials such as metal filings, contaminated oil, or lapping compound.

## INSPECTION

The importance of careful and thorough inspection of all parts cannot be overstressed. Replacement of all parts showing indication of wear or stress will eliminate costly and avoidable failures at a later date.

## Bearings

Carefully inspect all rollers: cages and cups for wear, chipping, or nicks to determine fitness of bearings for further use. Do not replace a bearing cone or cup individually without replacing the mating cup or cone at the same time. After inspection, dip bearings in Automatic Transmission Fluid and wrap in clean lintless cloth or paper to protect them until installed.

## Oil Seals, Gaskets, Etc.

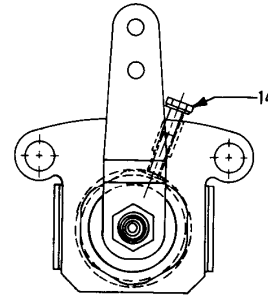
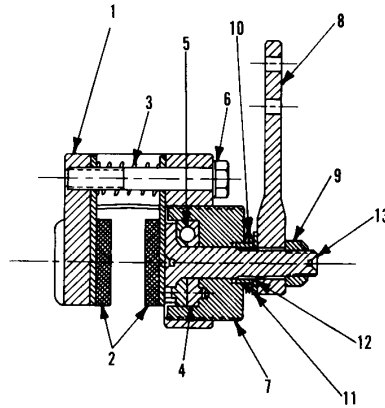
Replacement of spring load oil seals, "O" rings, metal sealing rings, gaskets, and snap rings is more economical when unit is disassembled than premature overhaul to replace these parts at a future time. Further loss of lubricant through a worn seal may result in failure of other more expensive parts of the assembly. Sealing members should be handled carefully, particularly when being installed. Cutting, scratching, or curling under of lip of seal seriously impairs its efficiency. Apply a thin coat of Permatex No.2 on the outer diameter of the oil seal to assure an oil tight fit into the retainer. When assembling new metal type sealing rings, same should be lubricated with coat of chassis grease to stabilize rings in their grooves for ease of assembly of mating members. Lubricate all "O" rings and seals with recommended type Automatic Transmission Fluid before assembly.

## Gears and Shafts

If magna-flux process is available, use process to check parts. Examine teeth on all gears carefully for wear, pitting, chipping, nicks, cracks, or scores. If gear teeth show spots where case hardening is worn through or cracked, replace with new gear. Small nicks may be removed with suitable hone. Inspect shafts and quills to make certain they are not sprung, bent, or splines twisted, and that shafts are true.

## Housing, Covers, etc.

Inspect housings, covers, and bearing caps to be certain they are thoroughly clean and that mating surfaces, bearing bores, etc., are free from nicks or burrs. Check all parts carefully for evidence of cracks or condition which would cause subsequent oilleaks or failures.



### T12000 CALIPER BRAKE ASSEMBLY

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY
1	Housing.....	1	8	Lever.....	1
2	Lining.....	2	9	Nut.....	1
3	Spring.....	1	10	BellevilleSpring.....	1
4	Cam Plate.....	1	11	Retainer.....	1
5	Ball.....	1	12	Retainer Ring.....	1
6	Capscrew.....	1	13	Piston.....	1
7	Body (Module).....	1	14	Capscrew.....	1

### PARKING BRAKE LINING AND PISTON REPLACEMENT PROCEDURE

#### DISASSEMBLY

1. Loosen and remove lever retaining nut (item 9) from brake module and piston assembly (item 13). Remove lever (item 8).
2. Depress retainer (item 11) and remove retaining ring (item 12) from lever end of brake module (item 7).
3. Remove retainer (item 11) and five (5) belleville springs (item 10) from piston (item 13).
4. Remove piston (item 13), two cam plates (item 4), and three balls (item 5) from brake module (item 7).

#### REASSEMBLY

5. Lubricate three new balls (item 5) with high compression grease and place in ramps of new cam plates (item 4).
6. Install new cam plates (item 4) in brake module (item 7) making sure locking lugs are aligned properly in brake module (item 7).
7. Install piston (item 13) in brake module (item 7) making sure piston aligns properly on cam plates (item 4).
8. Install five (5) belleville springs (item 10) and retainer (item 11) on lever end of piston (item 13).
9. Depress retainer (item 11) and install retaining ring (item 12) in groove on piston (item 13).
10. Install brake module assembly (item 7) on housing (item 1).

11. Position lever (item 8) in a convenient location for actuation rod, Install lever (item 8) and lever retaining nut (item 9) on brake module assembly (item 7). Snug lever retaining nut (item 9).
12. Adjust brakes per instructions.

#### PARKING BRAKE ADJUSTMENT (Mechanical Applied)

With the brake assembled on the transmission with a free floating operation of the caliper, adjust caliper as follows:

**NOTE:** Do not use operating lever (item 8) as a means to turn the module body (item 7). To use the lever will cause the piston to extend and cause a false setting.

Module capscrews (item 14) must be loose before brake adjustment.

1. Screw brake module (item 7) in until linings contact disc. Back module (item 7) off until a flat on module lines up with capscrew (item 14). Torque capscrews (item 14) 8-10 lbf.ft [11-14 N.m].
2. Remove lever retaining nut (item 9). Remove lever (item 8).
3. Reposition lever (item 8) to desired angle of operation.
4. Install retaining nut (item 9) and tighten to 10 lbf.ft torque [13,6 N,m].

## TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE FOR THE T12000 TRANSMISSION

The following information is presented as an aid to isolating and determining the specific problem area in a transmission that is not functioning correctly.

When troubleshooting a "transmission" problem, it should be kept in mind that the transmission is only the central unit of a group of related powertrain components. Proper operation of the transmission depends on the condition and correct functioning of the other components of the group. Therefore, to properly diagnose

a suspected problem in the transmission, it is necessary to consider the transmission fluid, charging pump, torque converter, transmission assembly, oil cooler, filter, connecting lines, and controls, including the engine, as a complete system.

By analyzing the principles of operation together with the information in this section, it should be possible to identify and correct any malfunction which may occur in the system.

## T12000 TRANSMISSION

T12000 (powershift with torque converter transmission troubles fall into two general categories: mechanical problems and hydraulic problems).

In addition to the mechanical components, all of which must be in the proper condition and functioning correctly, the correct functioning of the hydraulic circuit

is most important. Transmission fluid is the "life blood" of the transmission. It must be supplied in an adequate quantity and delivered to the system at the correct pressures to ensure converter operation, to engage and hold the clutches from slipping, and to cool and lubricate the working components.

## TROUBLESHOOTING PROCEDURES

**Stall Test:** Use a stall test to identify transmission, converter, or engine problems.

**Transmission Pressure Checks:** Transmission problems can be isolated by the use of pressure tests. When the stall test indicates slipping clutches, then measure clutch pack pressure to determine if the slippage is due to low pressure or clutch plate friction material failure. In addition, converter charging pressure and transmission lubrication pressure may also be measured.

**Mechanical Checks:** Prior to checking any part of the system for hydraulic function (pressure testing), the following mechanical checks should be made:

There are only two mechanical linkages available on the transmission.

1. Mechanical inching from brake pedal to inching valve on transmission.
2. Linkage from axle disconnect to disconnect actuator.

Check the parking brake and inching pedal for correct adjustment and travel. Be sure the pedal moves freely and returns fully.

Be sure all lever linkage is properly connected and adjusted in each segment and at all connecting points.

The controls are actuated electrically. Check the wiring and electrical components.

Be sure that all components of the cooling system are in good condition and operating correctly. The

radiator must be clean to maintain the proper cooling and operating temperatures for the engine and transmission. Air clean the radiator, if necessary.

The engine must be operating correctly. Be sure that it is correctly tuned and adjusted to the correct idle and maximum no-load governed speed specifications.

**Hydraulic Check:** Also, before checking the transmission clutches, torque converter, charging pump, and hydraulic circuit for pressure and rate of oil flow, it is important to make the following transmission fluid check:

Check oil level in the transmission. The transmission fluid must be at the correct (full) level. All clutches and the converter and its fluid circuit lines must be fully charged (filled) at all times. See NOTE below.

**NOTE:** The transmission fluid must be at operating temperature of [82-93° C] 180-200° F to obtain correct fluid level and pressure readings. DO NOT ATTEMPT TO MAKE THESE CHANGES WITH COLD OIL.

To raise the oil temperature to this specification it is necessary to either operate (work) the vehicle or run the engine with converter at "stall."

**CAUTION:** Be careful that the vehicle does not move unexpectedly when operating the engine and converter at stall R.P.M.

**CONVERTER STALL PROCEDURE**

1. Put the vehicle against a solid barrier, such as a wall, and/or apply the parking brake and block the wheels.
2. Put the directional control lever in FORWARD (or REVERSE, as applicable).
3. Put the speed control lever in 3rd (3 speed) (HIGH) or 6th (6 speed).

With the engine running, slowly increase engine

speed to approximately one-half throttle and hold until transmission (converter outlet) oil temperature reaches the operating range.

**CAUTION:** Do not operate the converter at stall condition longer than 30 seconds at one time, shift to neutral for 15 seconds and repeat the procedure until desired temperature is reached. Excessive temperature ([120° C] 250° F maximum) will cause damage to transmission clutches, fluid, converter, and seals,

**TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE**

Refer to the following troubleshooting guide for the diagnosis of typical transmission troubles.

**CAUSE****REMEDY****LOW CLUTCH PRESSURE**

- |  |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Low oil level.  | 1. Fill to proper level,             |
| 2. Clutch pressure regulating valve stuck open.            | 2. Clean valve spool and housing. 3. |
| 3. Faulty charging pump.                                   | Replace pump.                        |
| 4. Broken or worn clutch shaft or piston sealing rings. 5, | 4. Replace sealing rings.            |
| Clutch piston bleed valve stuck open.                      | 5. Clean bleed valves thoroughly.    |

**LOW CHARGING PUMP OUTPUT**

- |                             |                          |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Low oil level.           | 1. Fill to proper level. |
| 2. Suction screen plugged,  | 2. Clean suction pump.   |
| 3. Defective charging pump. | 3. Replace pump.         |

**OVERHEATING**

- |                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 1, Worn oil sealing rings.      | 1. Remove, disassemble, and rebuild converter assembly, |
| 2, Worn charging pump.          | 2. Replace.   |
| 3. Low oil level.               | 3. Fill to proper level.                                |
| 4, Dirty oil cooler.            | 4, Clean cooler.  |
| 5, Restriction in cooler lines. | 5. Change cooler lines.                                 |

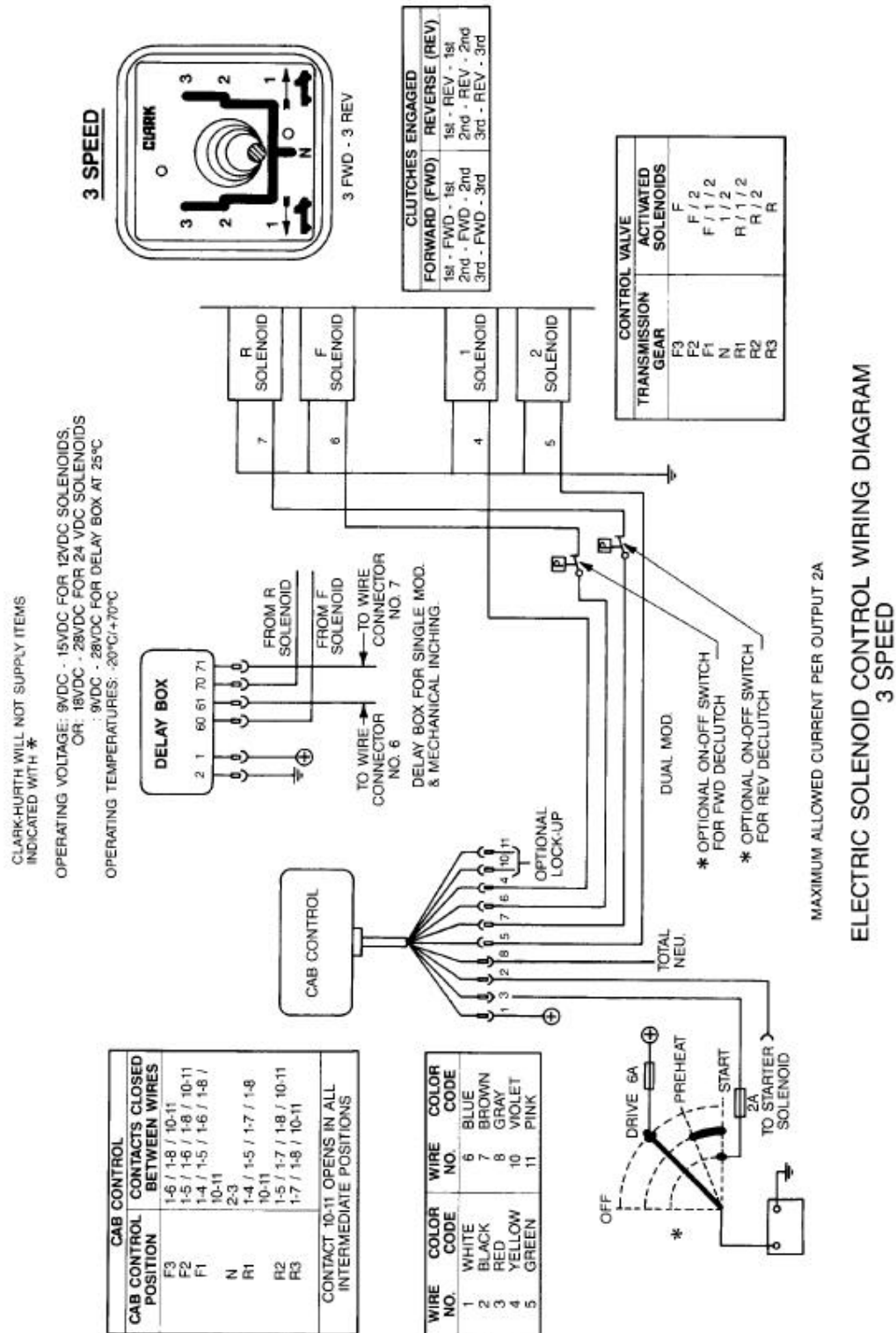
**NOISY CONVERTER**

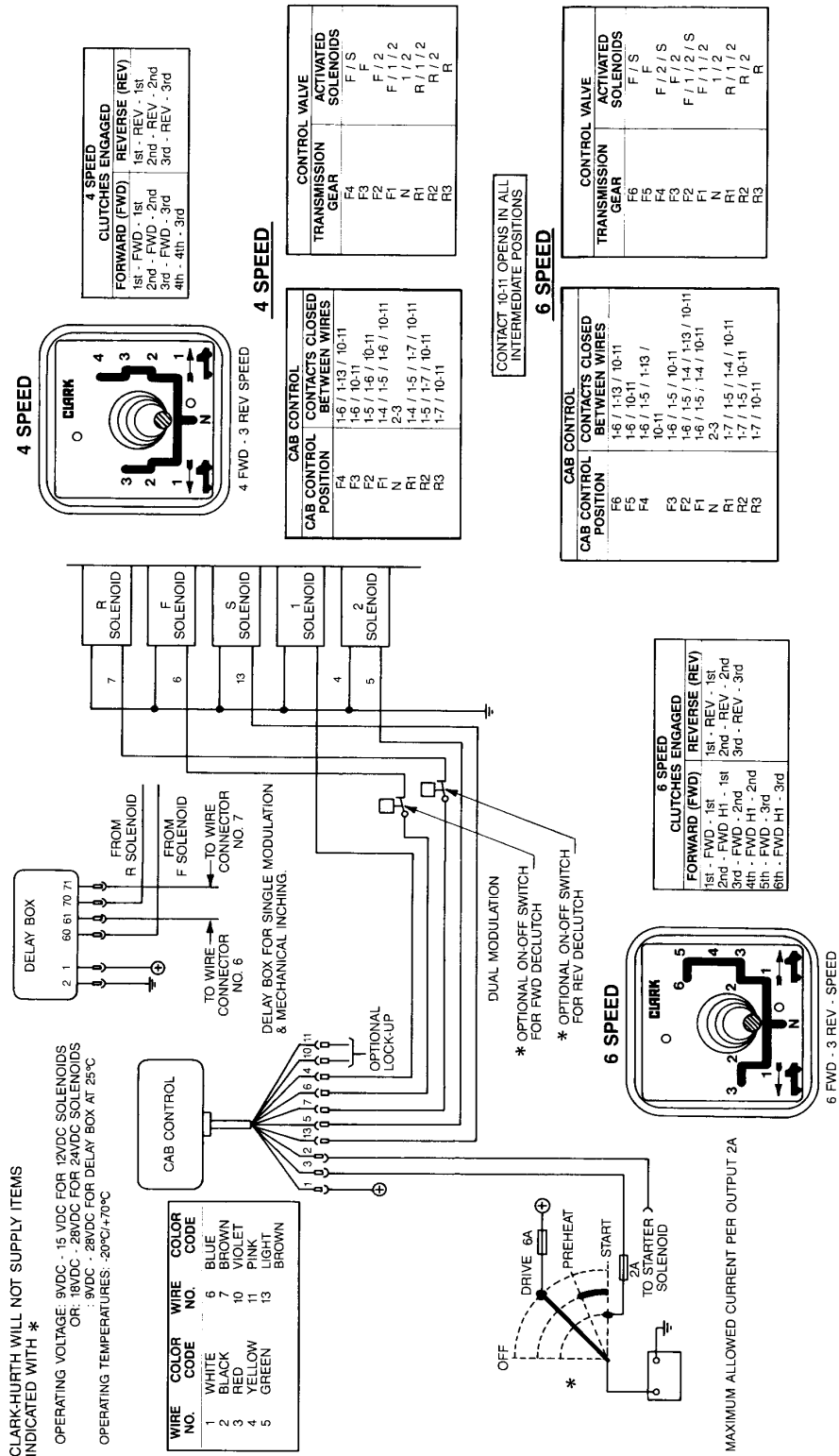
- |                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| 1. Worn charging pump.       | 1. Replace.  |
| 2. Worn or damaged bearings, | 2. A complete disassembly will be necessary to determine what bearing is faulty. |

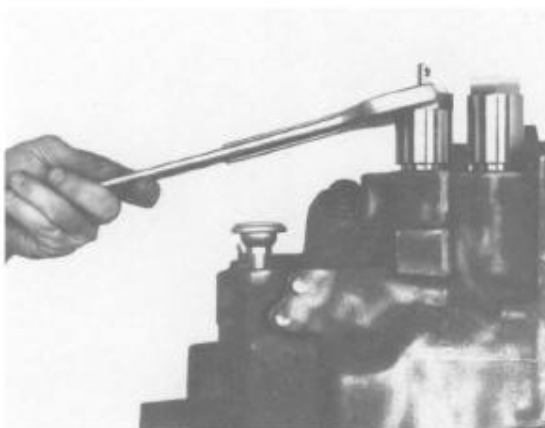
**LACK OF POWER**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Low engine R.P.M. at converter stall.   | 1. Tune engine check governor.                     |
| 2. See "Overheating" and make same checks. | 2. Make corrections as explained in "Overheating." |





ELECTRIC SOLENOID CONTROL WIRING DIAGRAM  
4 AND 6 SPEED

**SINGLE MODULATION AND  
MECHANICAL INCHING REMOVAL**

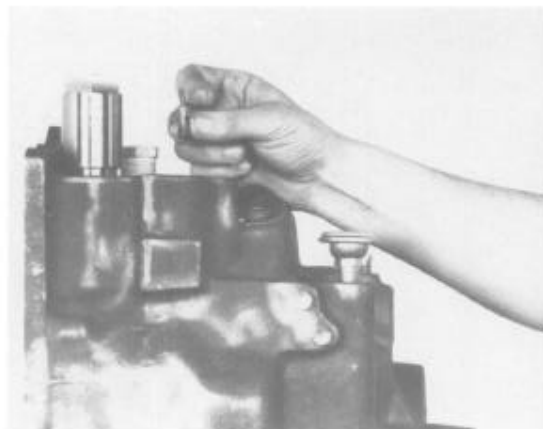
**Figure 1**  
Remove inching valve housing.



**Figure 2**  
Remove inching return spring, actuator rod, and regulator spring.



**Figure 3**  
Remove inching sleeve and "O" ring.



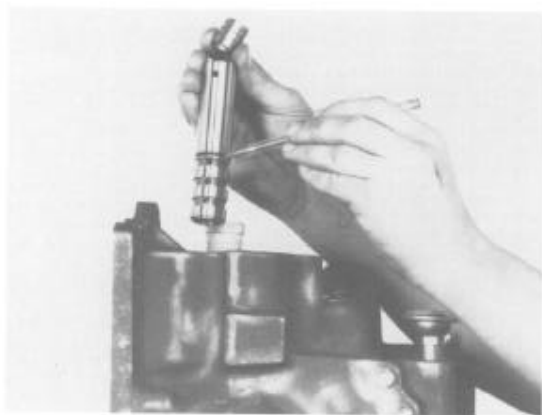
**Figure 4**  
Remove inching spool.



**Figure 5**  
Remove modulator valve housing and "O" ring.



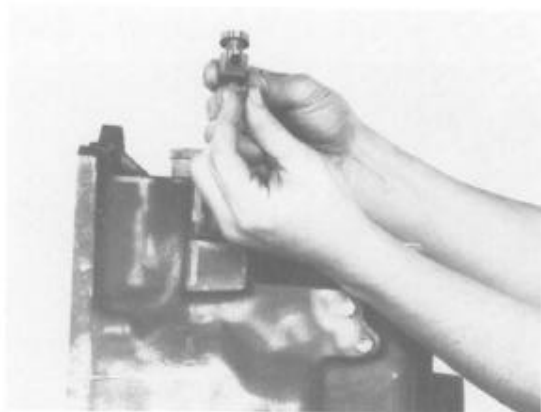
**Figure 6**  
Remove modulator valve outer, middle, and inner springs and spring stop.

**Figure 7**

Remove modulation housing sleeve and accumulator spool.

**Figure 10**

Remove modulator valve outer, middle, and inner springs and spring stop.

**Figure 8**

Remove shuttle sleeve and spool.

**Figure 11**

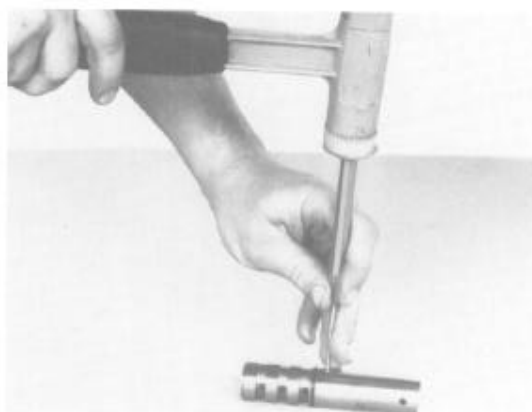
Remove accumulator spool.

#### DISASSEMBLY AND REASSEMBLY OF SINGLE MODULATOR VALVE ASSEMBLY

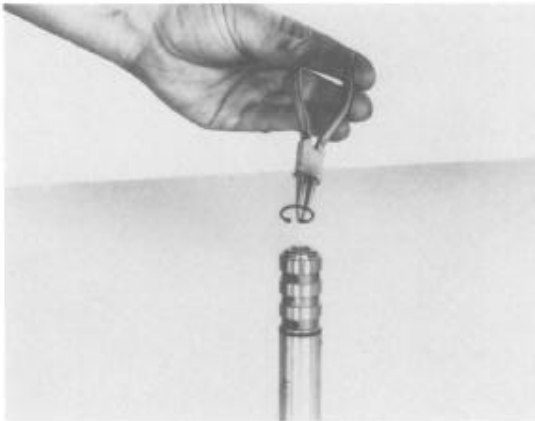
##### DISASSEMBLY

**Figure 9**

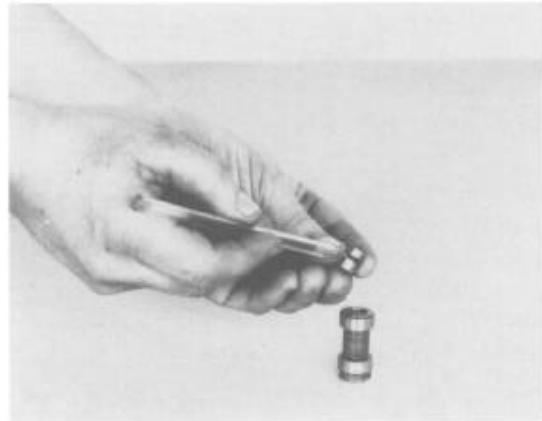
Remove modulator valve body "O" ring.

**Figure 12**

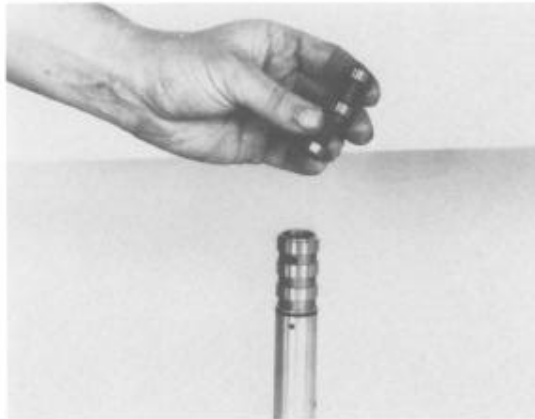
Remove modulator sleeve pin.



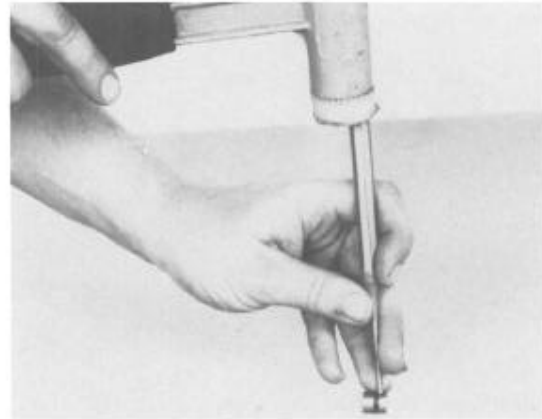
**Figure 13**  
Remove regulator spool assembly retainer ring.



**Figure 16**  
Remove regulator spool sleeve assembly. Remove "O" ring.



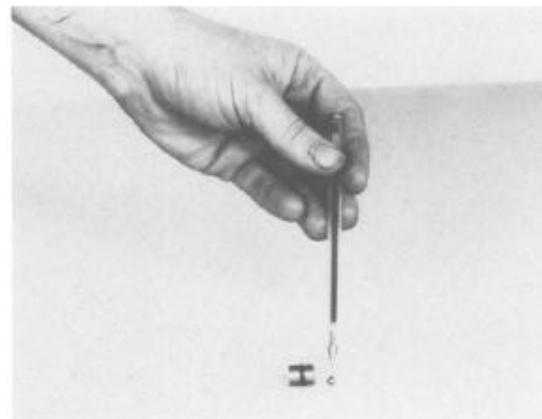
**Figure 14**  
Remove regulator spool stop, spring, and spring and sleeve assembly.



**Figure 17**  
Remove sleeve check ball retainer pin.



**Figure 15**  
Remove regulator spool sleeve retainer ring.



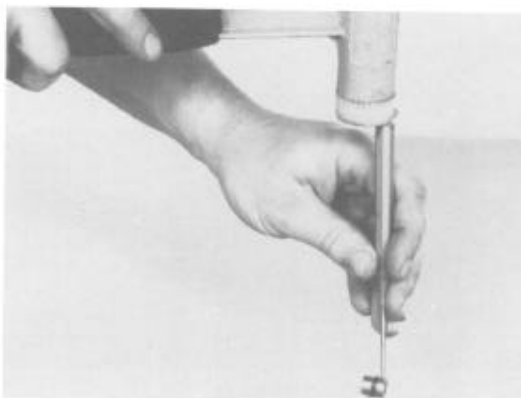
**Figure 18**  
Remove check ball.

**REASSEMBLY**  
(See Cleaning and Inspection Page)



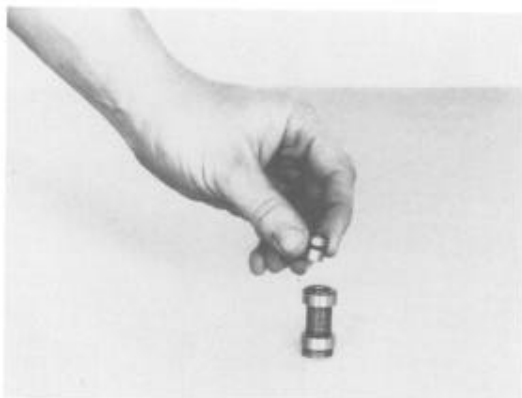
**Figure 19**

Install a new "O" ring on regulator spool sleeve. Position check ball in sleeve.



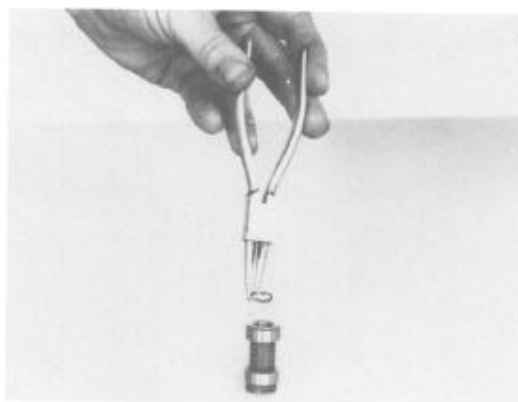
**Figure 20**

Install check ball retainer pin.



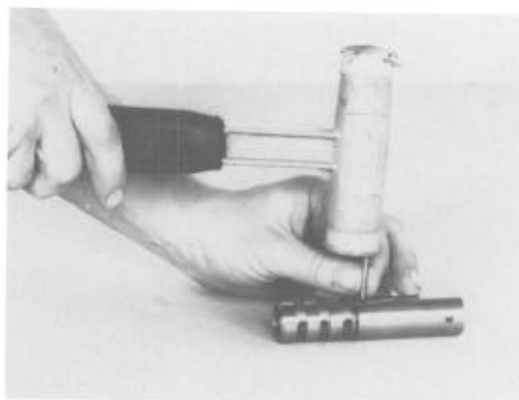
**Figure 21**

Position sleeve and ball assembly in regulator spool with check ball retainer pin up.



**Figure 22**

Install sleeve retainer ring.



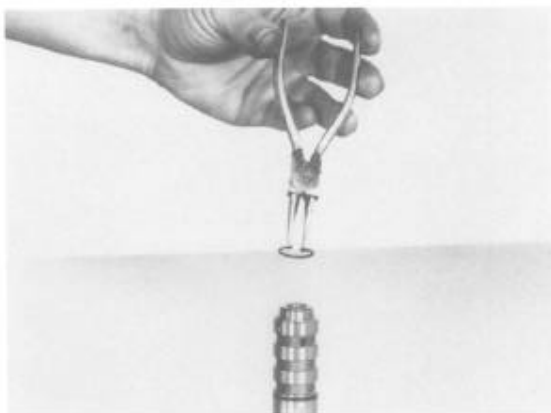
**Figure 23**

Install housing sleeve pin.



**Figure 24**

Install regulator spool stop, spring, and regulator spool and sleeve assembly in housing sleeve.



**Figure 25**  
Compress regulator spool spring and install retainer ring.

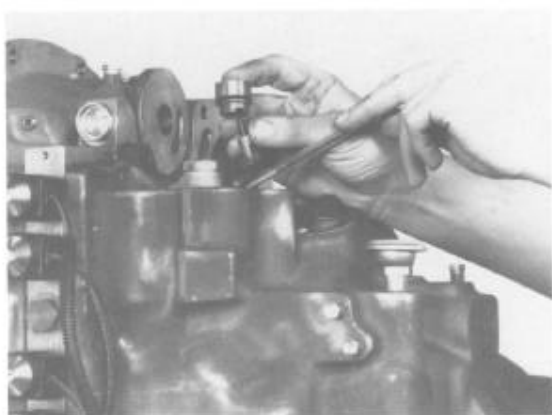


**Figure 28**  
Install inching regulator spool spring.



**Figure 26**  
Position new "O" ring on modulation sleeve.

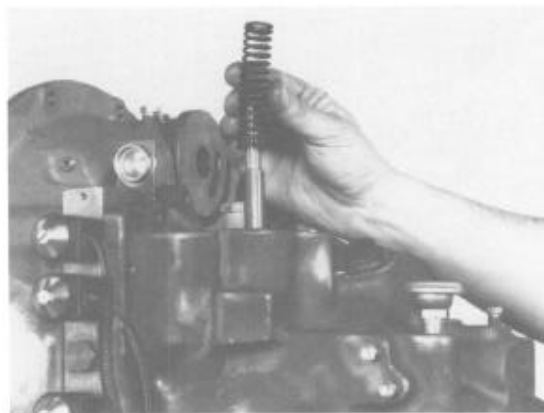
#### **SINGLE MODULATION AND MECHANICAL INCHING INSTALLATION**



**Figure 27**  
Install a new "O" ring on inching sleeve. Install inching spool in sleeve. Install spool and sleeve in inching control bore.



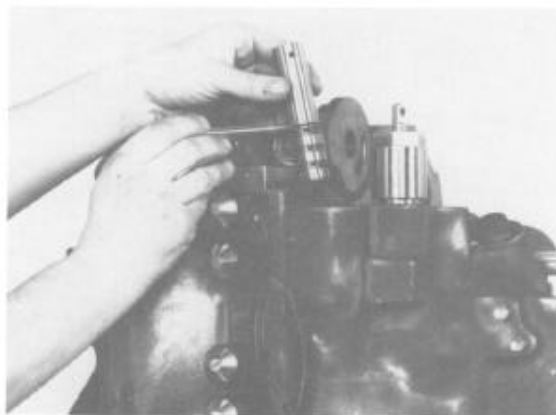
**Figure 29**  
Install inching actuator rod over spring.



**Figure 30**  
Install inching return spring.

**Figure 31**

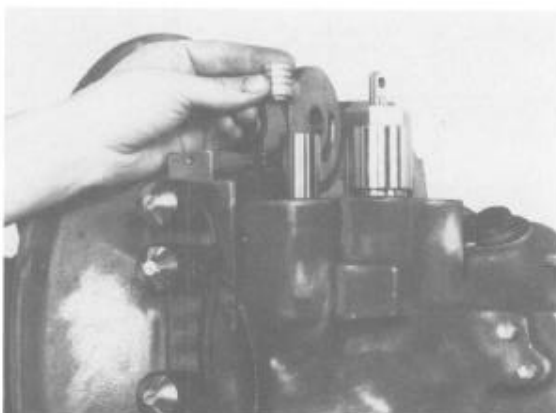
With new actuator rod oil seal in position and new "O" ring on inching housing, install housing over actuator rod and thread into inching bore.

**Figure 34**

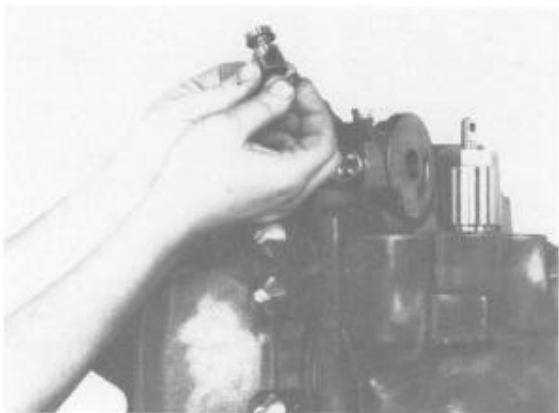
With new "O" ring in position, install modulation housing sleeve assembly in bore.

**Figure 32**

Tighten inching valve housing to specified torque. See assembly instruction drawing.

**Figure 35**

Install accumulator spool in housing sleeve as shown.

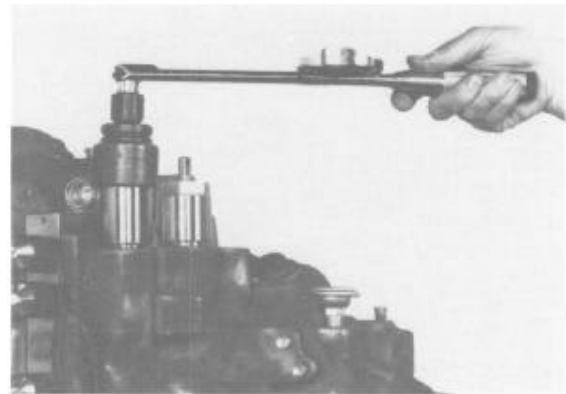
**Figure 33**

Position shuttle spool in shuttle sleeve. Install spool and sleeve in modulator valve bore.

**Figure 36**

Install stop pin, inner, middle, and outer springs in accumulator and housing sleeve.





**Figure 38**

Tighten modulator valve housing to specified torque. See assembly instruction drawing.

## NOTES

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

## T-12000 3 SPEED HYDRAULIC DIAGRAM WITH DUAL MODULATION

See Pages 78 and 79 for Port Location

CONNECTION POINTS AND MEASURE POINTS  
CORRESPOND WITH PORTS WITH SAME NUMBER  
ON THE EXTERNAL PLUMBING AND PRESSURE

CLARK-HURTH WILL NOT SUPPLY ITEMS CHECK  
POINT SHEET INDICATED WITH \*

HOSE LINE OPERATING REQUIREMENT

PRESSURE LINES - SUITABLE FOR OPERATION  
FROM AMBIENT TO 250° F [121° C] CONTINUOUS  
OPERATING TEMPERATURE. MUST WITHSTAND 300  
psi [2065 kPa] CONTINUOUS PRESSURE. WITH 600  
psi [4137 kPa] INTERMITTENT SURGES. REFERENCE  
SAE NO. J517, 100RT HYDRAULIC HOSE  
SPECIFICATION

ALL HOSE LINES USED MUST CONFORM TO SAE  
SPEC NO. J1019 TESTS AND PROCEDURES FOR  
HIGH TEMPERATURE TRANSMISSION OIL HOSE

ALL HOSE LINES AND FITTINGS .75 [19.0] ID UNLESS  
NOTED

OIL SPECIFICATION

SEE SERVICE MANUAL FOR LUBRICATION  
SPECIFICATIONS

PORT 71 - \*TO COOLER\* TEMPERATURE

GAUGE IS TO BE LOCATED IN THE OPERATOR  
COMPARTMENT

OIL TEMPERATURE GAUGE SPECIFICATIONS:

NORMAL OPERATING TEMPERATURE:

180-250° F [82-121° C]

RED LINE TEMPERATURE:

250° F [121° C]

MAXIMUM OPERATING TEMPERATURE:

350° F [149° C]

PORT 32 - \*TO COOLER\* PRESSURE

PRESSURE MUST BE MEASURED DURING NORMAL  
VEHICLE "PRODUCTION LINE" TEST. \*TO COOLER\*  
PRESSURE EQUALS THE TOTAL PRESSURE DROP  
OF THE HEAT EXCHANGER, HEAT EXCHANGER  
LINES AND BACK PRESSURE OF THE  
TRANSMISSION LUBRICATION SYSTEM

TEST CONDITIONS:

1. \*TO COOLER\* OIL TEMPERATURE

180-220° F [82-104° C]

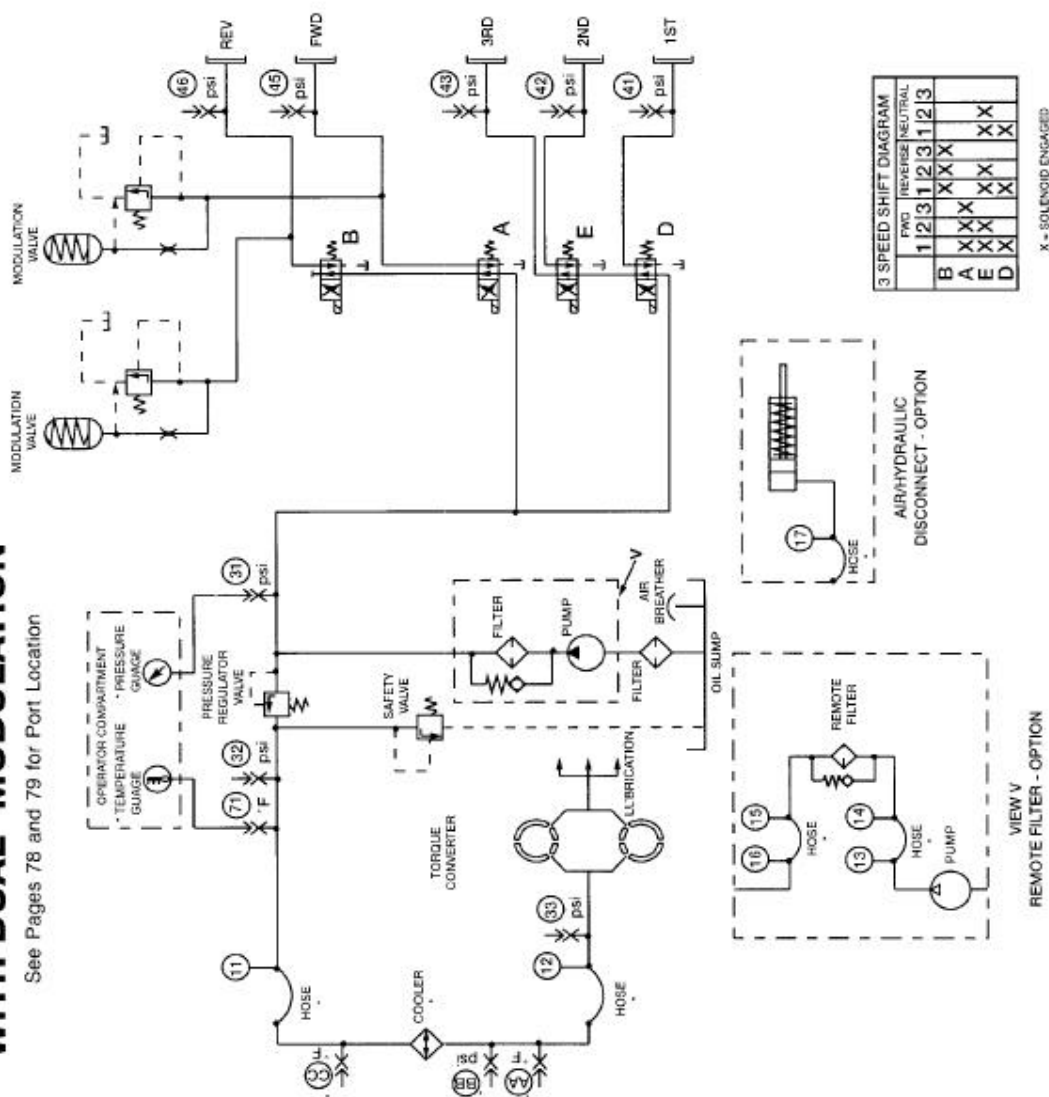
2. TRANSMISSION IN NEUTRAL

OPERATING SPECIFICATIONS:

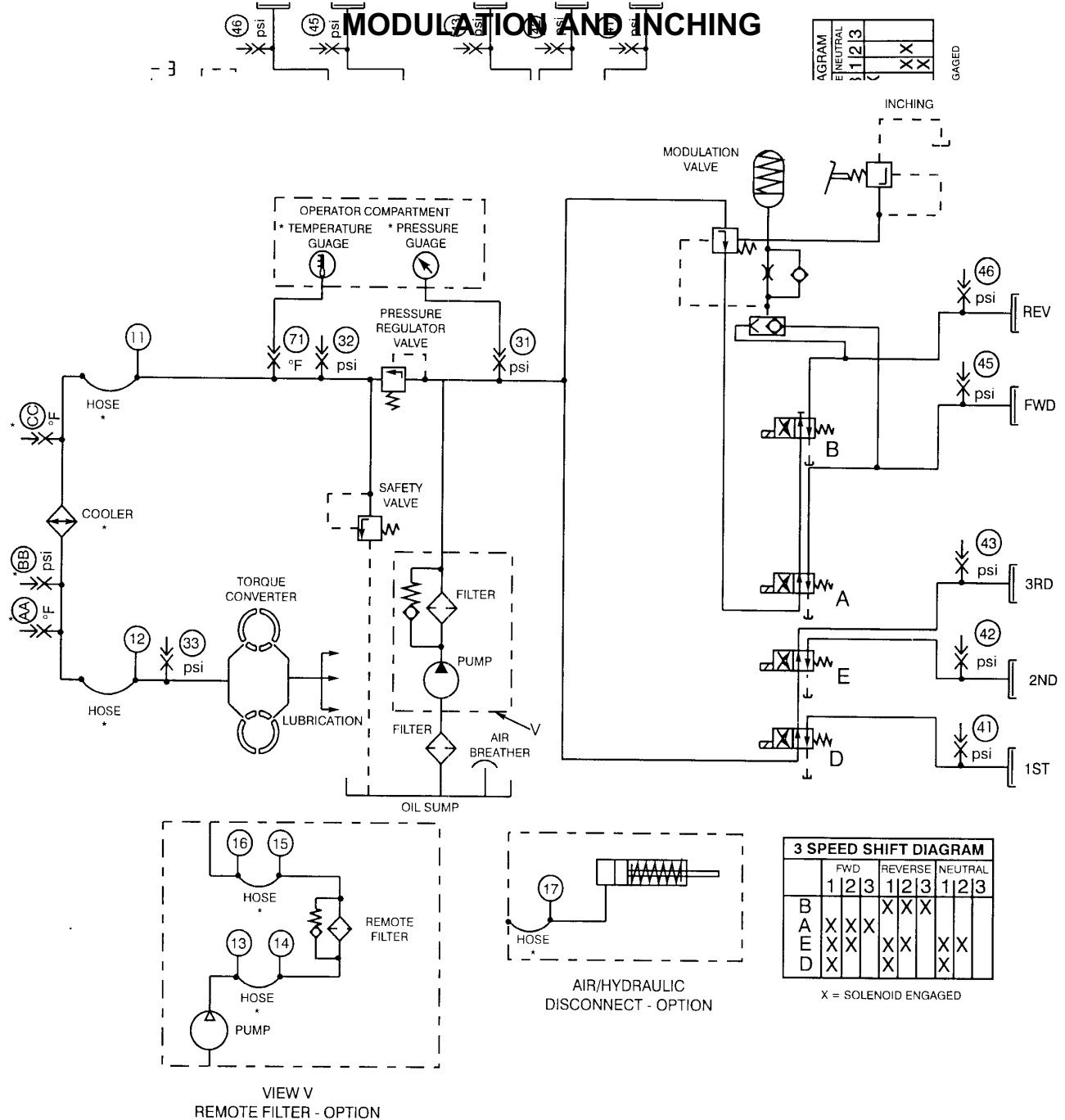
25 psi [173 kPa] MIN PRESSURE AT 2000 RPM

ENGINE SPEED AND MAX OF 100 psi [690 kPa]

OUTLET PRESSURE AT NO LOAD GOVERNED SPEED



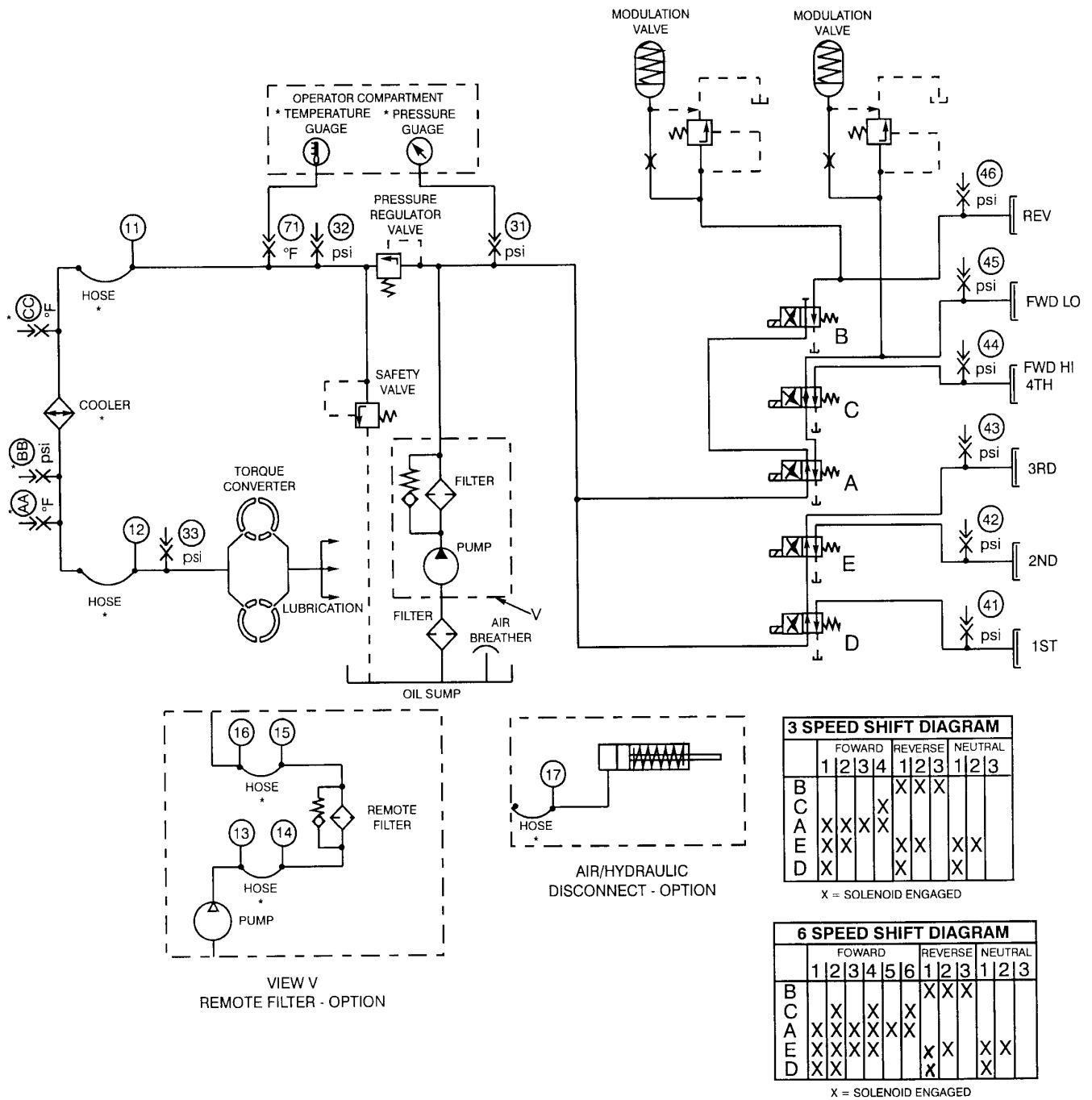
# T-12000 3 SPEED HYDRAULIC DIAGRAM WITH MODULATION AND INCHING



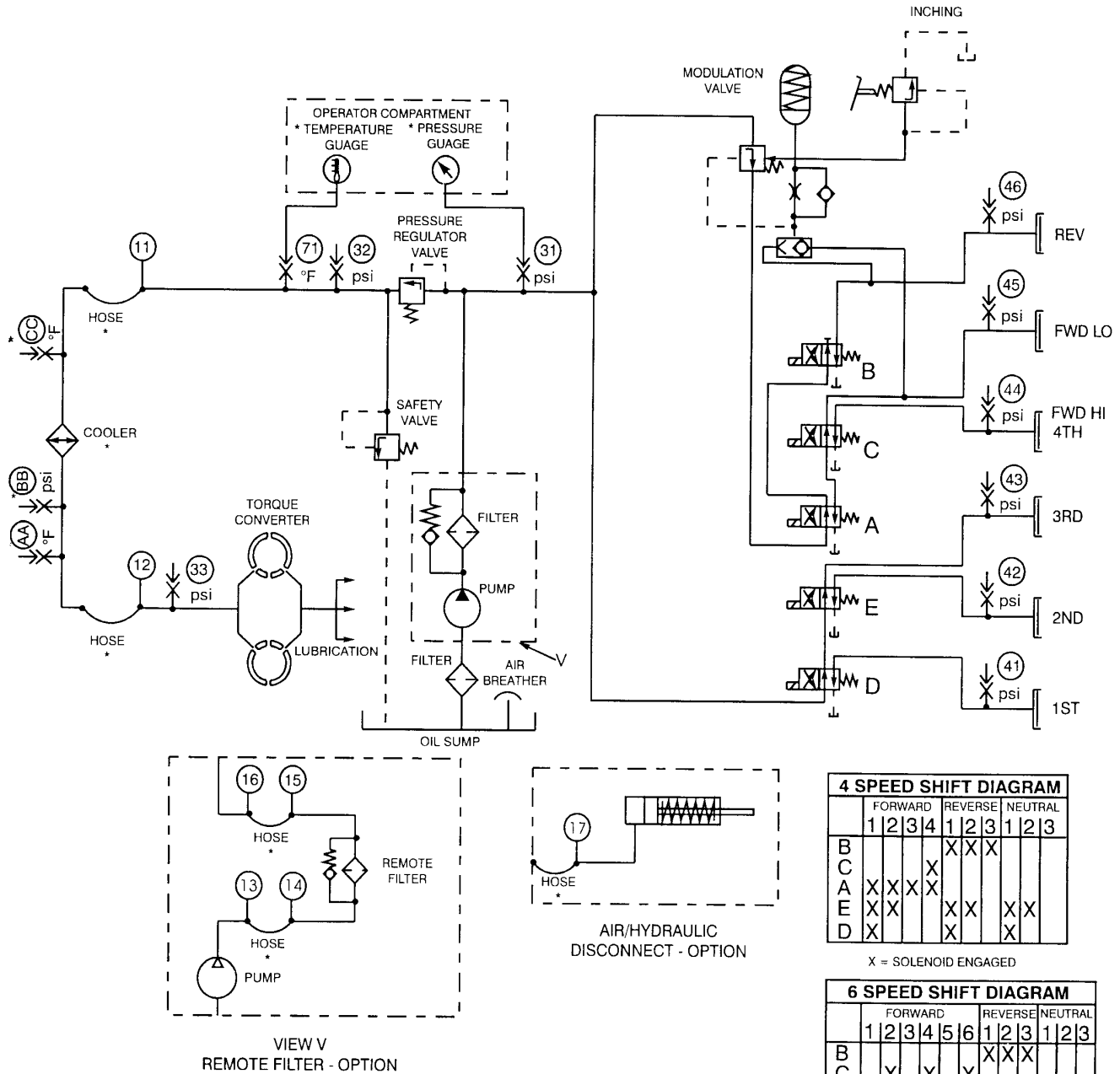
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## T-12000 4&6 SPEED HYDRAULIC DIAGRAM WITH DUAL MODULATION



## T-12000 4&6 SPEED HYDRAULIC DIAGRAM WITH MODULATION AND INCHING





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